

Government of India

Indian Railway Standard Track Manual

Metric

(Revised)

Chapters I to XI

Issued by

Research Designs & Standards Organisation

(Ministry of Railways)

2024

Preface

The Indian Railways Standard Manual of Permanent way was first issued in 1934 and revised initially in 1936. Again in 1947, Chapters I to IV were revised and the new The Indian Railway Standard Track Manual (IRS Track Manual) was issued. The scope of the Manual was later expanded by adding Chapter V on Turnouts, Switches and Crossings in the year 1953, Chapter VI on Diamonds and Slips in 1956 and Chapter VII of Scissors and ordinary Crossovers in 1961. The 1962 edition of the Manual thus comprised chapters I to VII. This edition was later reprinted in 1967 incorporating addendum and corrigendum slips issued up to 30.09.1966. First edition of the IRS Track Manual Vol. I (in metric unit) was issued in 1980. Subsequently, chapter VIII, IX, X, XI & XII were added and IRS Track Manual had been bifurcated in two volumes. Vol. I containing Chapter I to VI and Vol. II containing Chapters VII to XII and an Annexure showing therein the statement and drawings for adoption of rail screws/plate screws in place of dog spikes/round spikes in turnout assemblies.

The current revision has been carried out to accommodate latest technological up-gradation in Track related components and fastening system. It also includes alterations & deletions of obsolete drawings pertaining to Track components and fastening system. This IRS Track Manual has been compiled in single volume containing Chapter I to XI and an Annexure after the rearrangements of chapters.

The information contained in the notes and the drawing plates will, illustrate clearly the salient features of the Indian Railway Standard Track Designs and tabulated data will be of practical value to those concerned with the construction and maintenance of track. 'Part Number' in the tables indicates the RDSO drawing number of the component.

As the ultimate aim of standardisation is to reduce the number of types and consequently the stocks to be maintained for replacements, it is desirable that before placing orders for supply of track parts of non-standard assemblies, those concerned should satisfy themselves that none of the standard parts will suit or could be modified to suit their requirements.

The size of the Manual and its loose leaf features have been retained to facilitate additional pages to be added or replacements made subsequently, if necessary. Separate content pages before each Chapter shall facilitate quick reference. Brief notes have been given at the beginning of each chapter.

Further, it is to be mentioned that IRS Track Manual may not be containing some latest or modern components drawings for which various specification related to track and fastening system may be referred to RDSO website. For old drawings, previous version of IRS Track Manual (Volume-I 1994 version and Volume –II 1989 version) may be referred.

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CHAPTER I

RAILS AND FISHPLATES (RF)

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Brief notes on rails & fishplates

Rails : The rail sections IRS 52 kg, UIC 60kg, 60E1 and 60E1A1 have been adopted for use on Indian Railways. These rail sections are appearing in UIC code 861-3, EN:13674-1 & EN:13674-2 and reproduced in Indian Railway Standards Specification T-12.

52kg, UIC 60kg & 60E1	For Broad Gauge
60E1A1 (Asymmetric Rail)	For use in thick web switches

The tables on pages RF 1 in 8 sheets give the main dimensions, calculated weights and properties of rail sections relevant to the two principal axes.

Track Bolts and Nuts: The Properties / Design of Track Bolts and nuts are governed by IRST-23 which is based on the latest IS codes. Threads of the bolts and nuts are metric screw threads.

The main dimensions are shown on Sheet RF 2 Sheet 1.

Spring washers: Single and double coiled spring washers are shown on page RF2A sheet 1, for 25mm dia. and 20mm dia bolts respectively.

Fishplates:

Fishplates are manufactured from fishplate bars using carbon steel billets/ blooms and shall meet the physical and chemical requirements as laid down in IRST-1. Fishplates have been classified under the following categories depending on their use:

- 1- Normal fishplate- used for fastening rails of the same sections (RF 3 Sheet 1-6).
- 2- Combination fishplate used for rails of different sections (RF 4 Sheet 1-3)
- 3- Joggled fishplate- used for welded joints (RF 5 Sheet 1-4)
- 4- Special fishplate- Used for fabrication of Glued Insulated Rail Joints (Detailed in chapter -10)

Combination fishplates:

The IRS combination fishplates have been designed, with an adequate thickening up of the section in the middle portion where the change in section takes place. Another feature of these designs is the elimination of the expansion joint, i.e. the rail ends are made to butt, which helps in making the joints considerably stronger than the ordinary joints.

A uniform system of marking the right or left hand and the inner or outer fishplates has been adopted. This is illustrated in the key plans on the drawings at RF 4 Sheet 1 & 2.

The combination fishplate of 52kg & 60kg rails, main dimensions and part numbers of the fishplates as well as those of the special Track bolts have been tabulated at RF 4 Sheet 3.

Types of joggled fishplate:

Following types of joggled fishplates with its fastening arrangement are in use:

RT-5551:- Joggled fishplate with 4 clamps for 52kg rail section (RF 5 Sheet 1-2)

RT-5848:- Joggled fishplate with 2 far end bolts and 2 inner side clamps for 52 kg rail section.

RT-5849- Joggled fishplates with 2 far end bolts and 2 inner side clamps for 60 kg rail section. (RF 5 Sheet 3-4)

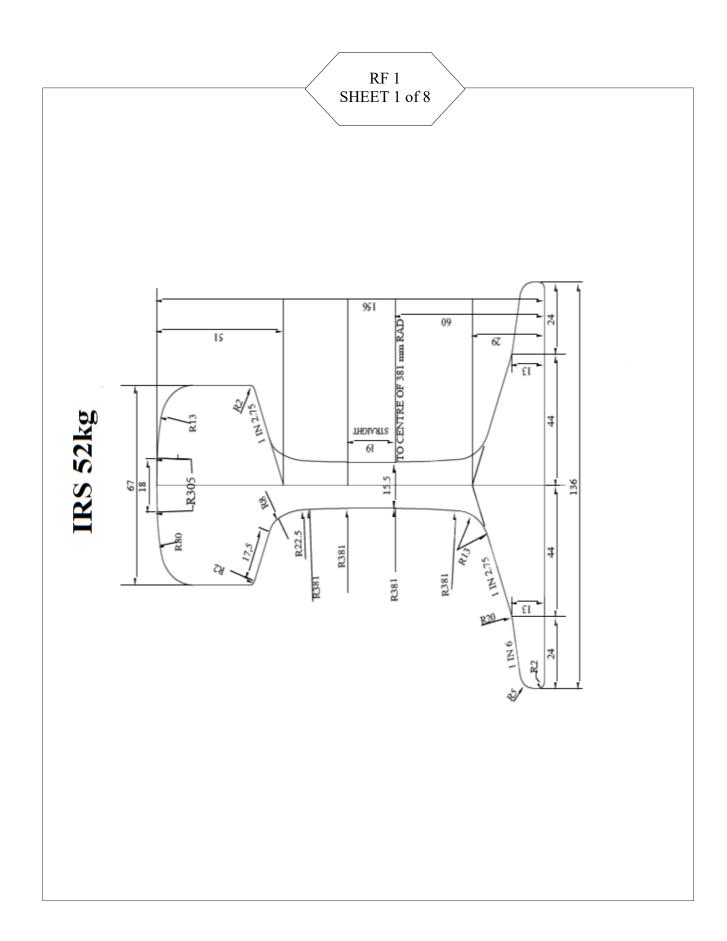
M.S. Clamps: M.S. Clamps are used in emergent situations to join the rails with respective fishplates. The sketches/drawings for holed/grooved fishplates are available at RF 6 Sheet 1 - 3 as detailed under:

Fishplate Type	Rail Section	Fishplate Drg.	Drg no. of M.S. Clamp	Sheet No.
Holed Fishplate	60E1/UIC60	RT-1898	RT-5852 & RT-5852/1	RF 6 Sheet 1
	52kg	T-090(M)	RT-5853 & RT-5853/1	
	60E1/UIC60	RT-5851	RT-5854 & RT-5854/1	RF 6 Sheet 2
Grooved Fishplate	52kg	RT-5850	RT-5855 & RT-5855/1	*With some
Joggled Fishplate (with 2 far end bolts	60E1/UIC60	RT-5849	*RT-5854 & RT- 5854/1	different dimensions as tabulated in
and 2 inner side clamps)	52kg	RT-5848	*RT-5855 & RT- 5855/1	sheet
Joggled Fishplate (with 4 clamps)	52kg	RT-5551	RT-5552 & RT-5552/1	RF 6 Sheet 3

Insulated rail joints:

The item Glued Insulated Rail Joints has been detailed in chapter 10 of the Manual.

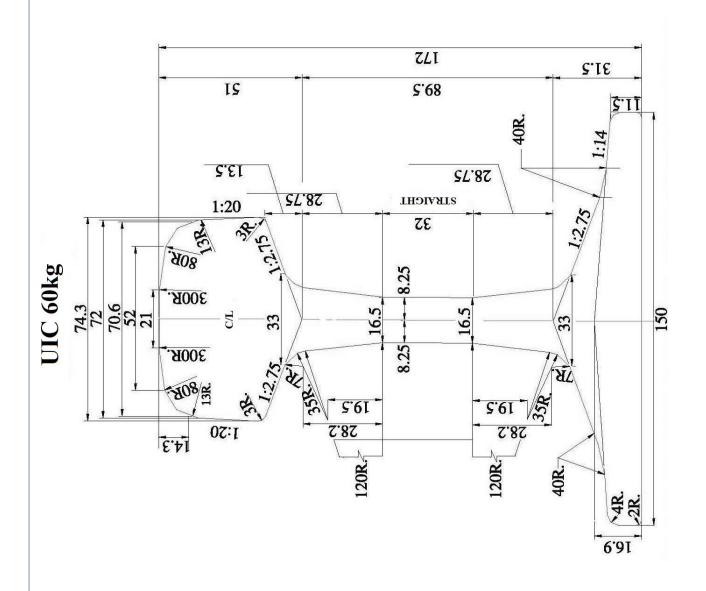
Rail anchors: Spring steel rail anchors for 60E1/UIC 60kg, 52kg, rail sections are detailed on pages RF 6A. They have to be procured as per IRS Specification T-24.



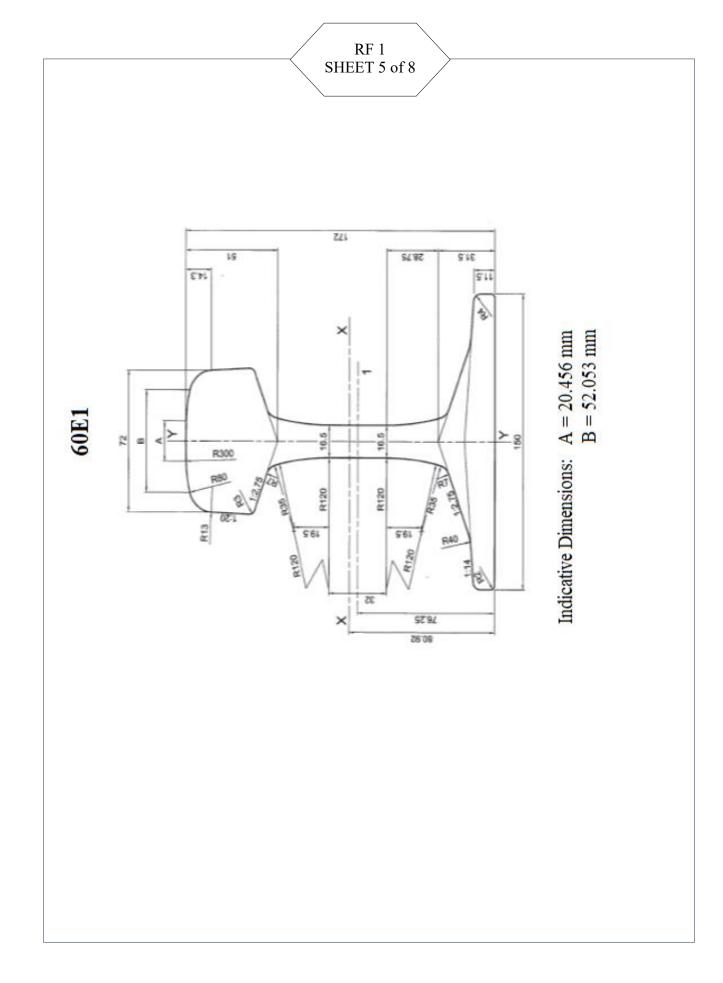
RF 1 SHEET 2 of 8

Rail Weight Section per	Weight per meter	Area of Section	Moment of Intertia	Intertia	Section Modulus (Horizontal Axis)	odulus I Axis)	Max. Distance from Neutral Horizontal Axis	listance from Horizontal Axis
			Horizontal Axis	Vertical Axis	For Compression	For	Compres sion Side	Tension Side
	Kg/m	cm ²	cm ⁴	cm ⁴	cm ³	cm ³	mm	mm
52kg	51.89	66.15	2158	363	268.50	285.50	80.41	75.59

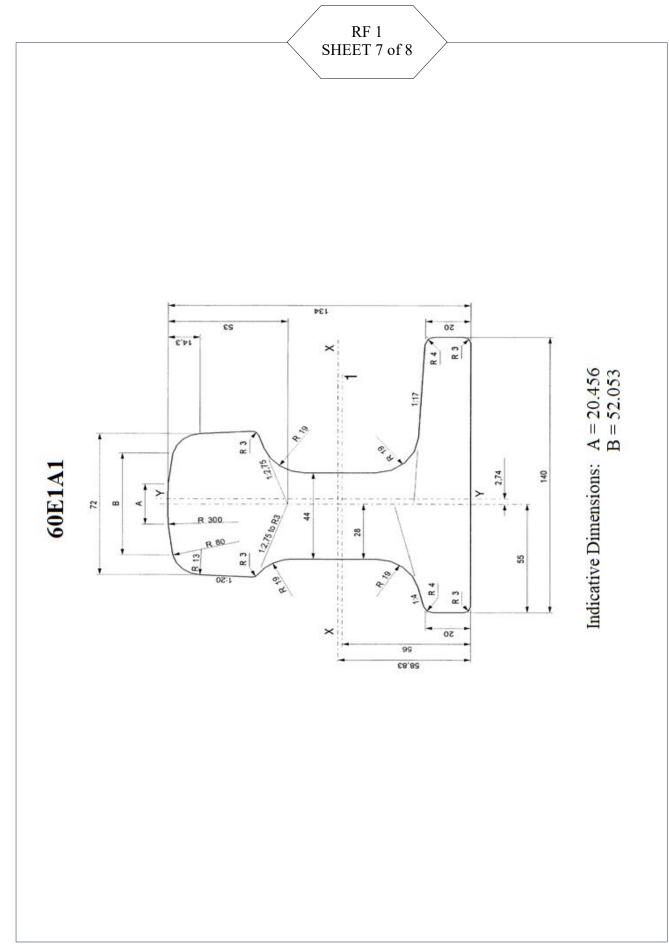




Max. Distance from Neutral Horizontal Axis	Tension Side	mm	80.95
Max. Dist Neutral F	Compres sion Side	mm	91.05
odulus (Axis)	For Tension	cm ³	377.4
Section Modulus (Horizontal Axis)	For Compression	cm ³	335.5
Intertia	Vertical Axis	cm ⁴	512.9
Moment of Intertia	Horizontal Axis	cm ⁴	3055
Area of Section		cm^2	76.86
Weight per meter		Kg/m	60.34
Rail Weight Section per meter			UIC 60Kg

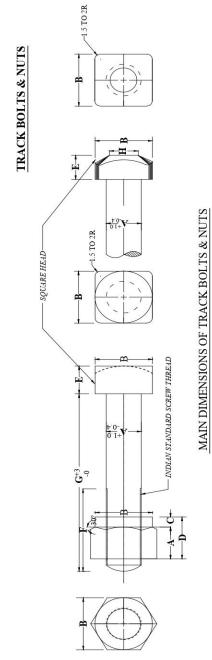


Rail Section	Rail Weight Section per	Area of Section	Moment of Intertia	Intertia	Section Modulus (Horizontal Axis)	odulus I Axis)	Max. Distance from Neutral Horizontal Axis	ce from
			Horizontal Axis	Vertical Axis	For Compression	For Tension	Compression Side	Tension Side
	Kg/m	cm ²	cm^4	cm ⁴	cm ³	cm ³	mm	mm
60E1	60.21	76.70	3038.3	512.3	333.6	375.5	91.08	80.92

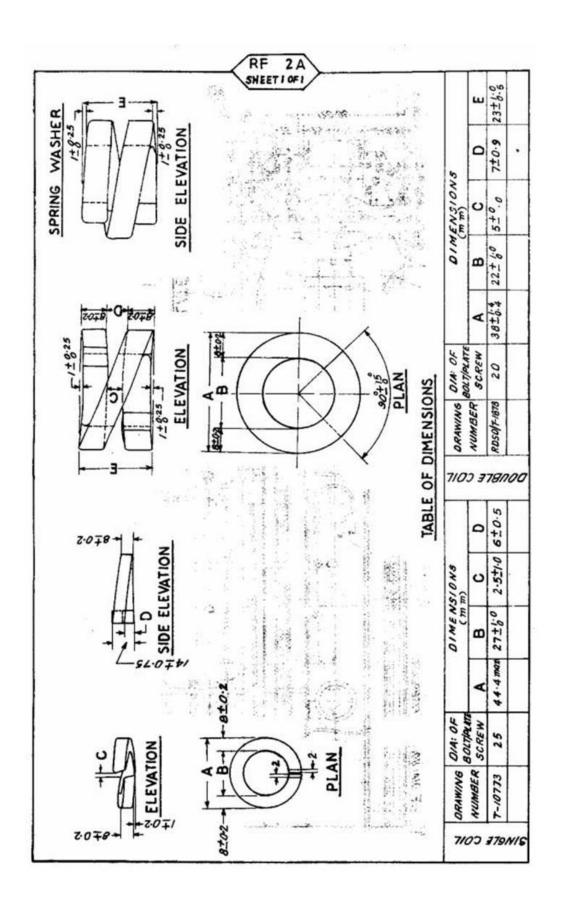


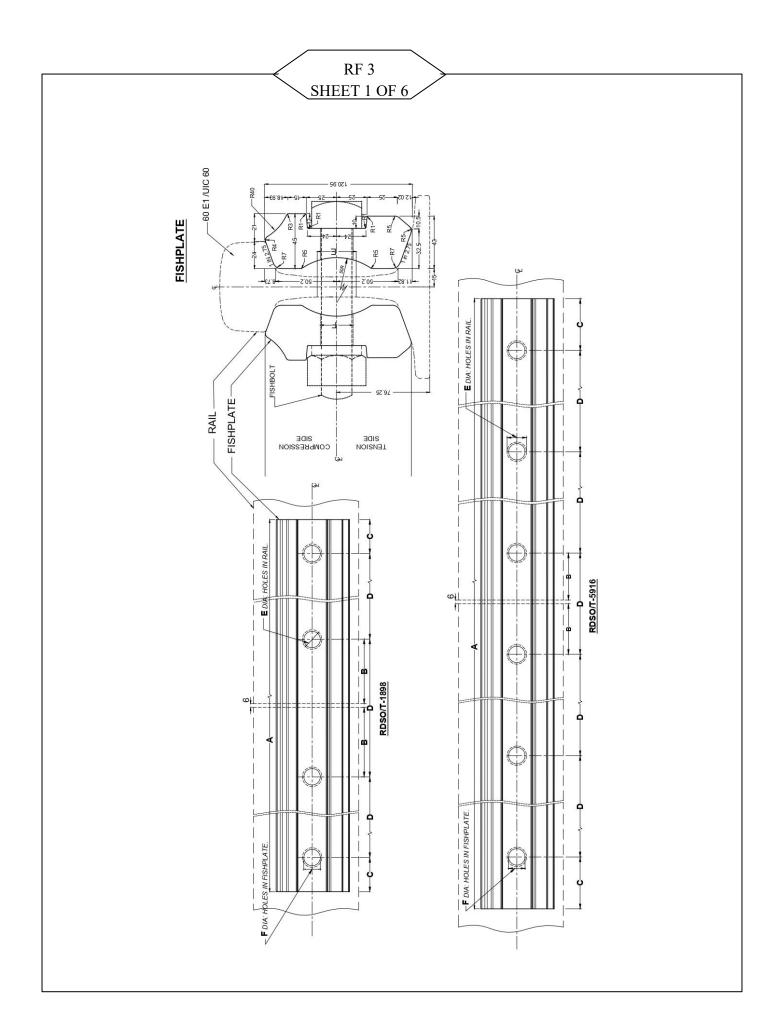
Max. Distance from Neutral Horizontal Axis	Compression Tension Side Side	mm mm	75.17 58.83
	For Comp	cm ³	7 293.5 7
Section Modulus (Horizontal Axis)	For Compression	cm ³	229.7
f Intertia	Vertical Axis	cm ⁴	741.2
Moment of Intertia	Horizontal Axis	cm ⁴	1726.9
Area of Section		cm^2	92.95
Weight per meter		Kg/m	72.97
Rail Weight Section per			60E1A1 72.97

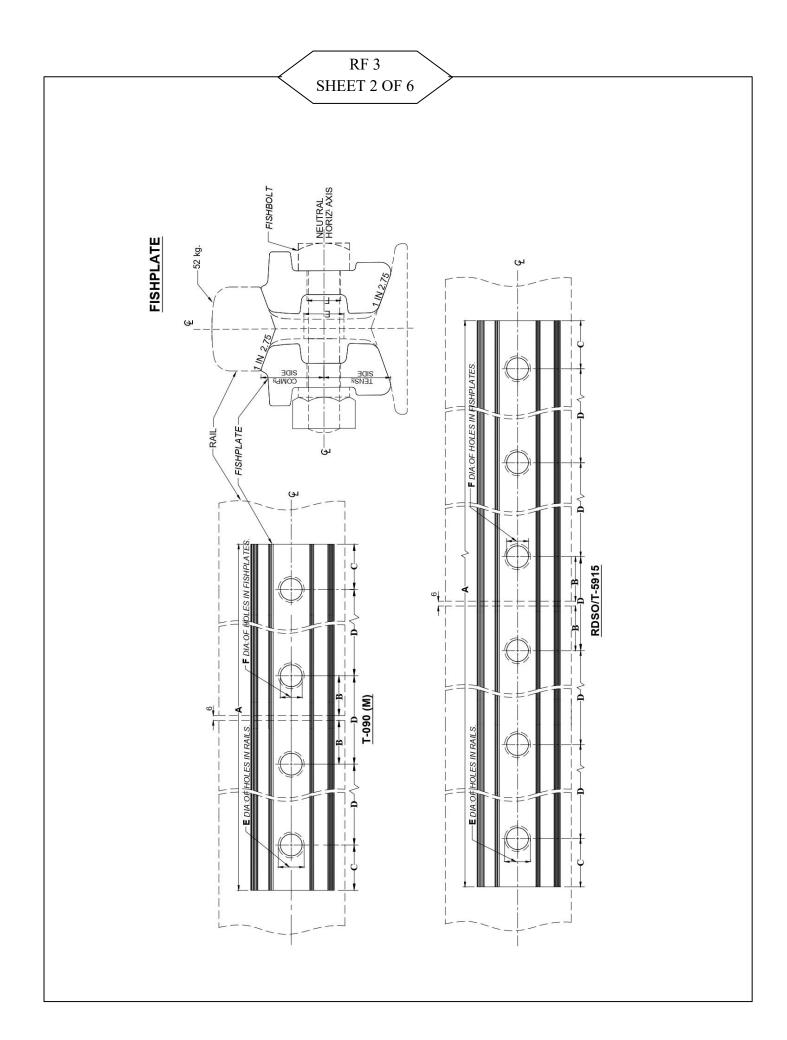
RF 2 SHEET 1 OF 1



	0	ì					_		1	
WEIGHT APPROX.	(WITH ORDINARY HEAD	kg./PIECE	0.98		0.979		0.940		1.130	
		Н			20.5		130 20.5		20.5	
		9	140		140		130		180	
(mi		F	92		22		99		65	
DIMENSIONS (mm)		Ē	22±0.65		22±0.65		22±0.65		22±0.65	
DIME		Q	8 33+0.80 22±0.65		33+0.80		8 33+0.80 22±0.65		33+0.80 22±0.65	
		ပ	00		∞		80		∞	
		В	41+0	-1.0	41+0	-1.0	41+0	-1.0	41+0	-1.0
		A	25 DIA.		25 DIA.		25 DIA. 41+0		25 DIA.	
PART	NUMBER		RDSO/T-1899 25 DIA. 41+0		RDSO/T-3549 25 DIA. 41+0		T-11501		RDSO/T-700	
RAIL SECTION			60 E1/UIC 60 & 52 kg.		52 kg.		52 kg.		Combination fishplate for 60kg. & 52kg, RDSO/T-700 25 DIA. 41+0	



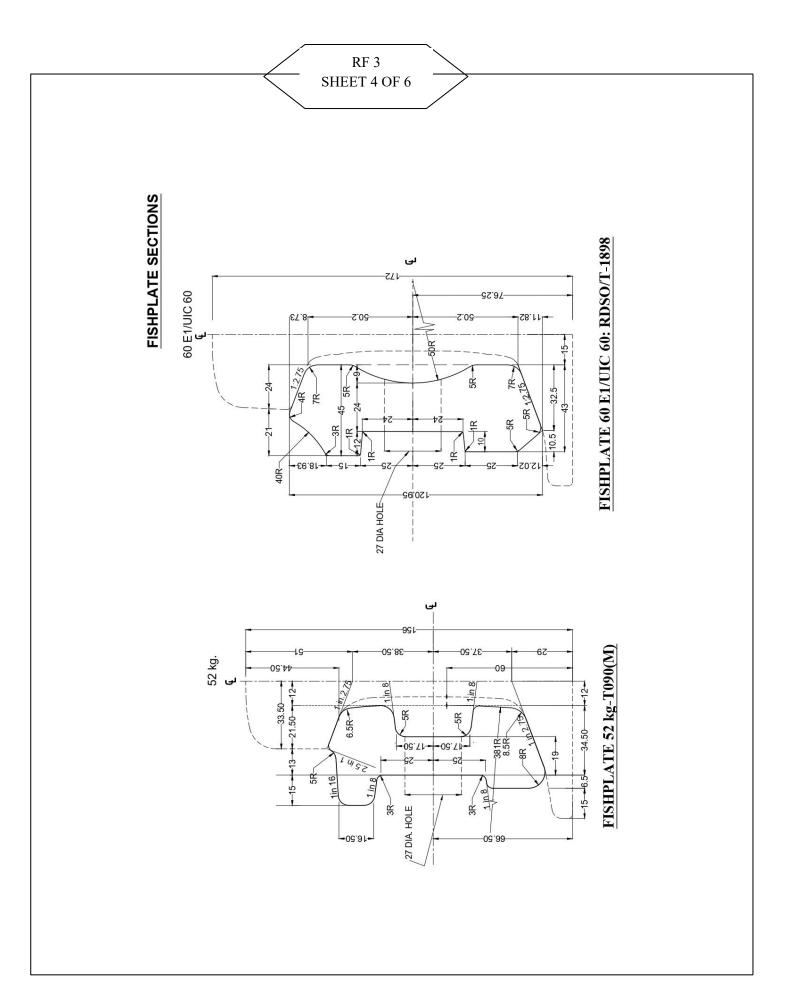


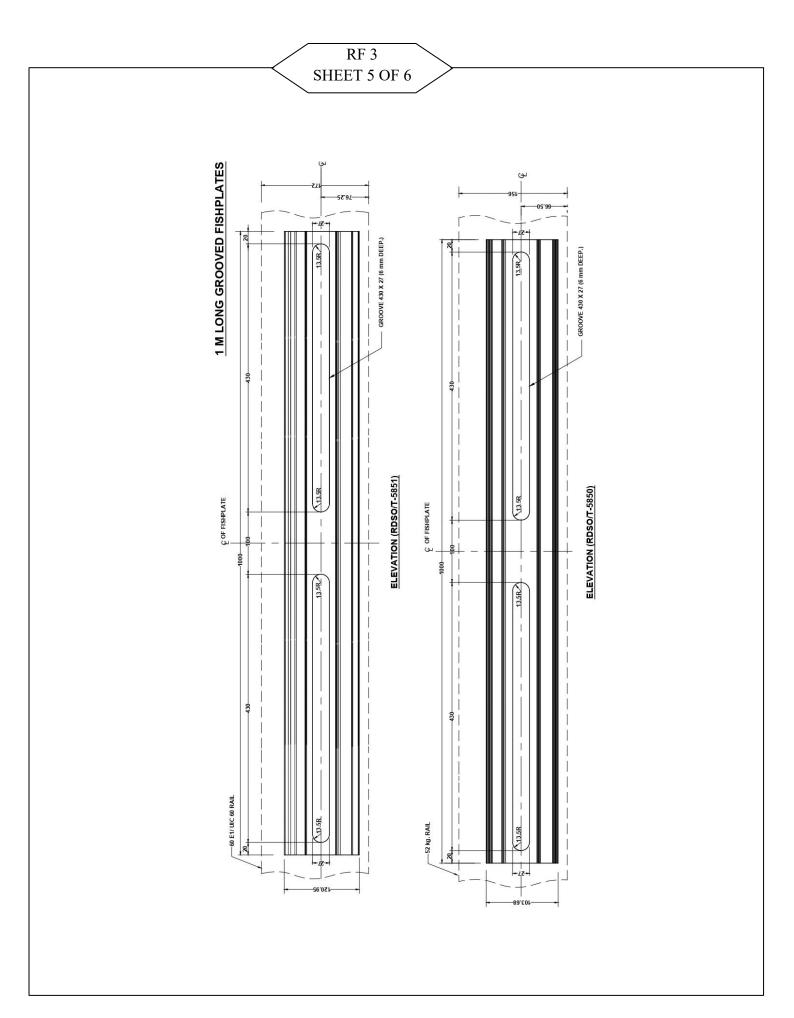


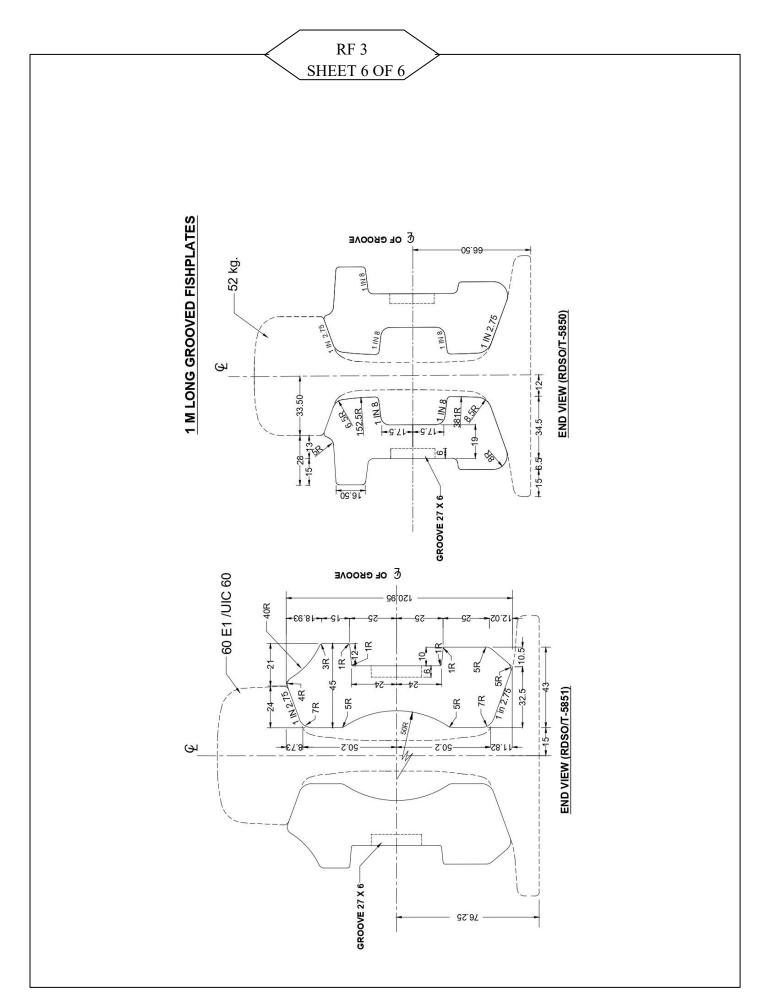
RF 3 SHEET 3 OF 6

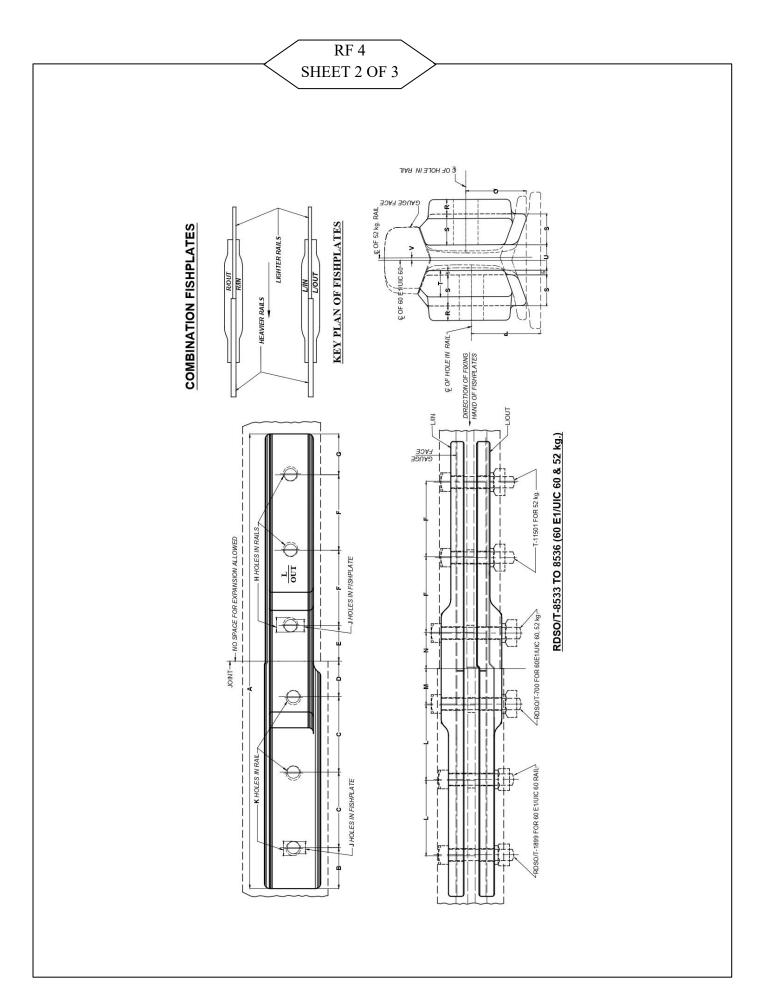
MAIN DIMENSIONS & PROPERTIES OF FISHPLATES

WEIGHT	APPROX: (PER PAIR)		kg.	35.20	
	HORIZONTAL AXIS (FOR COMPV/ TENSV	cm ³	145.0	145.0
MAXIMUM DISTANCE	FROM NEUTRAL HORIZONTAL AXIS	TENS	шш	60.4	60.4
MAXIMUN	FROM I HORIZOI	COMP	шш	60.4	60.4
MOMENT OF	INERTIA (PER PAIR)	HORIZONTAL AXIS	cm ⁴	875.8	875.8
		щ	шш	27	27
		ш	шш	32	32
SIONS		۵	шш	166	166
DIMENSIONS		ပ	шш	26	85
		ω	шш	80	80
		∢	шш	019	1000
PART	NUMBER			RDSO/T-1898	RDSO/T-5916
RAIL SECTION					60 E1/UIC 60









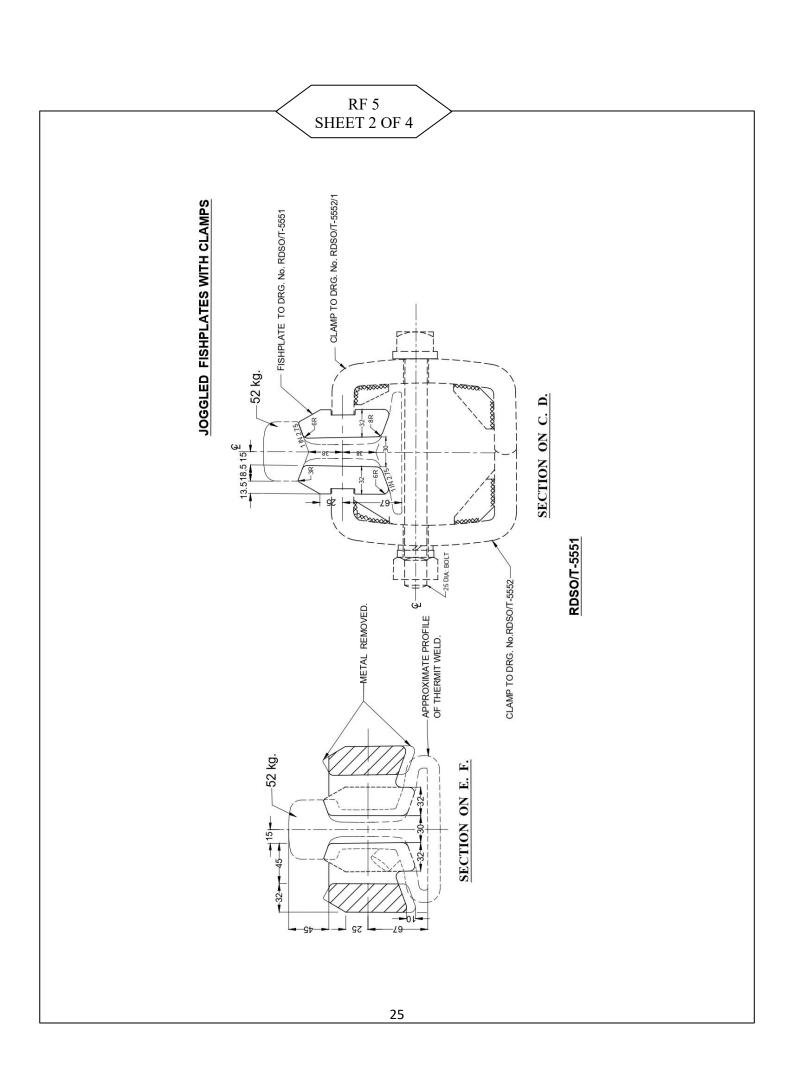
RF 4 SHEET 3 OF 3

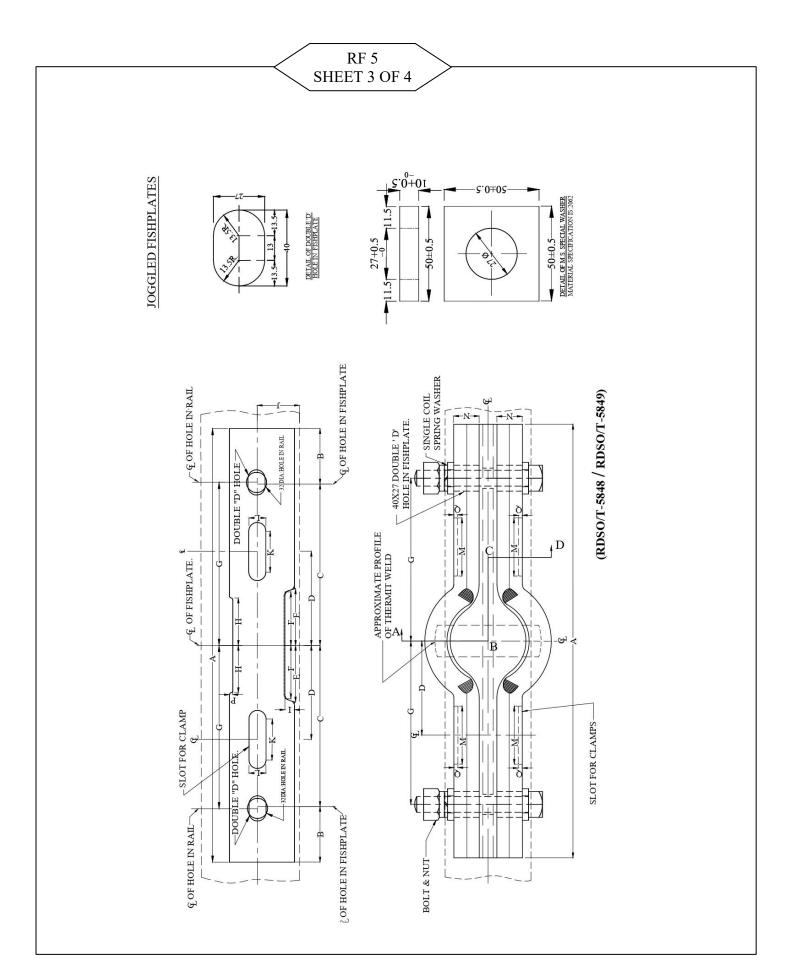
PART NUMBERS & MAIN DIMENSIONS

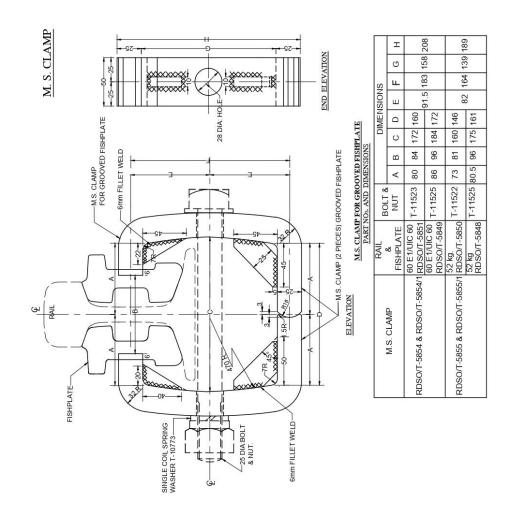
RAIL SECTIONS TO		PART	PART NUMBERS	
BE JOINED				
	L/OUT	L/IN	R/IN	R/OUT
60 E1/UIC 60-52 kg	RDSO/T696	RDSO/T-697	RDSO/T-696 RDSO/T-697 RDSO/T-698 RDSO/T-699	RDSO/T-699
60 E1/UIC 60-52 kg.	RDSO/T-8533	RDSO/T-8534	RDSO/T-8533 RDSO/F8534 RDSO/T-8535 RDSO/T-8536	RDSO/T-8536

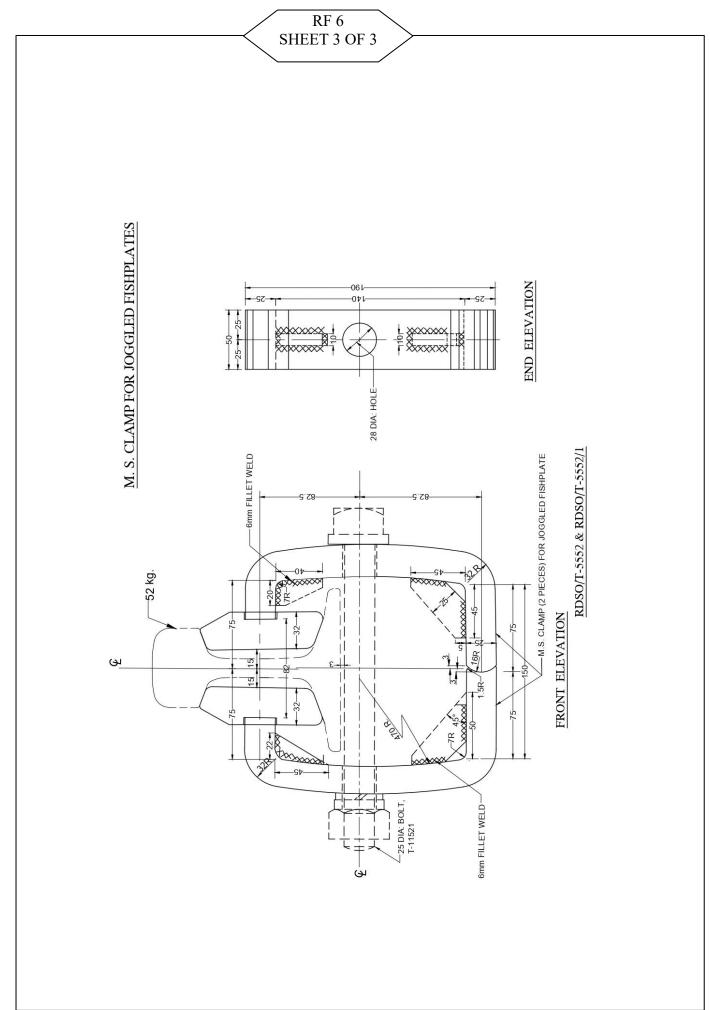
>	2.5	2.5	
n	28	28	
Т	29	29	
S	34	34	
R	16	16	
0	66.5	66.5	
z	80	80	
M	80	80	
Г	166	166	6
Х	32	32	
J	27	27	
Н	3	32	
G	61	06	
F	166	166	
E	78	78	
D	78	78	
C	166	166	
В	61	90	
A	610	1000	
NOMBENS			
JOINED	60 E1/UIC	60-52 kg.	
	A B C D E F	RDSO/T-696 to 61 166 78 78 166 81 166 81 166 81 166 81 166 81 166 80 76.25 66.5 16 34 29 28	RDSO/T-696 to RDSO/T-6936 610 61 166 78 78 166 80 32 27 32 166 80 80 76.25 66.5 16 34 29 28 RDSO/T-89336 1000 90 166 78 78 166 80 32 166 80 80 76.25 66.5 16 34 29 28

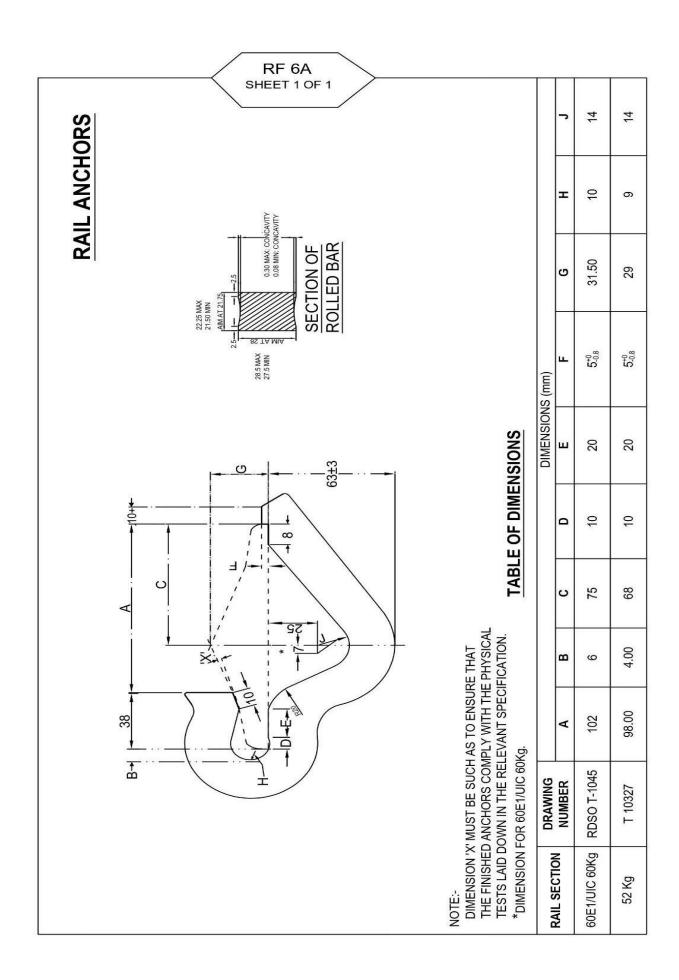
RF 5 SHEET 1 OF 4 JOGGLED FISHPLATES WITH CLAMPS -FOOT OF RAIL. -E OF CLAMP € OF CLAMP PLAN PLAN RDSO/T-5551 ELEVATION 4 ₽ KNOB --38.5-P OF CLAMP c а € OF CLAMP











CHAPTER II

SLEEPER FASTENINGS

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	Rail Pad		
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Brief notes on sleeper fastenings

Dog spikes: The head and point of all sizes of dog spikes are identical and the shank is a uniform 16 mm square section. The length under the head is varied to suit sleepers with or without bearing plates for the various gauges, viz. Broad, Metre and Narrow. The part numbers, lengths and weights of the spikes have been tabulated on page SF1 sheet 1. Specification IRS T-2 covers other requirements.

Fang and bolt: This fitting is employed for fastening slide chairs to sleepers under switches of turnouts and is an alternative to round spike. It is, however, a more effective fastening and its use is advisable particularly on the sleepers carrying switch tieplates. Some railways use fang bolts for securing ordinary track chairs to sleepers and others use them for all the chairs through turnouts. Details of the fang and bolt are shown on page SF1 sheet 2. The CI fang, the bolt head and the diameter of the shank are standard but the length of the bolt has to be specified by the purchaser. Specification No. IRS T-13 are to be referred for fangs and bolts.

Round spikes: As mentioned under "Fang and bolt" the round spike is an alternative fitting and has been mentioned as such on all the IRS assemblies of switches on wooden sleepers. The standard anti-creep cast iron bearing plates are designed to be secured to sleepers by means of round spikes also. As in the case of dogspikes, the shape of the head and point and the diameter of the shank i.e. 18mm, have been standardised, the length being specified by the purchaser. The details are given on page SF1 sheet 2. Specification No. IRS T-4 is to be referred for round spikes.

Rail Screws: Rail screw is employed for fastening the rails to sleepers with or without bearing plates and is an alternative to dogspikes. It is however, a more effective fastening and its use is preferable to dogspikes. The overall length under head and length of unthreaded portion are varied to suit sleepers with or without bearing plates for various gauges, viz. Broad gauge and Metre gauge. The part numbers, overall lengths, lengths of unthreaded portion and other dimensions of rail screws have been tabulated on page SF1 sheet 4. Specification IRS T-16 covers other requirements of manufacture.

Plate screws: This fitting is an alternative to round spikes, It is, however, a more effective fastening and its use in place of round spikes is advisable. The overall length under head is varied to suit crossing timbers (special) and CI anticreep bearing plates. The part numbers, overall length and other dimensions of the plate screws are tabulated on page SF1 sheet 4. Specification IRS T-16 covers other requirements of manufacture.

Hook bolts: There are two types of hook bolts, viz. (1) with straight lips meant for securing sleepers to plate girders and (2) with sloping lips for securing sleepers to joists. In both types, the hook is an integral part of the bolt. The details of both the types of hook bolts are given on pages SF2 in 2 sheets, together with sketches showing the application of the hook bolts in the various cases. With the help of an arrow head stamped on the top end of the bolts, maintenance staff are enabled to check the position of the hook on the under-side of the sleeper.

Bearing plates, mild steel (single rail) flat: These bearing plates are only meant for use in turnout track, except in the portion where the use of combined bearing plates is unavoidable, e.g. under the crossings and near the heel of switches, as the rails through the turnouts and crossovers with FF rails are generally laid flat. The main dimensions, weight and part numbers are tabulated on pages SF3 in 2 sheets. The bearing plates for BG sections are 20mm thick and those for MG 16mm thick. Four holes 20mm square are provided to suit 16mm square dog spikes. Specification No. IRS T-10 is to be referred for bearing plates MS flat.

Bearing plates, mild steel (single rail) canted: The various bearing plates for the four rail sections are cut from three sizes of specially rolled plates and by varying the position of holes for dogspikes, rail screws, five different types are obtained; the main dimensions and part numbers of which are tabulated on pages SF 3 sheets 3, 4, 5 & 6.

The salient features of these bearing plates are :-

- 1. A shoulder on the outside of the rail foot;
- 2. A recess under the middle of the rail seat to prevent rocking of the rail on its seat:
- 3. A cant of 1 in 20 incorporated in the rolling of the plate.
- 4. Specifications No IRS T-5 is to be referred for bearing plates MS canted.

Bearing plates, cast iron, ordinary, canted (single rail)

These bearing plates shown on pages SF 4 sheet 1 serve the same purpose as the mild steel canted plates shown on pages SF3 sheets 3 & 4 but they are more suitable than the latter when used in conjuction with anticreep cast iron bearing plates which have the same thickness and overall dimensions. When a track is laid with these bearing plates, it can be made to resist creep simply by substituting some anticreep type bearing plates for the ordinary ones, the number of the anticreep bearing plates per rail length depending on the severity of creep experienced in the section of track under consideration. These bearing plates are suitable for dogspikes and the main dimensions for 90R section have been tabulated. Designs of bearing plates for other sections of rails have not been prepared.

Specification No.IRS T-7 is to be referred for bearing plates CI ordinary canted.

Bearing plates, cast iron, anticreep, canted: As stated in the foregoing notes, the anticreep type bearing plates are effective against creep, when some of the sleepers in a rail length are provided with these plates. The sleepers throughout may advantageously be provided with this type of bearing plates, if the creep is severe and the extra cost is financially justified by the traffic demands on the track.

One key anticreep bearing plates have a single two-way key provided on the gauge side jaw only. As some railways experienced difficulty in obtaining the chaired sleepers true to gauge, when the sleepers are pre-bored, designs of two-key bearing plates were prepared so as to be able to make adjustment in gauge, which is not possible when a single key is used. The directions of keys can be fixed to suit that of creep in the track.

Designs exist for one-key and two-key bearing plates for UIC 60kg, 52 kg/90R, rail sections for BG and 90R, 75R, 60R and 50R rail sections for MG. The main dimensions of these plates have been tabulated in pages SF4 under sheets 2 to 10. Specification No.IRS T-7 is to be referred for bearing plates cast iron anticreep.

Loose jaws: These jaws form a very efficient sleeper fastening for steel sleepers and have replaced the pressed up jaws of the older type of sleepers which were liable to get more easily damaged, cracked or permanently deformed.

The spring steel loose jaw has been standardised. The part numbers, weight and dimensions of the spring steel loose jaws for various rail sections are tabulated on page SF 5 sheet No.1. Specification No.IRS T-17 is to be referred for loose jaws.

Two-way keys: The dimensions and the taper have been so adjusted that they suit cast iron anticreep bearing plates and cast iron plate sleepers as well as steel sleepers alike. Their chief advantage lies in their two-way feature, which enables them to be used as either LH or RH keys and at the same time makes the key light in weight due to the double recess, i.e. one on either side of the central fin.

These keys are cut from a special rolled bar section thus:

Four sections have been designed, one for UIC 60kg, the other for 52kg/90R/75/R rails, the third for 60R/50R rails and the fourth section of over-size two-way keys for 52kg/90R/75R rails. The horizontal taper in all the designs is 1 in 32. The part numbers and main dimensions for the four section have been tabulated on page SF5 sheets 2 & 3. Specification No.IRST-8 is to be referred for two-way keys.

Modified loose jaws: The modified loose jaws form an efficient and elastic fastening with steel trough sleepers and are meant for use with elastic rail clips. The part numbers, weight and dimensions of modified loose jaws are tabulated on page SF5A sheet 1. The relevant Specification No. is IRS T-31.

Special key: The dimensions shown at page SF5A sheet 2 and taper have been modified to suit the steel sleepers for turnouts beyond the heel of switch where switch rail is reduced in steps of 1.5mm height till it attains the level of stock rail.

CI sleeper fastenings: Cotters and tie bars are now the only fastenings peculiar to CI sleepers, gibs etc., used in the earlier and experimental types of sleepers have been withdrawn.

Cotters: There are four different types of cotters but the overall dimensions, taper, etc. are very nearly identical in all cases and all are interchangeable. The difference is in the manner of forming or splitting the cotter. Railways can choose any of these types for use with the standard CI sleepers. The various types are fully detailed on page SF6 Sheet No.1. Specification No. IRS T-8 is to be referred for cotters.

Tiebar: The tiebars for sleepers dealt with in the next chapter on CI sleepers are fully detailed on page SF6 sheet 2. The section of the tie bars are 50 mm x 12 mm and 45 mm x 10 mm. Specification No. IRS T-8 is to be referred for tiebars.

Steel rail pad for steel sleepers: The dimensions of steel rail pads and their position of welding on steel trough sleeper are shown on page SF6A sheet 1. Specification IRS T-38 is to be referred for steel rail pad. The designs are suitable for steel trough sleepers to Drg.Nos.T-460 and T-460 (M) for UIC 60kg, 52kg and 90R rail for BG. It should be ensured that specified tolerances are strictly adhered to get the correct toe loads.

Table showing weights and quantities of sleepers and fastenings: Estimates of quantities and weights of sleepers for track projects are often required to be made by the permanent way staff. To facilitate this work, the table on page SF 7 in two sheets gives the number and weight per track kilometre of sleepers of various types, for different standards of sleeper density and for rail lengths in more common use viz. 9 metres, 10 metres, 11 metres, 12 metres and 13 metres.

Brief Note On Elastic Fastenings

Elastic Rail Clip (ERC):

Elastic rail clip is used in conjunction with spheroidal graphite cast iron (SGCI) insert cast integrally with PSC sleeper. The centre leg of the elastic rail clips houses into the eye of SGCI insert while toe of the clips rests on the liner at flange of rail and heel of the clip rests on the heel shoulder of SGCI insert.

Same clip is used for BG 52 kg and 60 kg UIC/60 E 1 rail sections with different insert, liner & rail pads.

The clip is manufactured with 20.64 mm/23mm dia. silico-manganese spring steel bars with following process to meet the requirements of IRS Specification No.T-31 to give desire toe load. Details of the elastic rail clip are shown on page SF8. Manufacturing of ERC's involve following processes.

- i) Shearing of bars
- ii) Turning of bars (for ERC Mk-V only)

- iii) Heating
- iv) Forging / Moulding,
- v) Quenching,
- vi) Tempering,
- vii) Oiling & Packing

Insulating Liners (GFN/HVN):

At locations where track circuiting is contemplated, insulating liners are used in lieu of Metal liners.

There are two types of Insulating liners used on IR.

- i) Glass filled Nylon-66 (GFN-66) Liner
- ii) High Viscous Nylon-66 (HVN) liner
- i) GFN liners are manufactured by automatic screw type injection moulding machine with GFN-66 moulding nylon granules of natural colours with about 33% glass filler equipped with UV resistant properties
- ii) HVN liners are manufactured by automatic screw type injection moulding machine with unfilled HVN-66 moulding nylon granules. HVN liners are made with the specified RAL colour mentioned in IRS/T-44

These liners offer necessary electrical insulation for the sleeper for use in track circuited areas. The liners have slope to match the slope of rail flange. Insulating liners are to be manufactured to meet the requirements of IRS Specification No.T-44.

Details of insulating liners are shown on page SF 9A, and for drawing numbers of other types of liners page SF 9A may be referred.

Non-Insulating Liners (Metal):

At locations where track circuiting is not contemplated, Non-insulating liners is used in lieu of insulating liners. Non-insulating liners are manufactured with the metal liner bars conform to the stipulations of IS: 2062:2011 (Grade designation E250, Quality C). These liners are manufactured by the process of shearing, punching, grinding etc. of metal liner bars.

The liners have slope to match the slope of rail flange. Insulating liners are to be manufactured to meet the requirements of IRS Specification No.T-56.

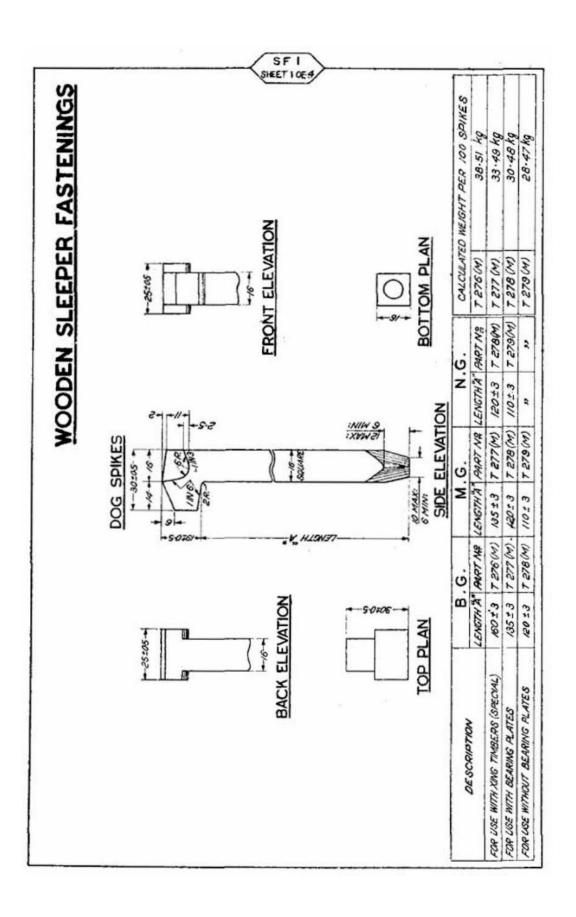
Details of Non-insulating liners are shown on page SF 9B, and for drawing numbers of other types of liners page SF 9B may be referred.

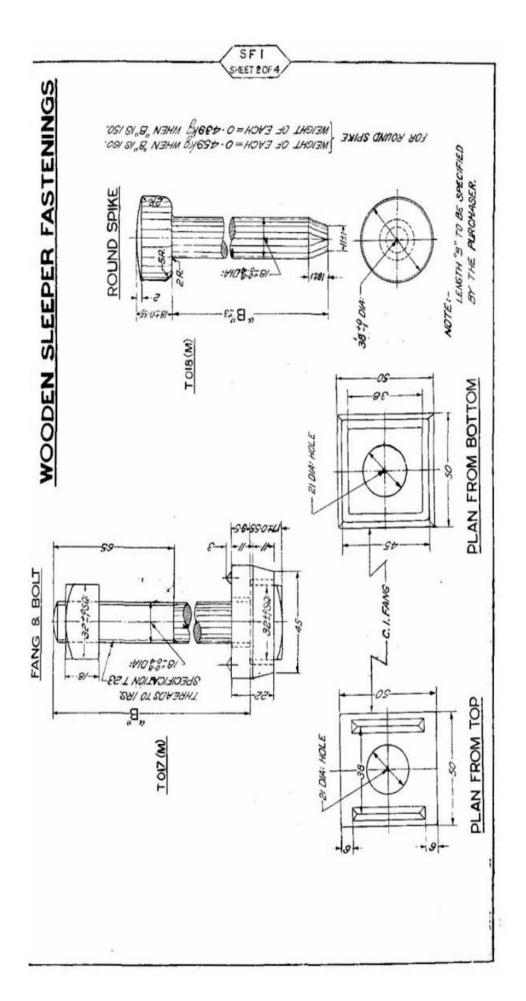
Rail Pad:

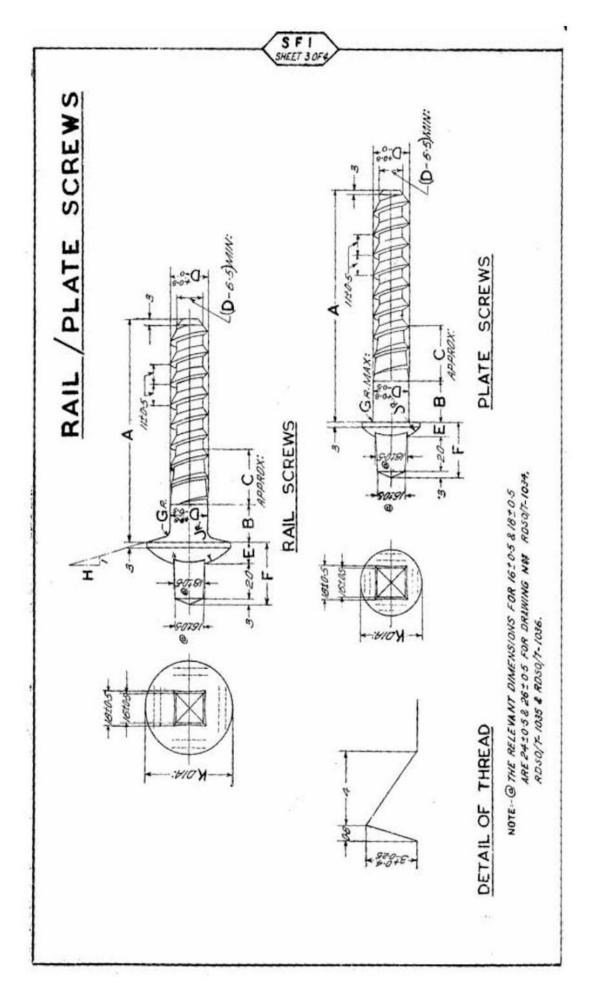
There are three types of rail pad used on IR:

- i) Grooved Rubber Sole Plates
- ii) Composite Grooved Rubber Sole Plates
- iii) Nylon cord Reinforced Grooved Rubber Sole Plate
- i) Grooved rubber sole plates (GRSP) are placed beneath the rail over the mail line PSC sleeper for electrical insulation and affording resilience. Grooved rubber sole plates are manufactured with Natural Rubber, Ribbed Smoked Sheet (RSS) either of grade 1 to 4 or a blend with Styrene Butadiene Rubber (SBR) and/or Poly Butadiene Rubber (PBR). The GRSP is manufactured using the Natural Rubber with following process conforming to the requirements of IRS/T-55. Details of GRSP are shown on page SF 10A.
 - i) Preparation of rubber compound
 - ii) Mixing
 - iii) Shaping and curing/vulcanizing
 - iv) Compression moulding
 - v) Trimming of finished products
- ii) Composite Grooved rubber sole plates (CGRSP) are placed beneath the rail over the mail line PSC sleeper for electrical insulation and affording resilience. CGRSP is also manufactured with Natural Rubber, Ribbed Smoked Sheet (RSS) either of grade 1 to 4 or a blend with Styrene Butadiene Rubber (SBR) and/or Poly Butadiene Rubber (PBR) followed by above manufacturing process. However, CGRSP is consist of two layers of different rubber compound A & B vulcanized together conforming to the requirement of IRS/T-55. Details of CGRSP are shown on page SF 10B.

iii) Nylon cord Reinforced Grooved Rubber Sole Plates (Nylon cord GRSP) are placed beneath the rail over the turn out PSC sleeper for electrical insulation and affording resilience. Nylon cord GRSP is manufactured with two layers of same compound of GRSP reinforced in between with two layers of treated Nylon Cord placed cross wise to each other conforming to the requirements of IRS/T-55. Figure of Nylon cord GRSP is shown on page SF 10C.

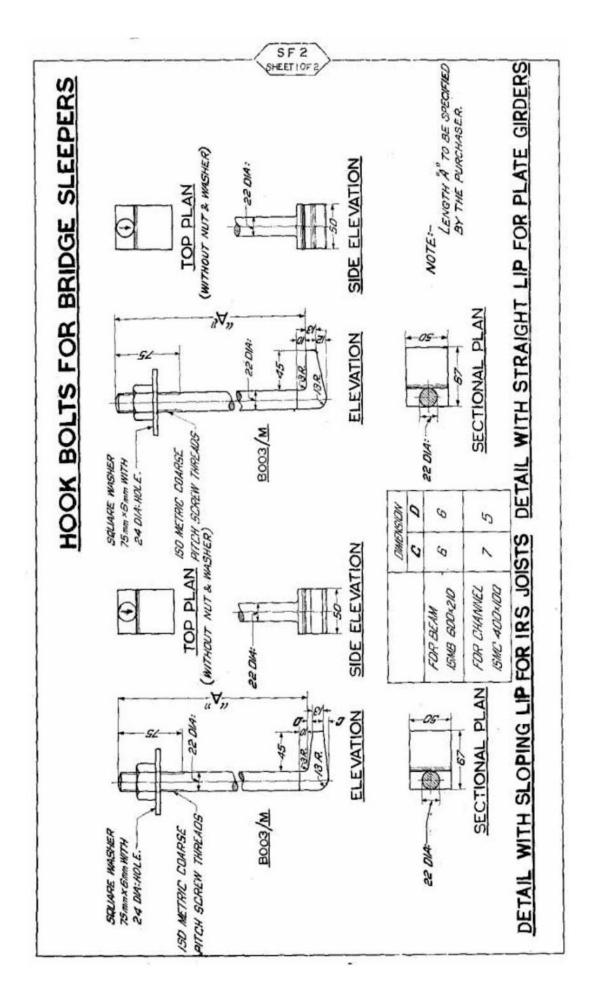


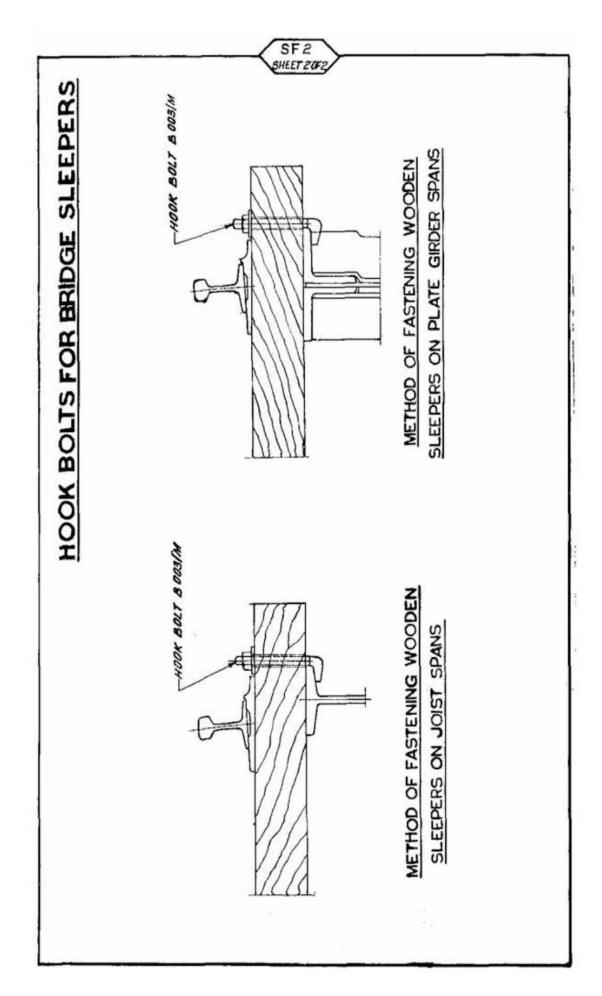


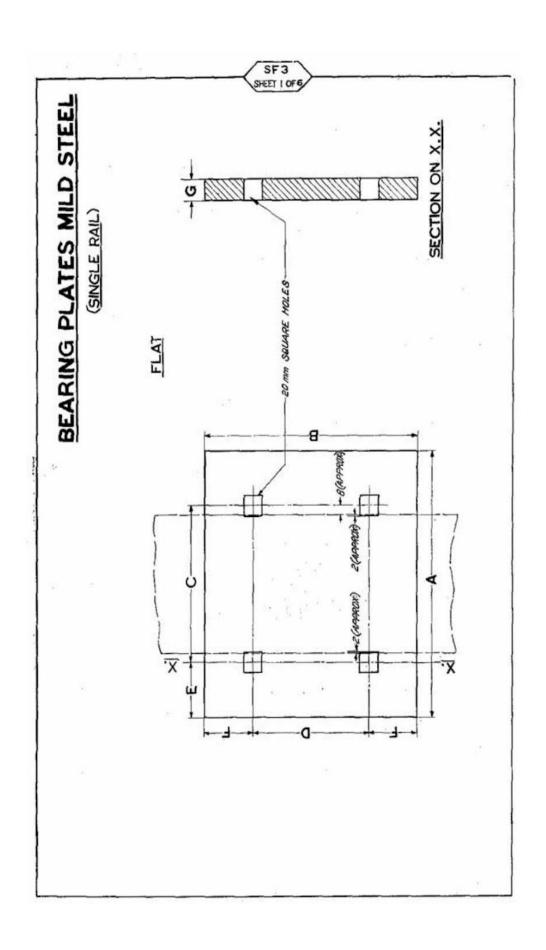


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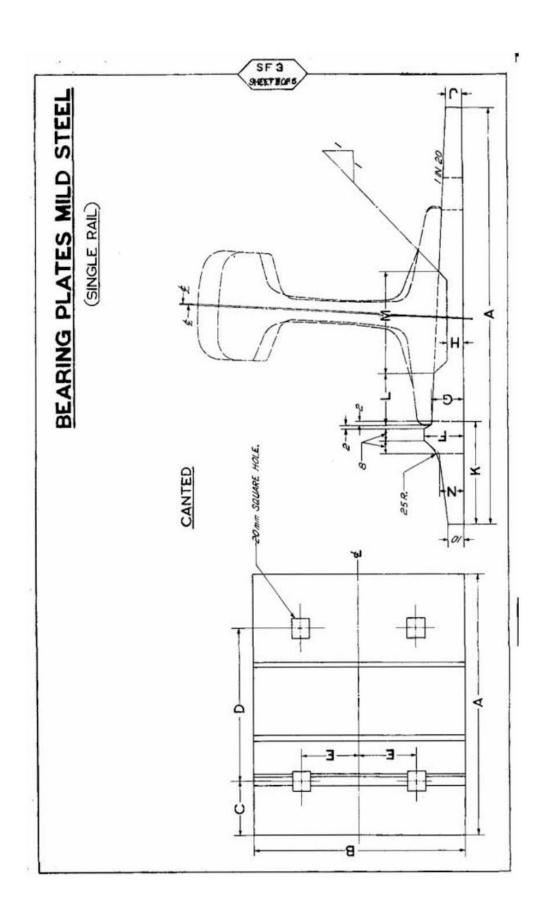
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	FOR USE WITH	* RDS0/74035	135+3	30.55	30	22	"	3429	*	*	35	50.05
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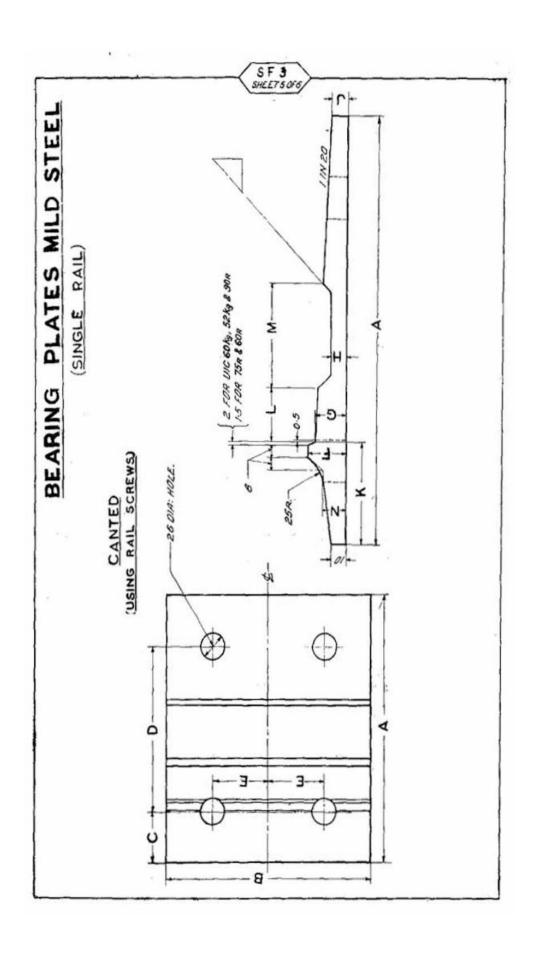




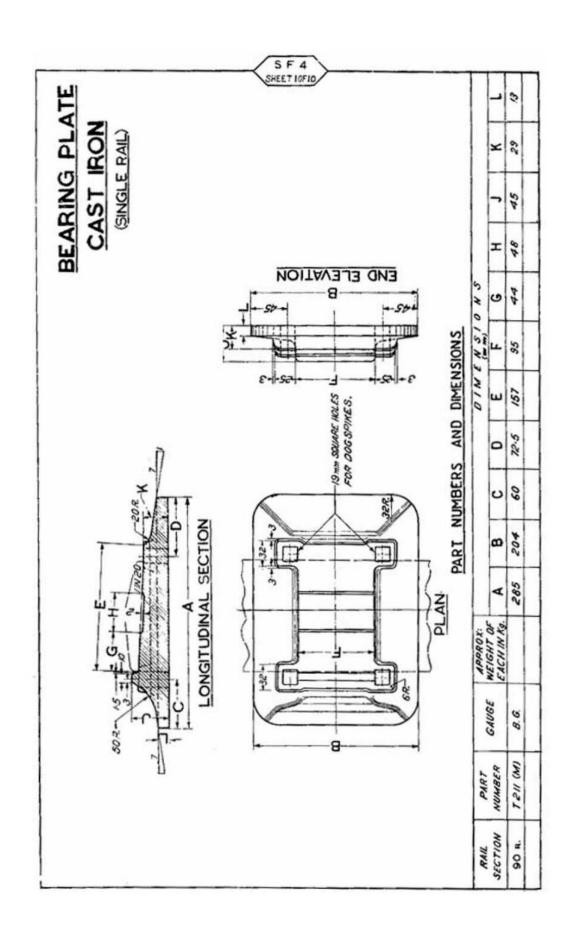
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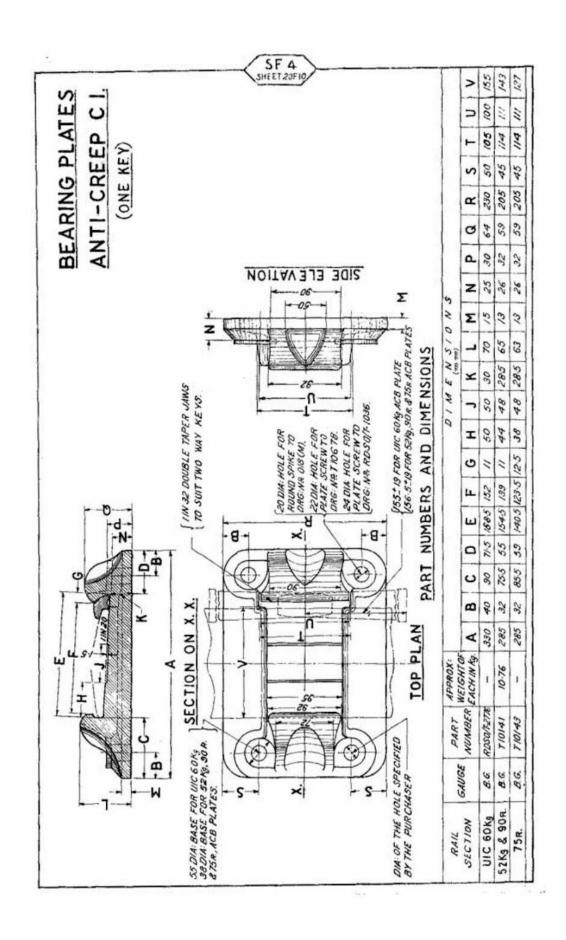


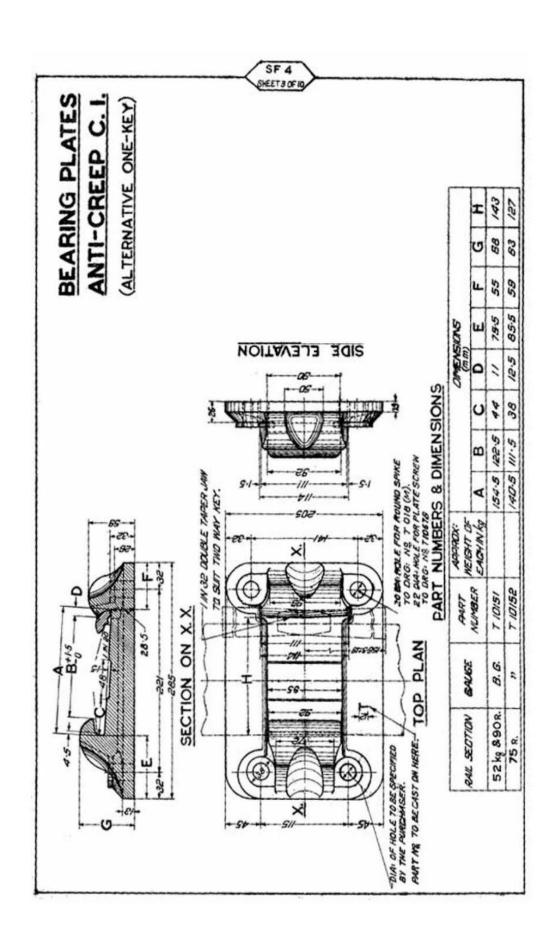
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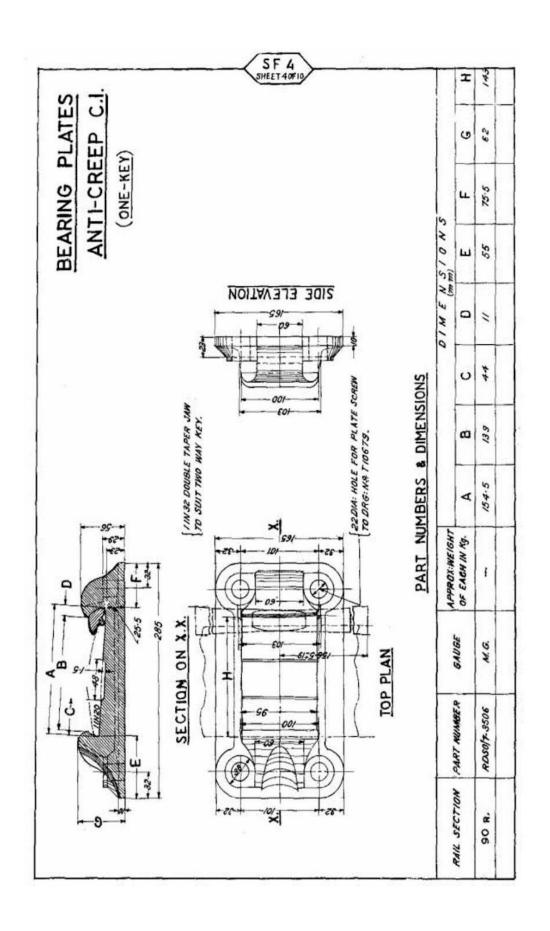


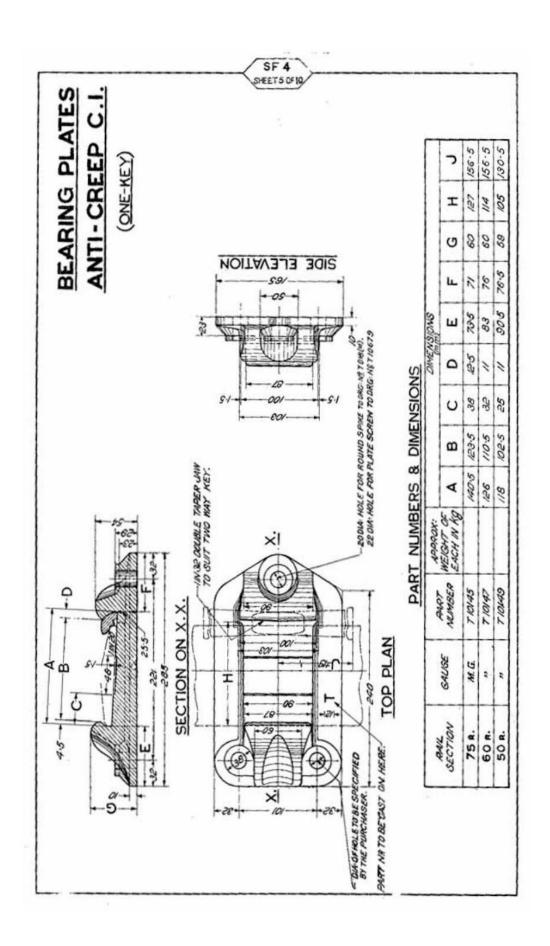
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75R.	22.48	7/0692	M. G.	3.34	220	09/	37.5	146	40	63	9	01	3.5	20	38	20	5
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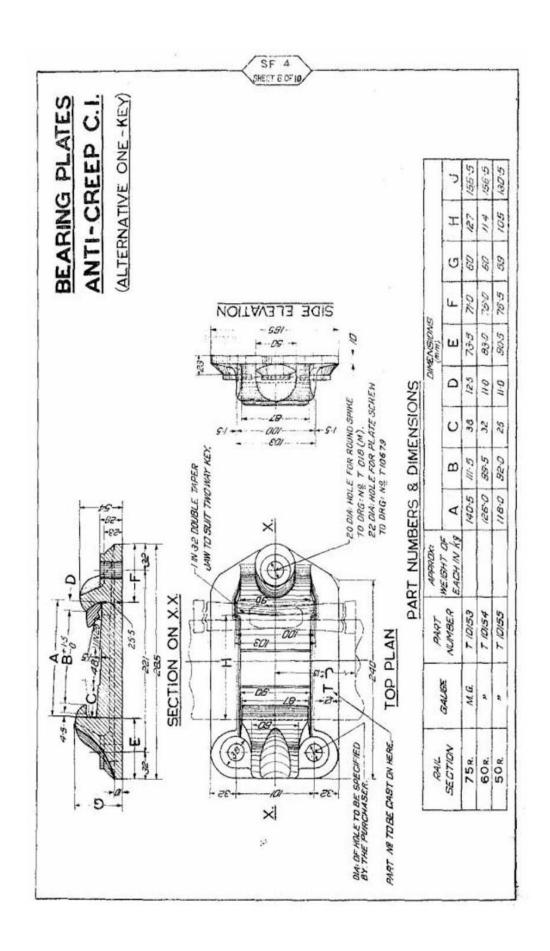


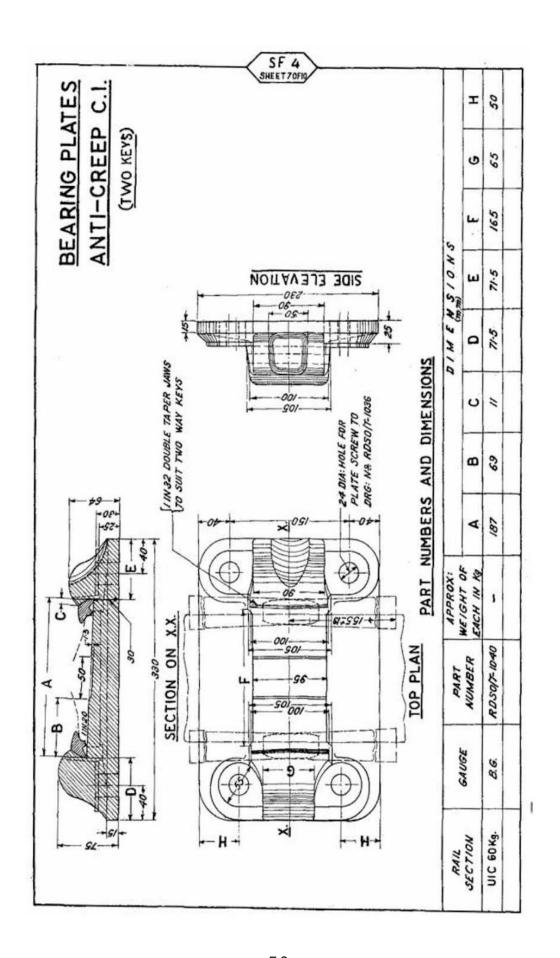


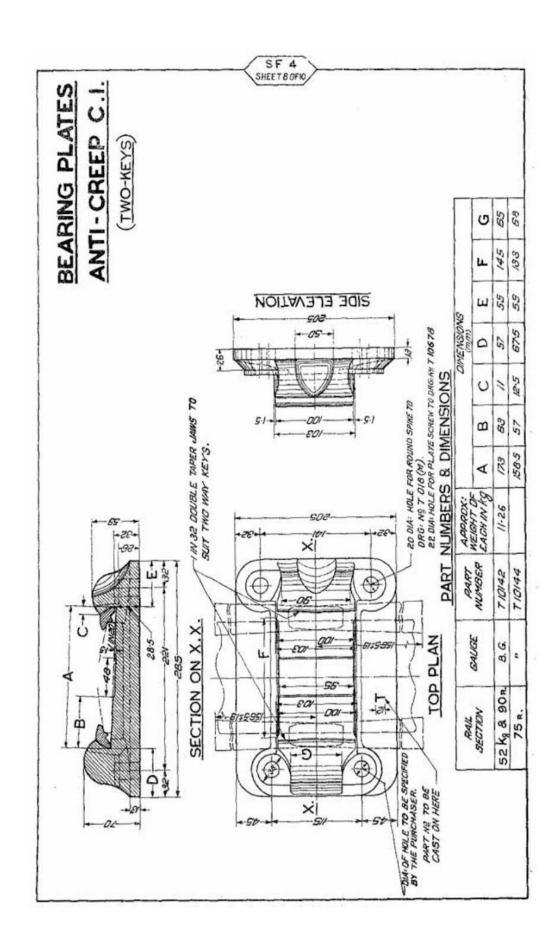


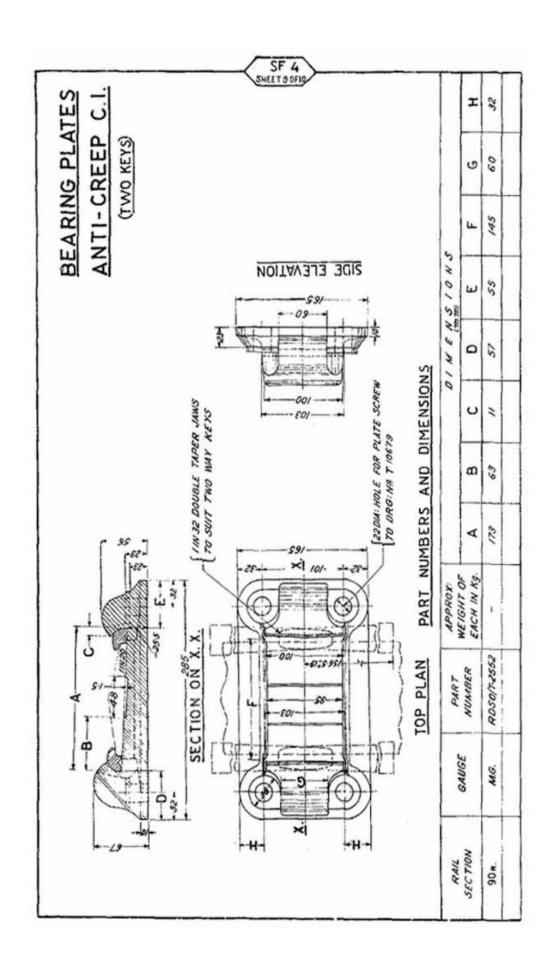


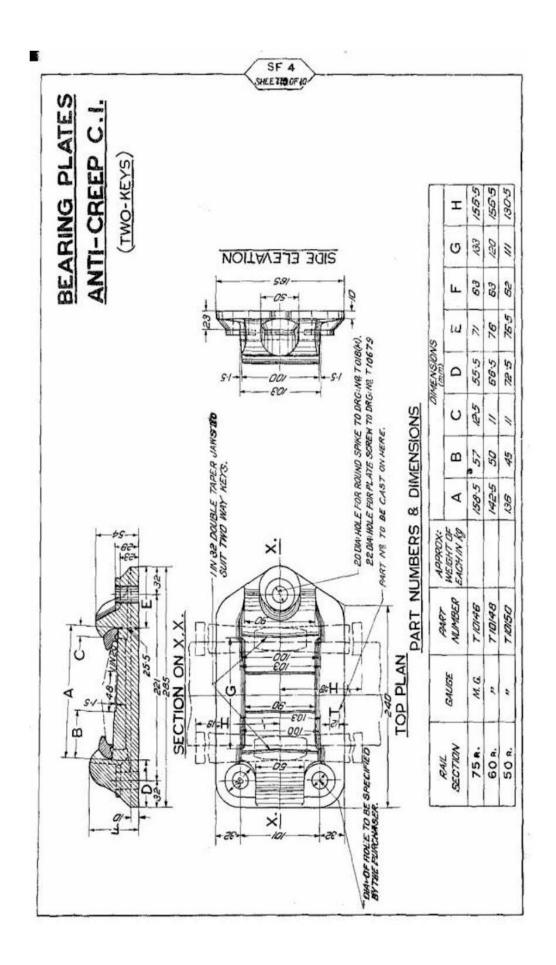


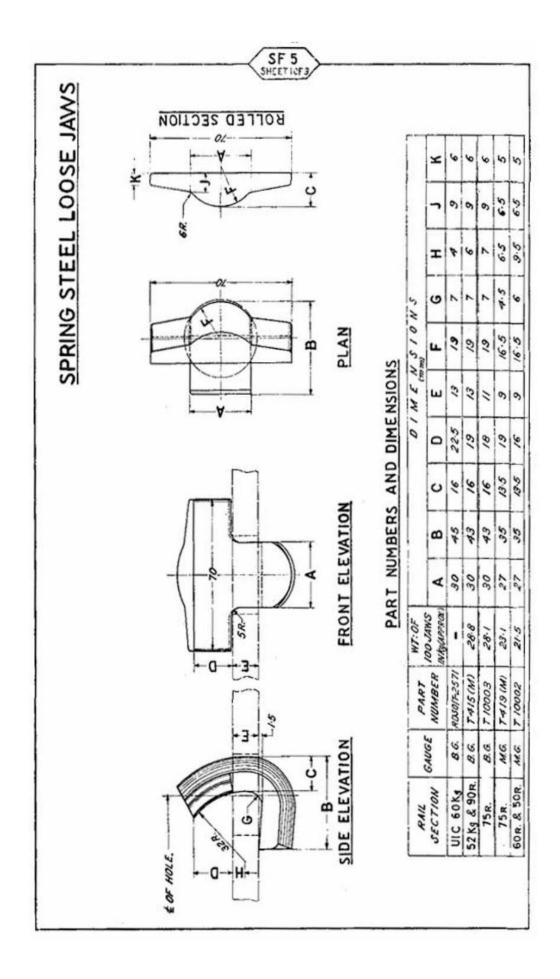


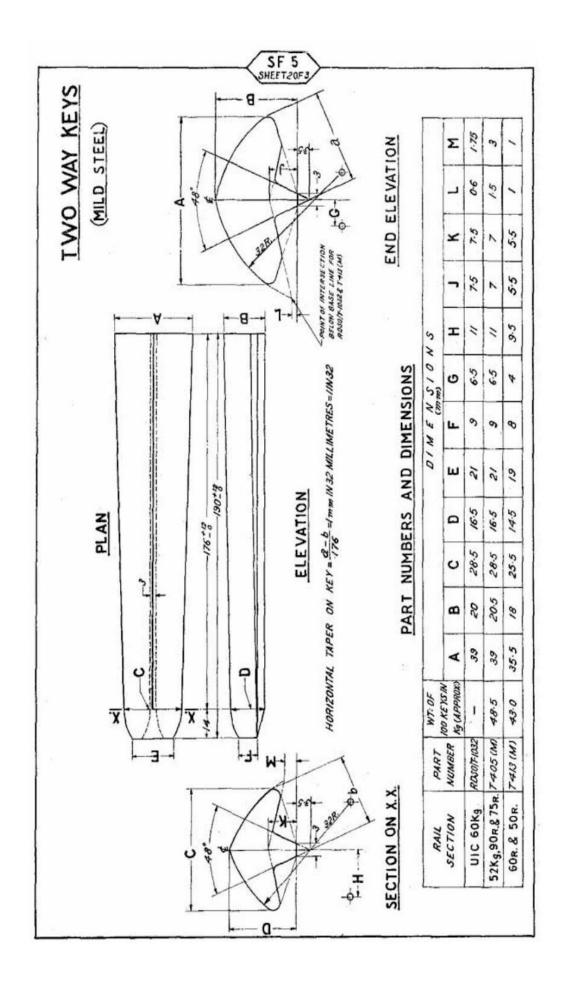


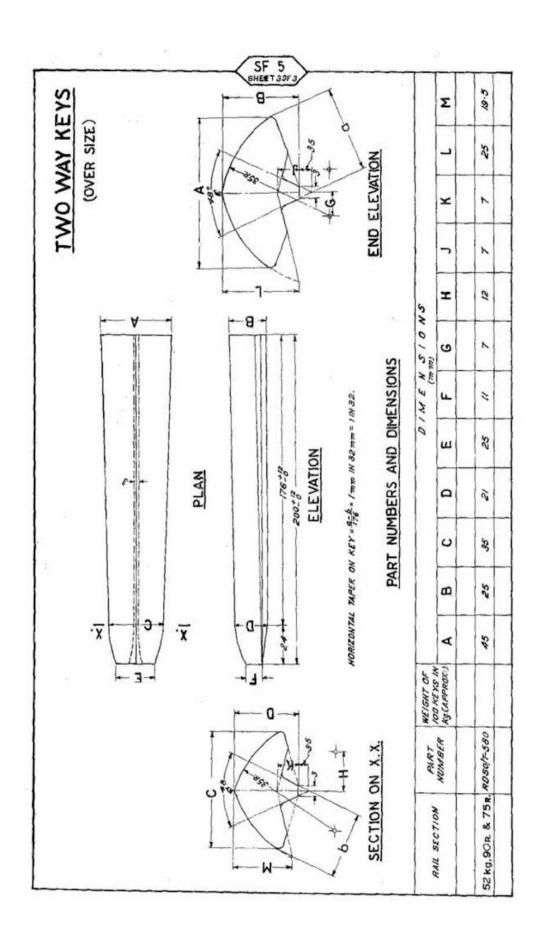


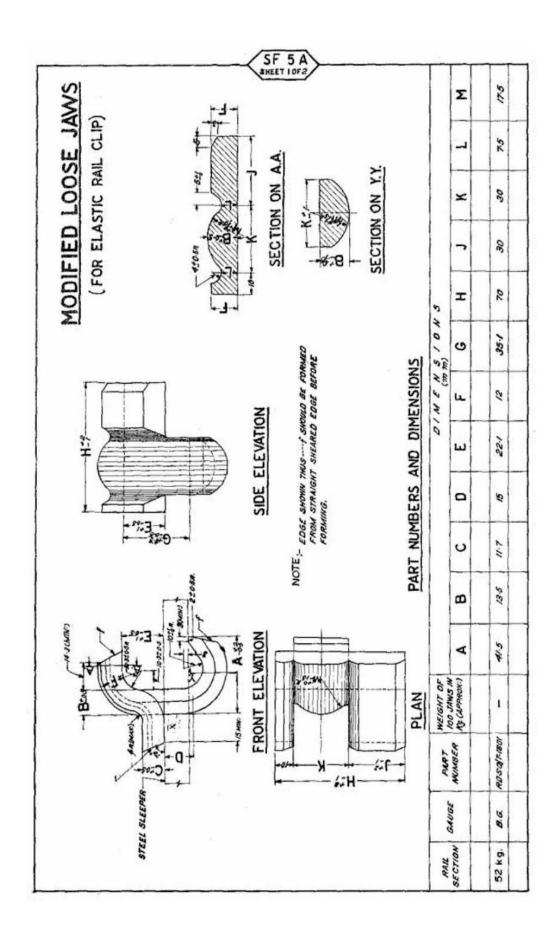


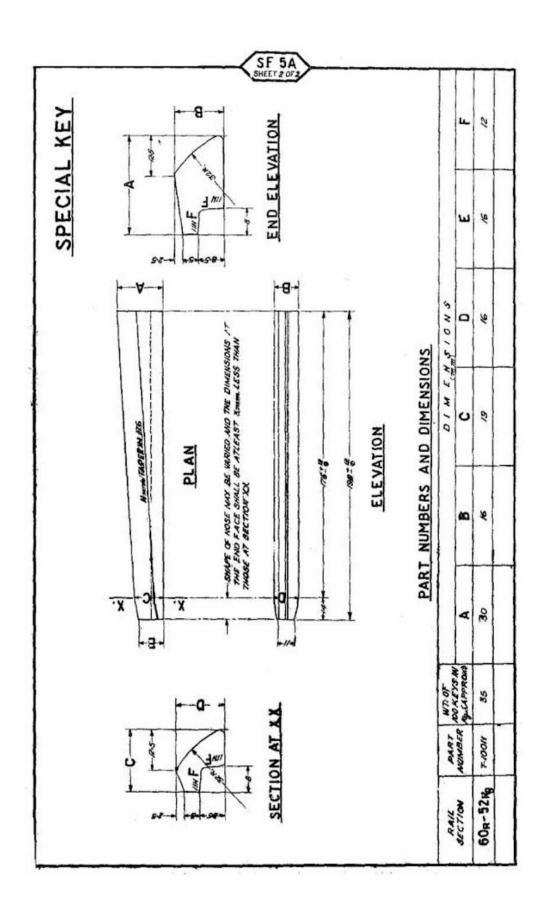


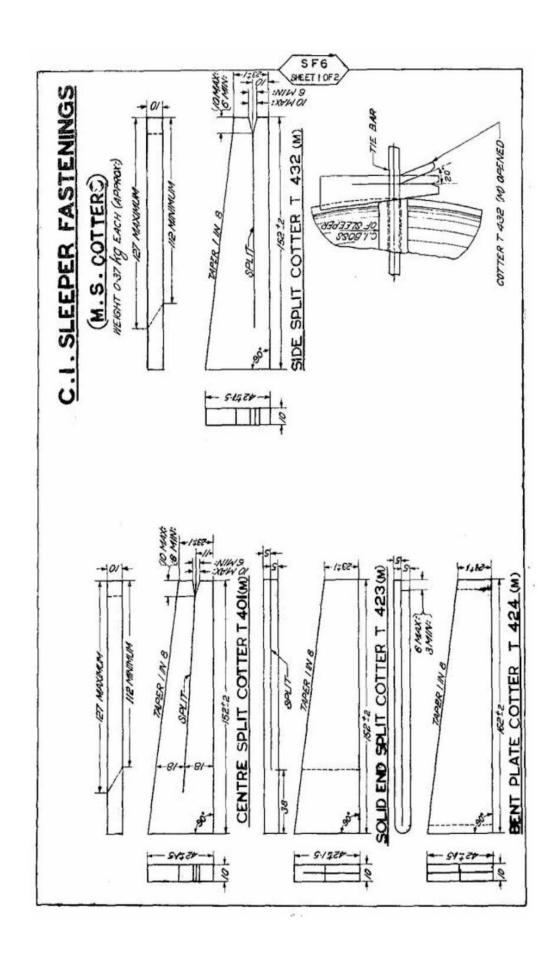


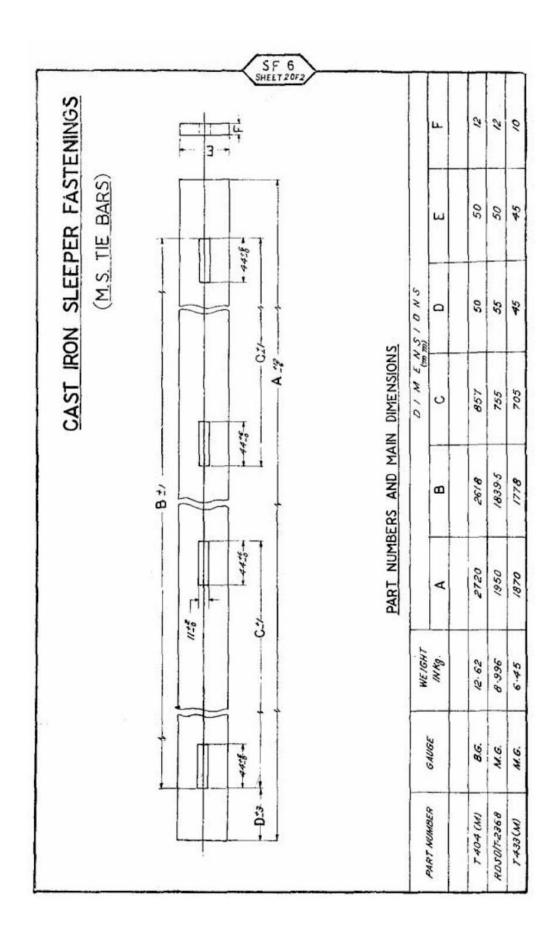


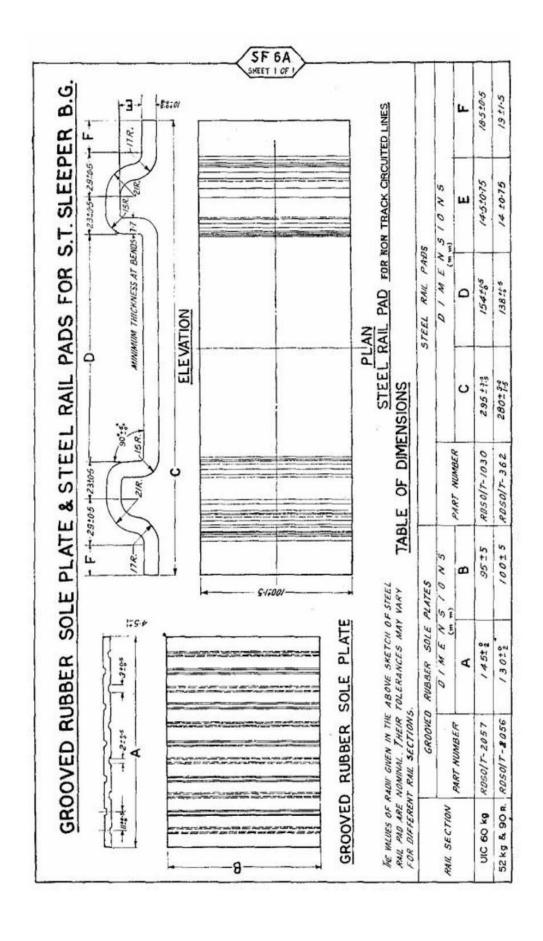










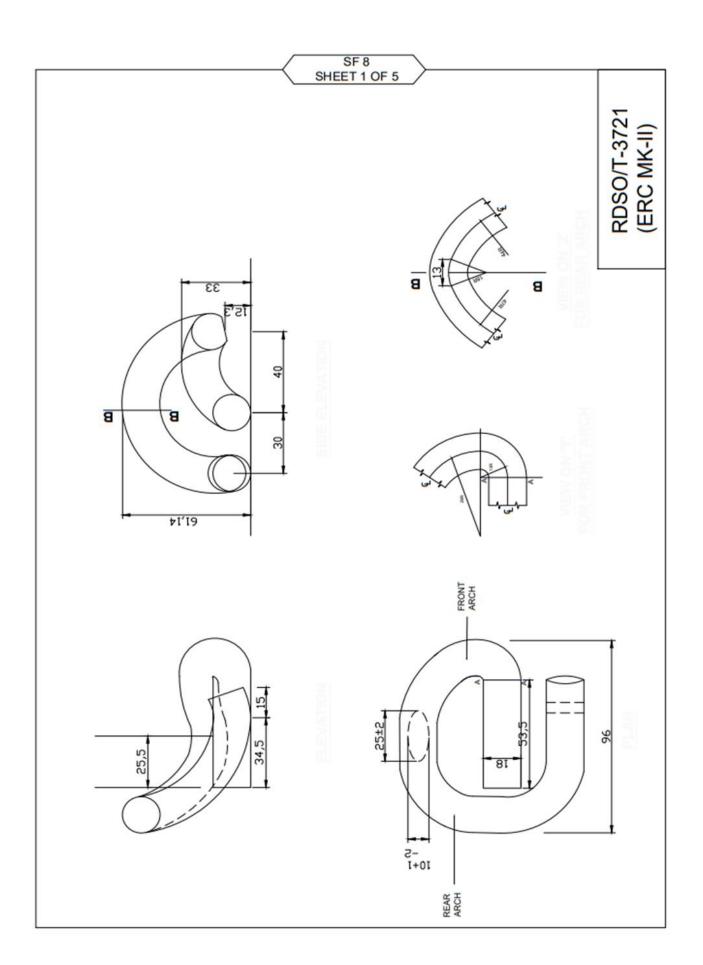


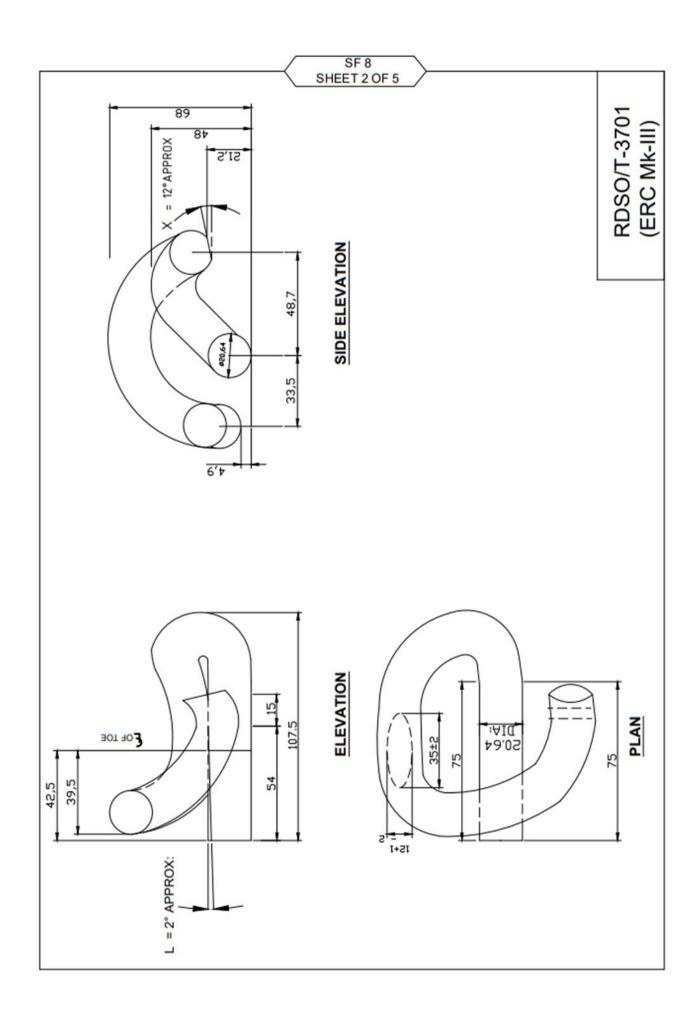
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				4RING TEO)	M.G.	75s.	42.72	41.95	41.32	40.79	40.34	46.60	45.44 45.44	44.50	43.69 43.69	43.03	50.48	48.34	47.68 47.68	09.94 09.94	45.72
		53	PERS	WITH M.S. BEARING PLATES (CANTED)		90k.	,												ż		
		TYPE	V SLEL	WITH A	B.G.	52 kg 90 R.	87.78	81.98	84.83	18.88	85.88	95.73	33.36	84.16	89.77	14.88	103.77	100.55	36.26	35.73	93.94
ı. 1		VARIOUS TYPES	WOODEN SLEEPERS		65	UIC															
SO		1	-	WITH SPIKES ONLY	M.G.	SECTION ANY RAIL	54.76	53.78	52.97	52.30	51.72	59.74	58.26	52.05	20.95	55.17	11.09	62.74	61.13	59.74	58.82
1		S OF		WITH SPI	B.G.	NOLLOSS VNX WVIT	115.96 54.76	113.87 53.78	115.16	110-74 52-30	109.51 51.72	126.49 59.74	123.36 58.26	120.80 57.05	118-62 56-02	18.91	137.02 64.71	132.85 62.74	129.43 61.13	126.49 59.74	124.12 58.62
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8	ž	OF SLE	0.0	5	M.G.	60 R.	12.01	70-72	99-69	22.89	00.89	78.55	19.92	75.02	99.62	72.54	85.03	82.50	85.08	78.55	77.08
SHOWING APPROXIMATE WEIGHTS & QUANTITIES OF	LEN	10000	1000	e e ren	Z	758.	70.75	84.69	99.69 ++.89	67.57 68-77	28.99	77-18	75.27	73.71	72.38	71-27	19.88	80.18	86.81	27.18	75.73
WE	SLEEPERS & FASTENINGS	TRACK KILOMETRE	700	CAST INUN SLEEFENS (C.S.T.G.TYPE)		90R.												NO.			
ATE	0X	K KIL	1	(C.3		75R.					=117										77/6
OXIM	S	TRAC	,	3	B.G.	52 kg 90 R.	124.86	122.62	120.78	119.24	117.92	136.21	132.83	80.081	127.73	125.78	147.55	143.05	13937	136.21	133.65
PPR	PER	PER				UIC															
NG	H		5			60R. UIC 50R. 60Kg	43.49	42.71	4207	41.53	41.07	47.44	46.27	45.31	44.43	43.81	51.39	49.83	48.54	47.44	46.55
NO.	S	IN TONNES	TROUGH SLEEPERS	733	M.G.	75A.	43.83	43.04	42.40 42.07	41.86 41.53	41.33	47.81 47.44	46.63 46.27	45.66 45.31	48.84	44.16	51.80	50.22	48.33	18.45	46.92
			775 H	WG STA		90'R.															
TABLE		WEIGHT	rROUG	WITH SPRING STEEL LOOSE JAWS		75R.	37.48	89.84	88-49	87.37	86.39	99.79	37.32	35.30	33.58	37.76	01.80	18.40	11.201	99.79	97.92
. 1			STEEL 1	WIT	B.G.	52 kg 90 R.	39.34	\$1.86	99.96	95.44 87.37	34.37	67-66 10-601	106.31 97.32	104-11 35-30	102.23 33.58	19.001	01.801.60.811	14-49 104.81	11.55 102.11	62.66 10.60	106.97 97.92
			5			UIC						,		_		1	Ì	•	_	_	
			N# OF ORDINARY	SLEEPERS		KITOWEL	1222	1200	1182	1167	11 54	1333	1300	1273	1250	1231	1444	1400	1364	1333	1308
			ORO!	SLEE	30	DER BAN TRACK TRACK	=	12	5	4	15	2		4	15	9	13	4		9	17
		5	.3AT	W HI H	HELL	BAIL LE	6	ō	=	2	ü	0	0	=	12	13	01	0	=	2	13

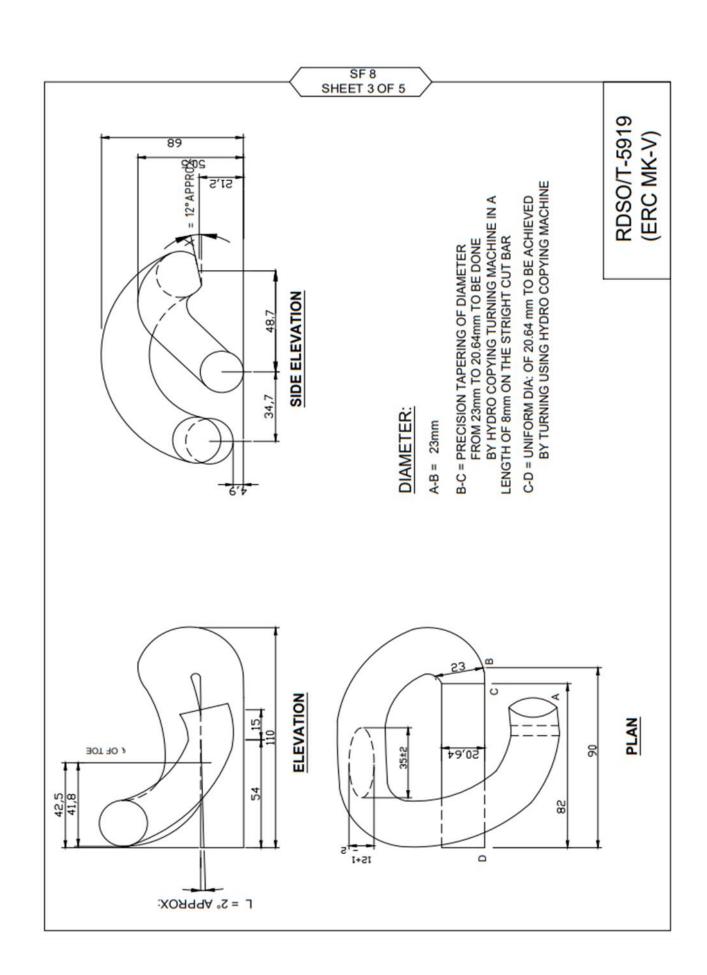
_	_	-		_	-	_	-	-	_		<	SHE	F	7 20F2	>-	
5439 5439	5243 5243	50.86 50.86	49.53 49.53	18.81 48.41	5827 58-27	55.33 55.93	54-01 54-01	52.43 52.43	11.15 11.19	62.15 62.15			5533 5533	53.76		 _
54.39	5243	50.86	49.53	14.84	5827	55.33	24.01	52.43	21.11	62.15	5942	57.19	5533	53.76		
111.75	107.73	104.50	101.77	39.47	119.72	11491	36.011	107.73	105:00	12769	122.03	117.50	113.69	34-011		
63.73	67.22	65.50	63.50	20.29	74.70	7/.70	69.24	67.22	65.52	29.62	26.18	73.32	70.94	2689		
147.65 69.73	14234 67.22	138.07 65.20	134.46 63.50	131.43	15818 74.70	151.83	146.61 69.24	14234 67.22	138.73 65.52	16872 79.68	161.32 76.18	155.24 73.32	150-21 70.94	145.94 68.35		
30.09 31.70	86.85 88-40	8424 85.74	82.04 83.50	81.62	36.52 38.24	34.28	89.46 31.05	86.85 88.40	94.98 86.16	102.95 104.78	38-43 100-18	34.72 36.41	82.56 99.76	89.08 30.63	_	_
30.03	86.85	8454	82.04	80.13	36.52	32.64	89.46	86.85	84.65	102.35	3843	34.72	39./6	83.05		
158.33	153.27	148.67	144.79	141.52	170.33	163.43	157.87	153.27	14838	181.68	173.71	167.17	52./9/	157.15		
55:38	53.39	87.78	50.43	49.29	5833	56.34	54.99	5339	52.03	63:28	05.09	58.23	₹6.95	54.74		 _
25.8/	53.81	55.13	50.83	49.68	53.80	57.39	55-42 54.99	23.81	52.44	63.78	86.09	5868 5823	26.78	25.17		
157.25 116.49	112.30	118.39 108.93	80.901 88.511	113-27 103-69	124.80	119.78	99.511	112.30	119.56 109.45	133.11	127.27	133.79 122.47	118.51	115-13		_
127.25	122.67 112.30	118.33	115.88	113.27	136.33 124.80	130.85 119.78	126.35 115.66	122.67 112.30	11956	145.40 133.11	139.03 127.27	133.79	15.811.94.621	125.78 115.13		
1556	1500	1455	1417	1385	1667	1600	1545	1500	17.62	1778	1700	1636	1583	1538		 _
17	5	16	11	92	5	16	11	18	19	16	11	18	19	20		
6	2	=	12	13	6	10	:	12	13	6	9	Ξ	12	13		

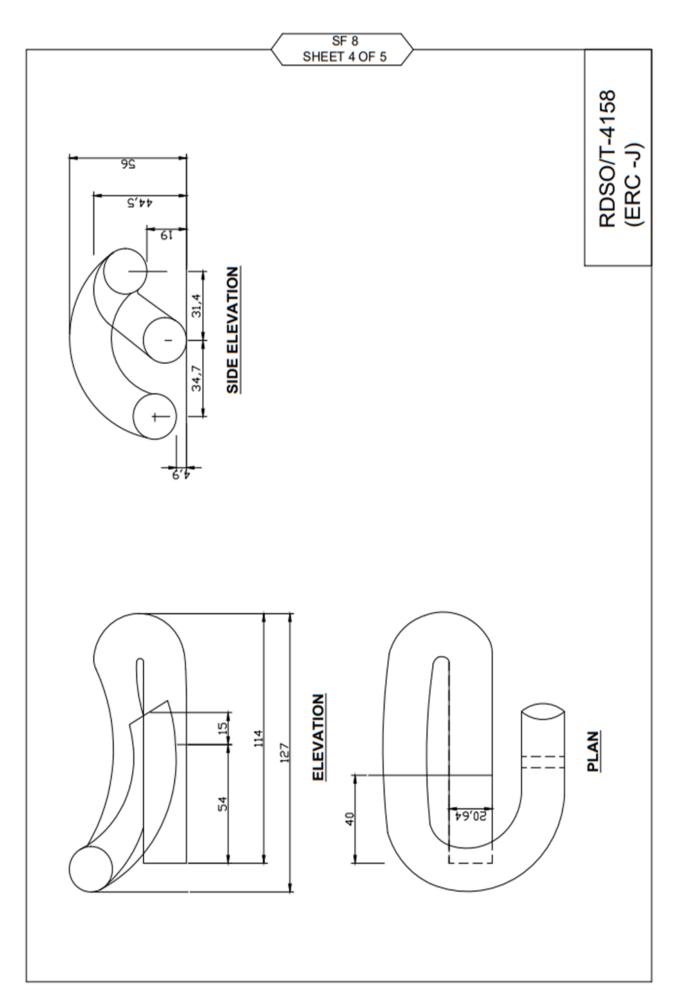
VARIOUS RAILWAYS. AN AVERAGE OF 6 DOGSPIKES/RAIL SCREW PER SLEEPER HAS BEEN ALLOWED IN THESE CALCULATIONS. IN THE CASE OF C.I. BEARING PLATES USING ROUNDSPIKES/PLATE SCREW, BSPIKES/SCREWS PER SIEEPER SHOULD BE ADOPTED FOR CALCULATIONS.
2. SLEEPERS WITH BEARING PLATES HAVE BEEN ASSUMED TO BE OF SOFT WOOD E.G. DEODAR © 640 · TA Kg/m³ WHEREAS THOSE WITHOUT BEARING PLATES HAVE BEEN ASSUMED TO BE OF HARD WOOD E.G. SAL © 1041·21 Kg/m³.
3. THESE CALCULATIONS ARE BASED UPON THE COMPONENTS WITH DOG SPIKES/ROUND SPIKES ONLY, FOR RAIL SCREWS/PLATE SCREWS
CALCULATION WILL DIFFER. THE NUMBER OF DOGSPIKES/RAIL SCREW PER SLEEPER VARIES BETWEEN 4 & 8 DEPENDING ON REQUIPEMENT OF THE TRACK ON

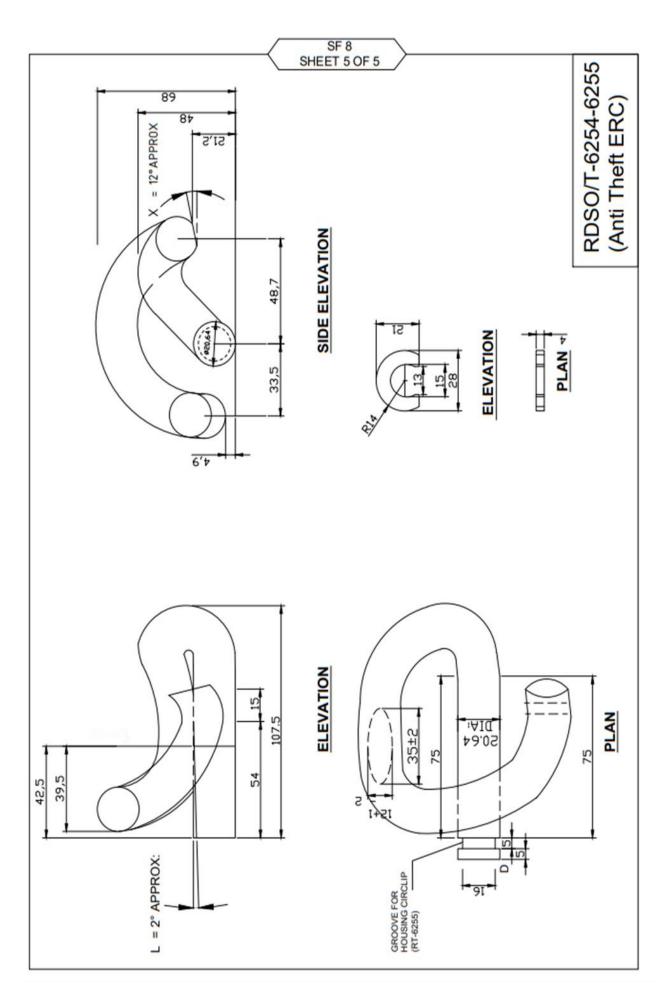
72

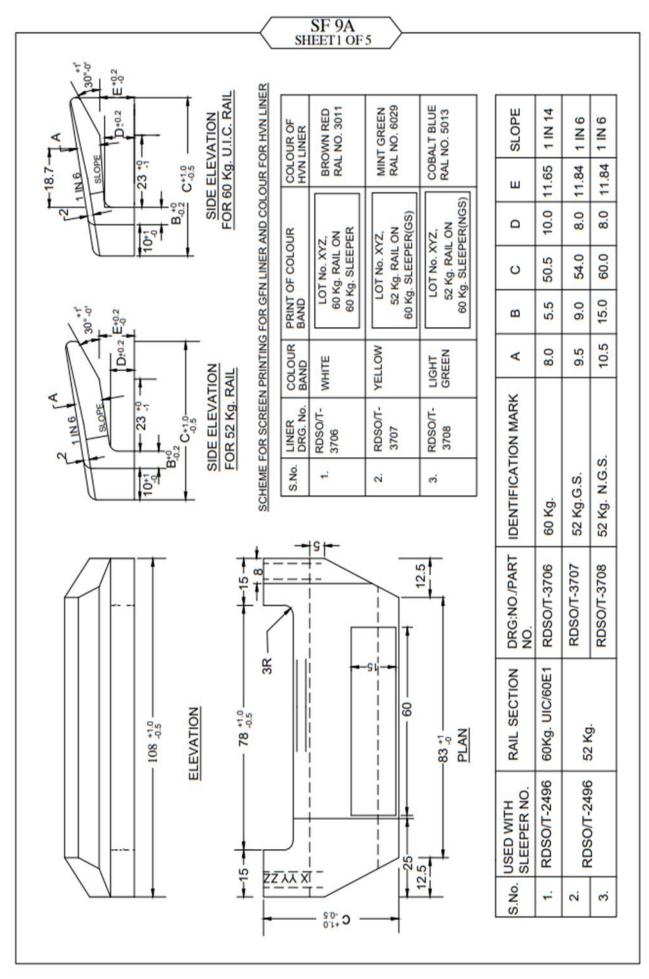


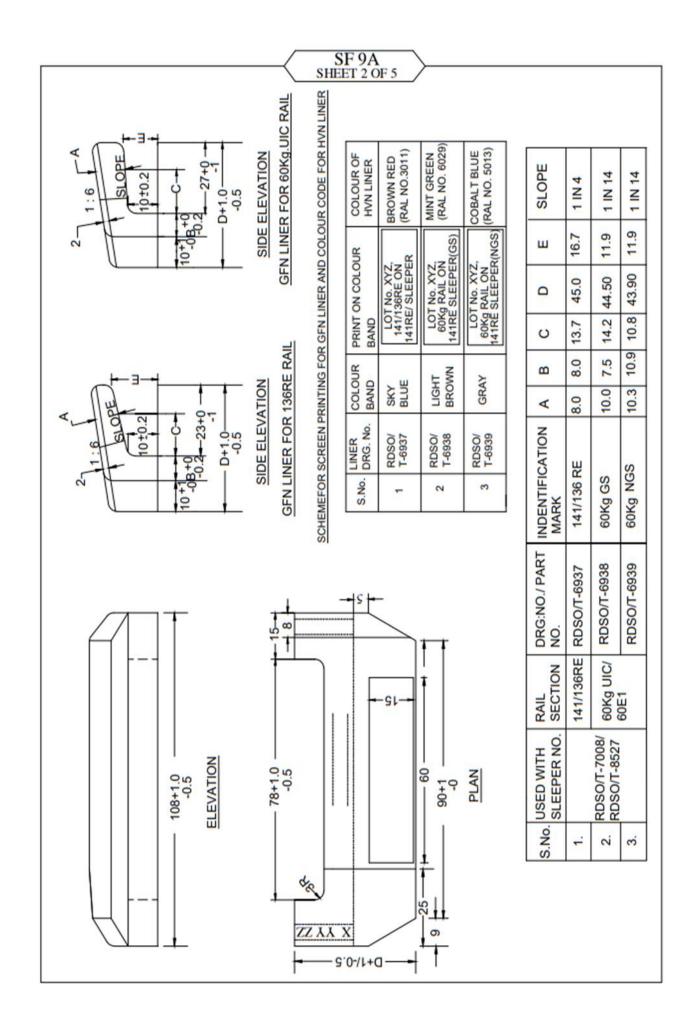


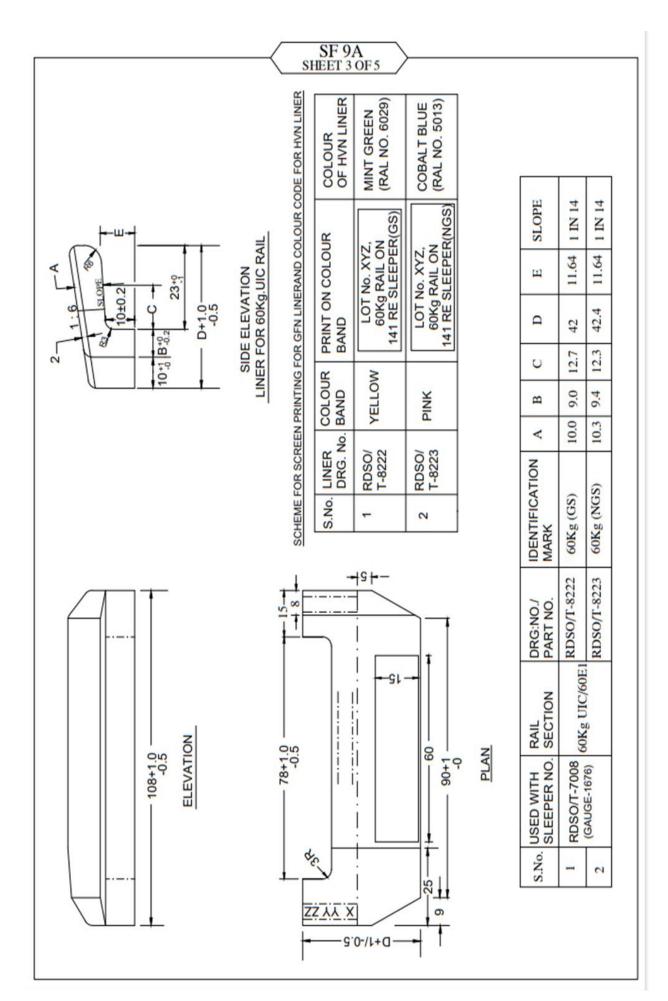


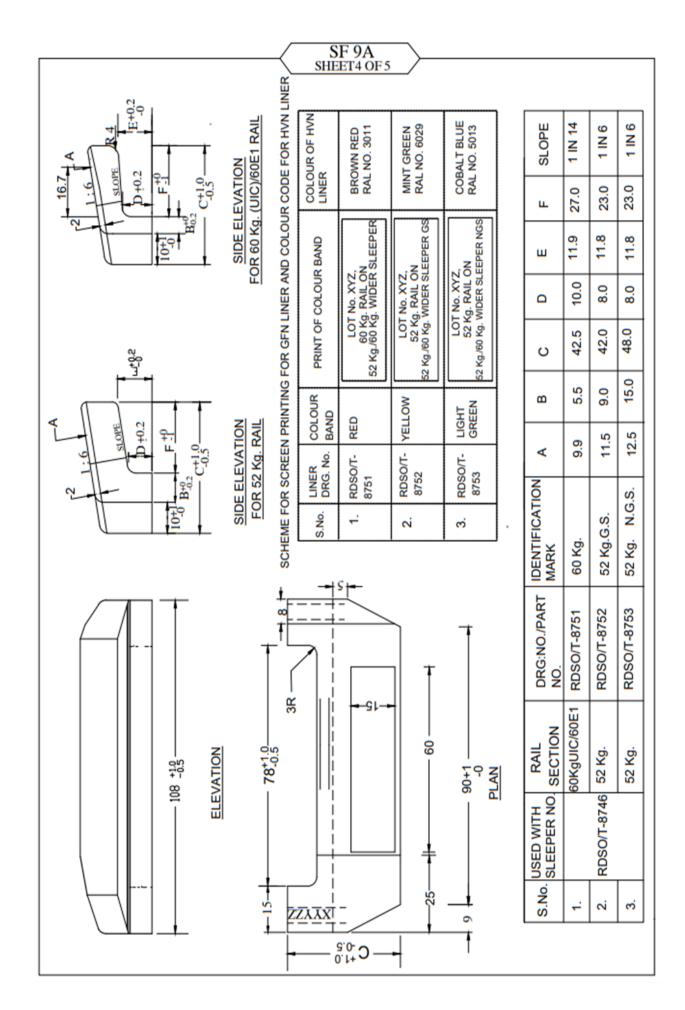


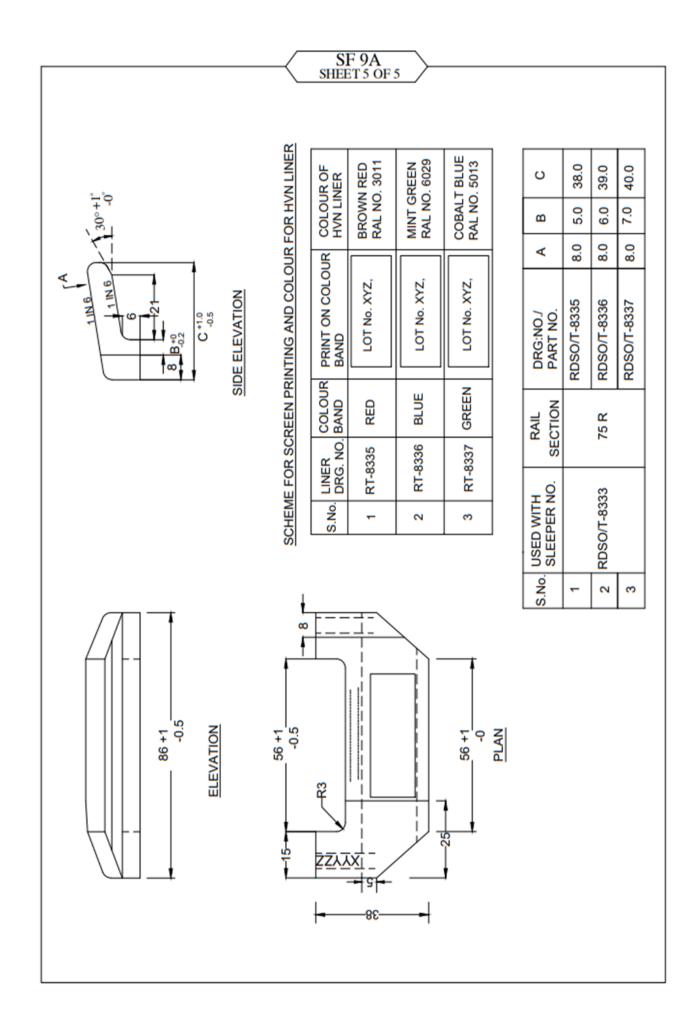


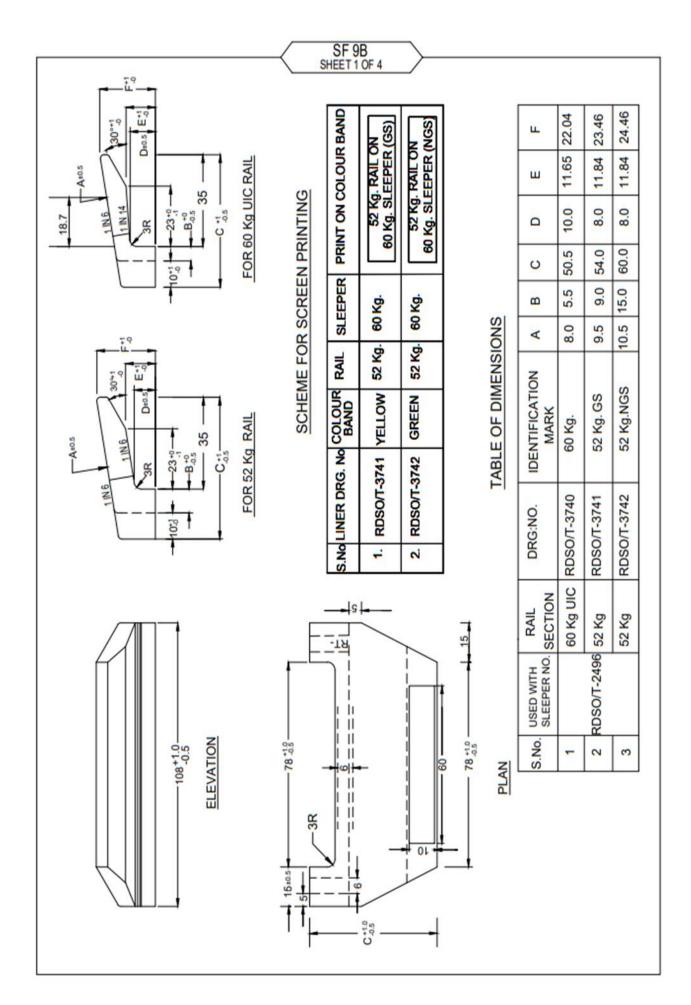


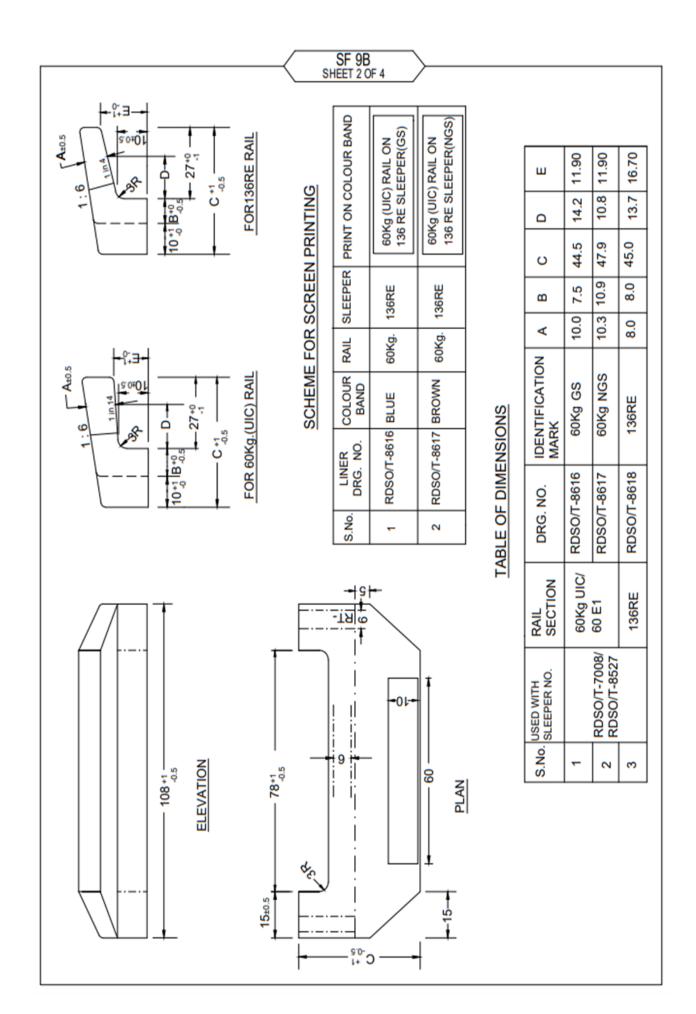


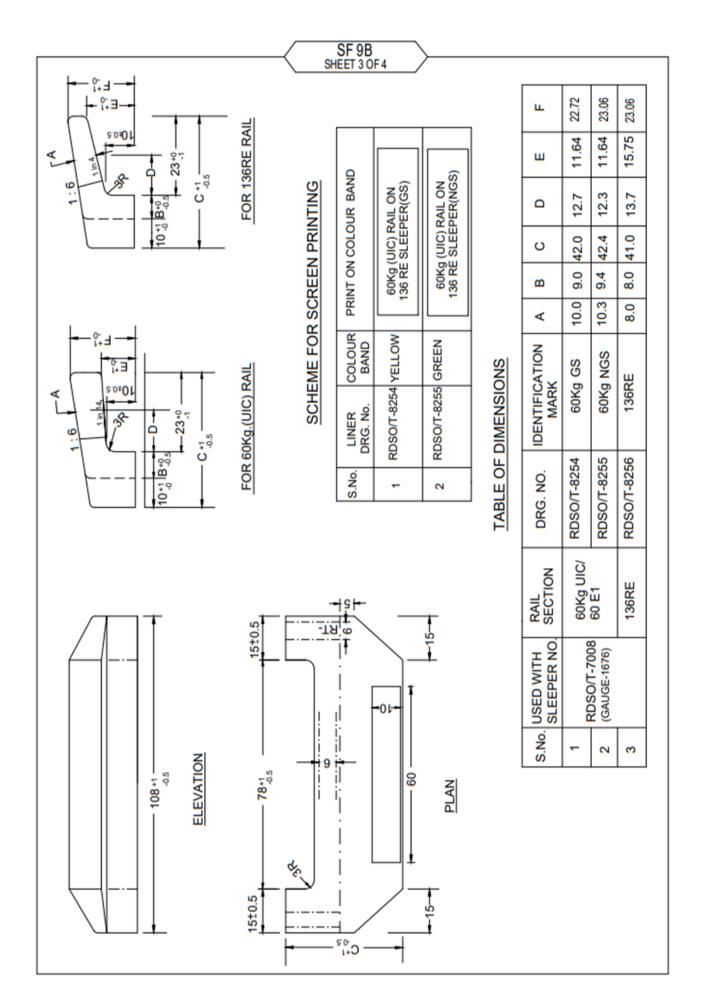


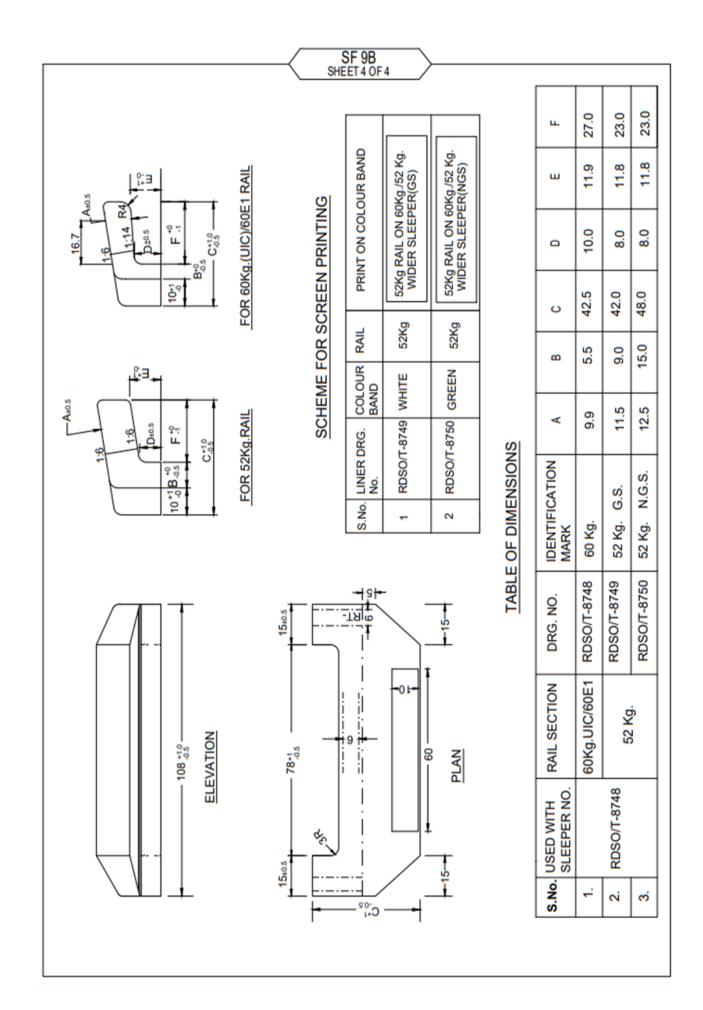


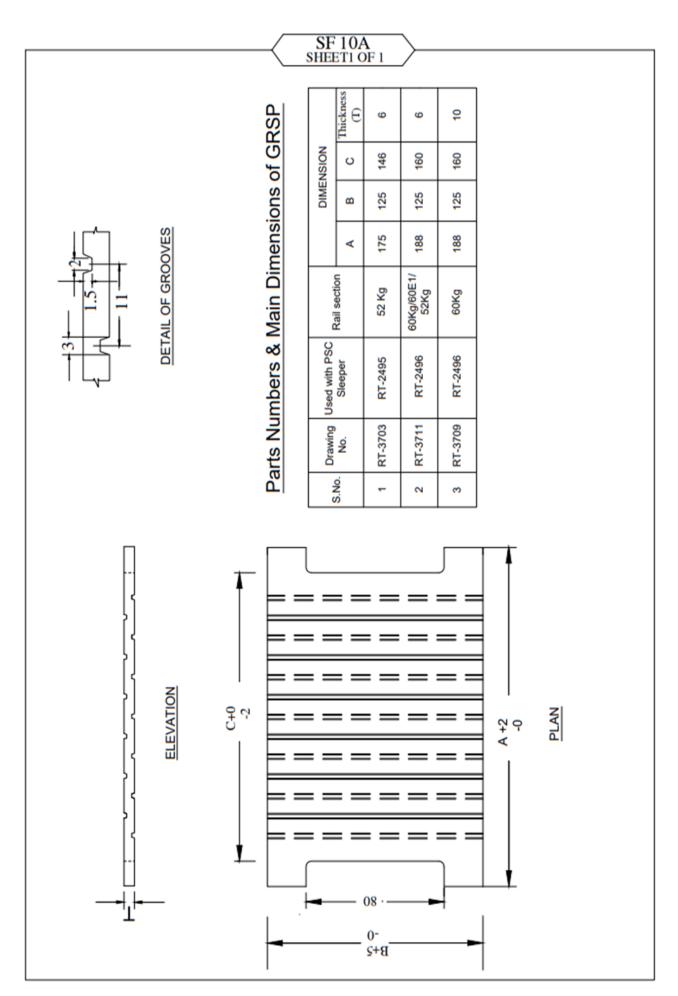


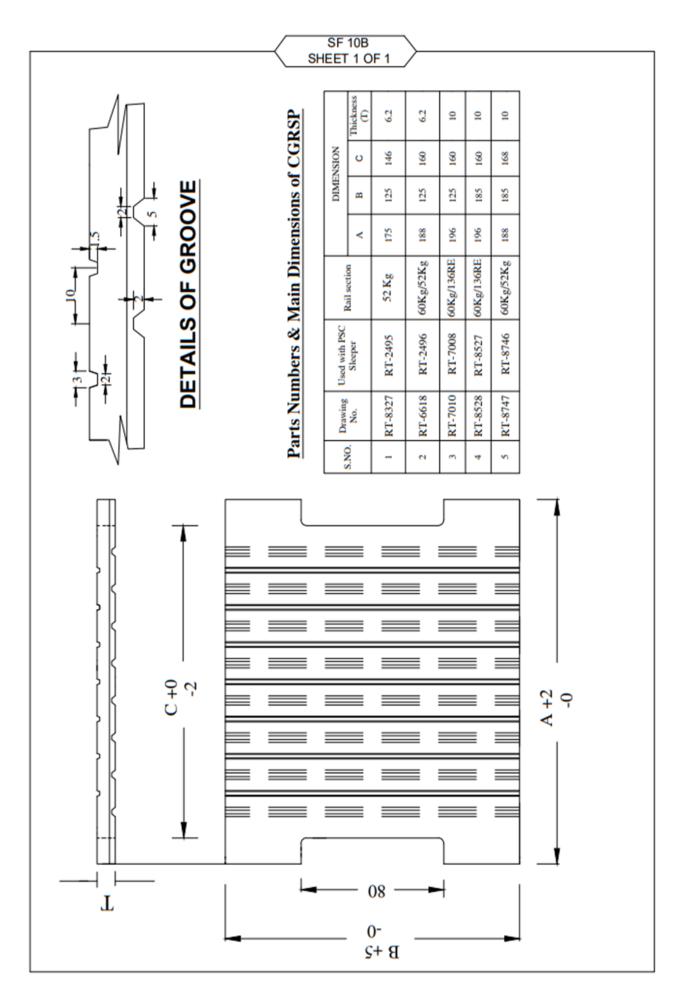














Nylon Cord Reinforced GRSP



							SF SHEET	11 110F1	\rightarrow						
	GFN Liner	Drawing No.	RT-3706	RT-3707/RT-3708	RT-3702	RT-6938(GS) RT-6939(NGS)	RT-6937	RT-8222(GS) RT-8223(NGS)	1	RT-6938(GS) RT-6939(NGS)	RT-6937	RT-8751	RT-8752(GS) RT-8753(NGS)	RT-8335	(RT-RDSO/T)
SSNII	Metal Liner	Drawing No.	RT-3740	RT-3741/RT-3742	RT-3738	RT-8616(GS) RT-8617(NGS)	RT-8618	RT-8254(GS) RT-8255(NGS)	RT-8256	RT-8616(GS) RT-8617(NGS)	RT-8618	RT-8748	RT-8749(GS) RT-8750(NGS)	-	
AND FASTEN	Rail Pad (CGRSP/GRSP)	Drawing No.	RT-6618/RT-3711	RT-6618/RT-3711	RT-8327/RT-3703	RT-7010	RT-7010	RT-7010	RT-7010	RT-8528	RT-8528	RT-8747	RT-8747	RT-8338	RT-5919 ↔ ERC Mk-V RT-3701 ↔ ERC Mk-III RT-3722 ↔ ERC Mk-II
ETAILS OF PSC SLEEPERS AND FASTENINGS	Elastic Rail Clip	Drawing No.	RT-3701/RT-5919 RT-6618/RT-3711	RT-3701/RT-5919 RT-6618/RT-3711 RT-3741/RT-3742 RT-3707/RT-3708	RT-3701/RT-5919 RT-8327/RT-3703	RT-5919	RT-5919	RT-5919	RT-5919	RT-5919	RT-5919	RT-5919	RT-5919	RT-3722	
TAILS OF PS	Insert	Drawing No.	RT-381	RT-381	RT-381	RT-6901	RT-6901	RT-6901	RT-6901	RT-6901	RT-6901	RT-6901	RT-6901	RT-3087	
TABLE SHOWING DE	RAIL SECTION		60 Kg UIC/60E1	52 Kg	52 Kg	60 Kg UIC/60E1	136 RE	60 Kg UIC/60E1	136 RE	60 Kg UIC/60E1	136 RE	60 Kg UIC/60E1	52 Kg	75R	er Sole Plate
TABLE	PSC Sleeper	Drawing No.	RT-2496		RT-2495	RT-7008		RT-7008		7030 TO	750-14		KI-6/40	RT-8333	ubber Sole Plate e Grooved Rubb
	GAUGE DESCRIPTION		PSC Sleeper	(101)	PSC Sleeper (1673 mm)	25t PSC Sleeper	(1673 mm)	DFCCIL PSC	Sleeper (1676 mm)		WIDER PSC	(1673 mm)		PSC Sleeper (762 mm)	GRSP ↔ Grooved Rubber Sole Plate CGRSP ↔ Composite Grooved Rubber Sole Plate
	GAUGE		BG											NG	GRSI

1										
	rface for Flat lause 7.6.2	Minor Axis (mm) Minimum	8		9.5	9.5	8	9.5	angth nn	9.5
JSED ON IR	Contact of Surface for Flat Toe Clips Clause 7.6.2	Major Axis (mm) Minimum	7		28	28	20	28	Bearing Length 15-20 mm	28
TABLE SHOWING DETAILS OF ELASTIC RAIL CLIPS USED ON IR	Toe Load	Kange(kg)	9	645-800	645-800	850-1100	700-900	1200-1500	650(Min)	850-1100
ELASTIC F	Toe	(mm)	5	11.4	11.4	13.5	11.2	13.5	8.5	13.5
DETAILS OF	Minimum	Weignt of Clip (g).	4			904	589	1068	904	925
SHOWING	Dia(mm)	as Per Clause 4.9)	3	20.64	20.64	20.64	18.0	23.00 and 20.64 For Central Leg Portion	20.64	20.64
TABLE	Type of Clip		2	ERC Round Toe	ERC Flat Toe	ERC MK-III Flat Toe	ERC MK-II Flat Toe	ERC Mk-V	ERC-J	Anti Theft ERC & Circlip
	Drawing No.		1	RDSO/T-1892	RDSO/T-3700	RDSO/T-3701	RDSO/T-3722	RDSO/T-5919	RDSO/T-8258	RDSO/T-6254 RDSO/T-6255

SF 12 SHEET 1 OF 1

CHAPTER III

CAST IRON SLEEPERS

S.N.	Description	Pages	Page No
1.	Brief notes on cast iron sleepers	SCa & SCb	93
2.	CST-9 type plate sleepers, BG & MG	SC1	95
3.	Reversed jaw CST-9 plate sleepers,	SC2	99
	BG & MG		

Brief notes on cast iron sleepers

CST-9 type plate sleeper: This sleeper is the last of the series of experimental sleepers designed and tried out on railways between the years 1926 and 1935 under the recommendations of the Track Standards Committee and contains the best features of its fore-runners and also includes as a unique feature two pockets for retaining packed ballast (somewhat after the principle of the bowl or pot). It has been extensively used since 1935 and its comparatively satisfactory behaviour has resulted in the withdrawal of all previous designs. The drawings for the CST-9 plate sleepers have been standardised.

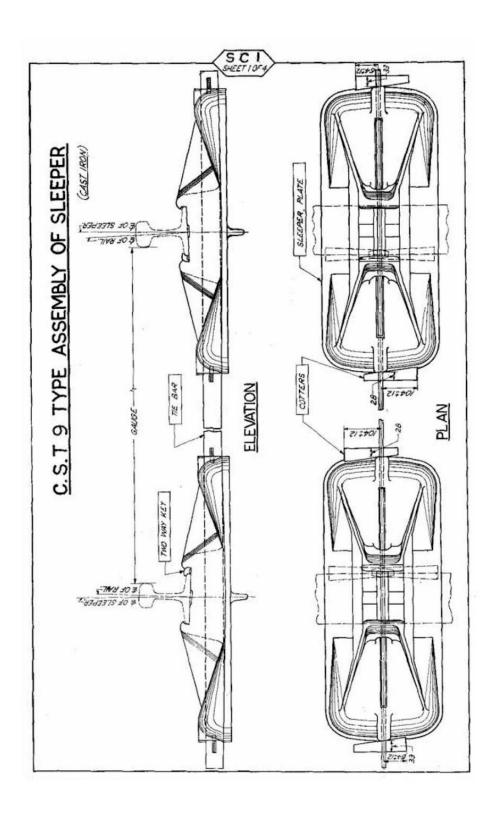
Some of the other salient features of this sleeper are:

- 1. A long through tiebar which is fastened to the plate by means of four standard cotters; (the alternative type with a short tiebar, gibs and cotters has been withdrawn as it was found to be not quite efficient).
- 2. The rail seat, which is canted 1 in 20, is only 114 mm wide (along the rail) and this narrow bearing tends to reduce the rocking of the sleeper plate under the wave motion of the rail.
- 3. A single two-way key is provided on the gauge side jaw, any small adjustment in the gauge being obtained by altering the relative position of four cotters.
- 4. By virtue of the double tapered jaw and the two-way key the direction of the key can be fixed to suit that of the creep in the track
- 5. Apart from the lateral stability provided by the keying up of the ballast in the pockets a keel is provided centrally along the rail to give additional anchorage.
- 6. The sleeper provides bearing area approximately equal to the effective bearing area of the standard main line wooden sleeper.

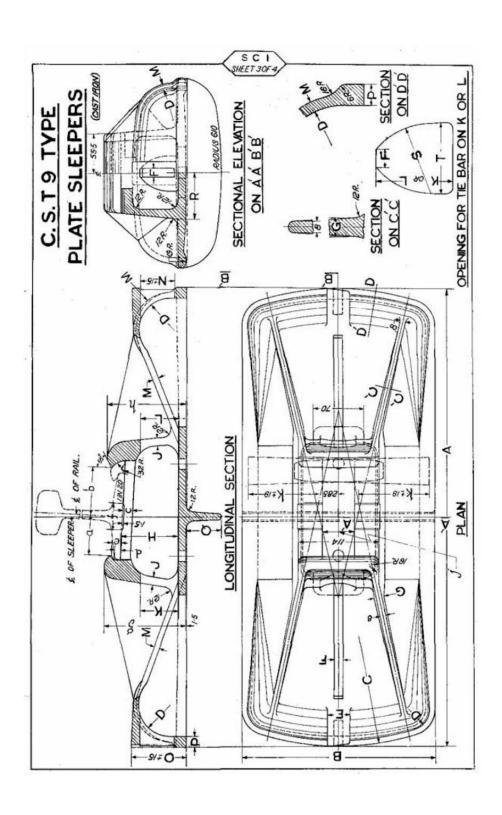
These sleepers have also been designed with the key side jaw reversed in position, i.e. on the outside of the rail, and serve as an antisabotage measure, when a few of this latter type are introduced in each rail length. They prevent the rail being removed without the removal of the tiebar fastenings.

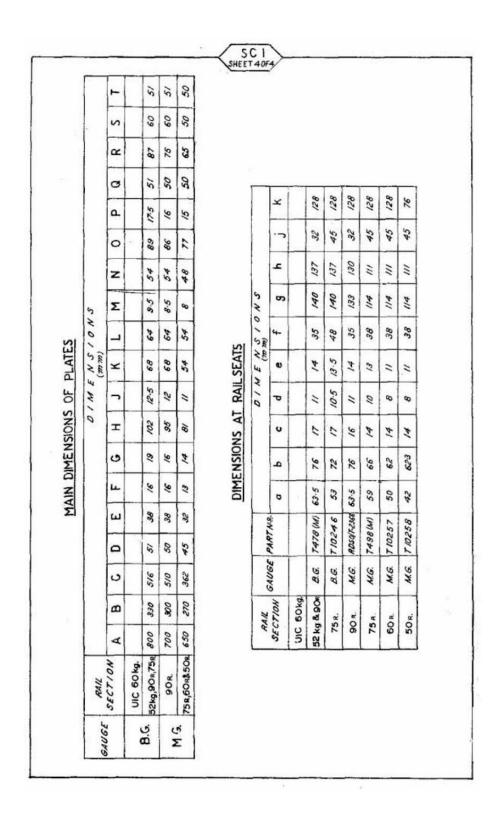
The ordinary and the reversed jaw types of CST-9 sleepers are detailed on pages SC1 in 4 sheets and SC2 in 4 sheets respectively and the main dimensions and part numbers relevant to the various rail sections are tabulated. Designs have been prepared for 52kg, 90R and 75R BG, 90R, 75R, 60R and 50R MG rail sections.

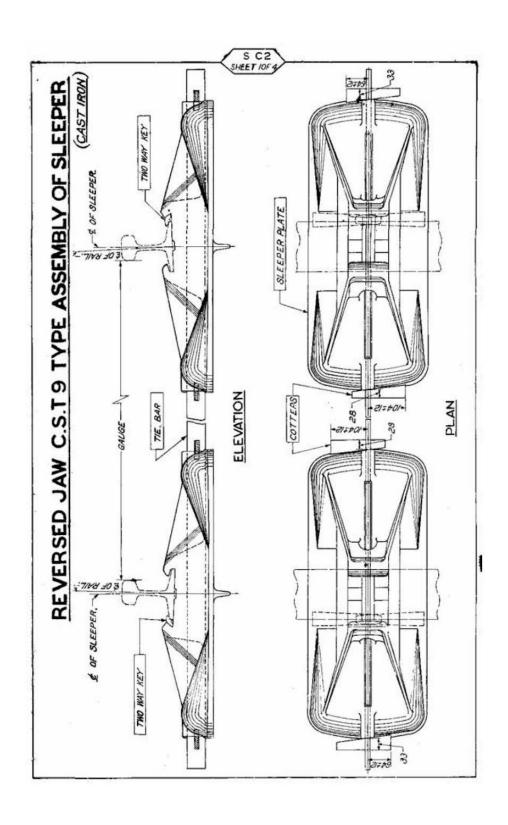
Specification No.IRS T-7 is to be referred for CST-9 type of sleepers.



4		PART NUMBERS	MART N	PART NUMBERS			ddr	APPROX WEIGHT (Kg)	(T (Kg)	
PLATE	ORG:W# PLATE		TIE 84R	TWO WAY KEY	C077ER	PLATES (2)	71E BAR	TWO WAY KEYS (2)	COTTERS (4)	SLEEPER
7478(M)	7478(M)	-	T 404(M)	7 40500	7 401 (M) OR 7 423 (M) OR 7 424 (M) OR 7 432 (M)	87.10	19.62	76.0	84-1	102.17
710246	710246		T404(M)	7405(M)	00		29.21	76.0	1.48	
PDS0/7-2366	ADS0/F 2367 ADS0/F 2366 ADS0/F 2368	6	RDS0T-2368	7405(M)	00	00-69	986.8	0.97	1.48	977-08
7 498(M)	7.498(M)		7433(M)	T+05(M)	00	49.00	6.45	76.0	1.48	57.90
T10257	T10257	392	T433(M)	7413(M)	00	50.14	6.45	99.0	1.48	58.33
710258	710258	72.0	1433(14)	T413(M)	00		84.9	98.0	1.48	

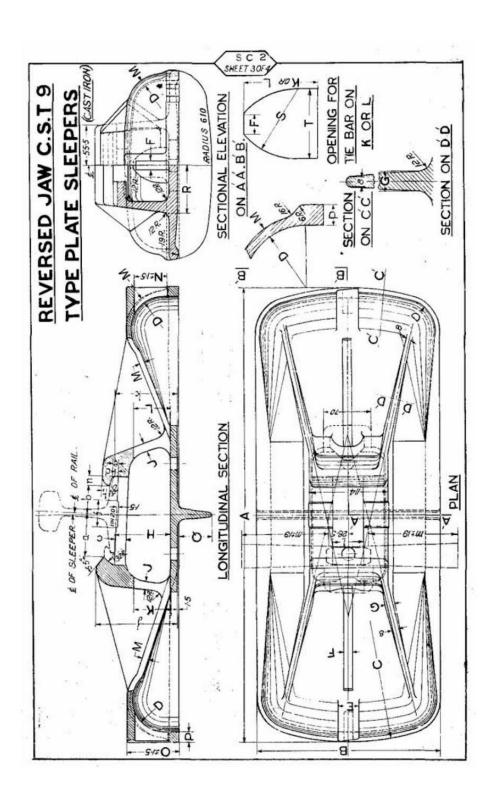


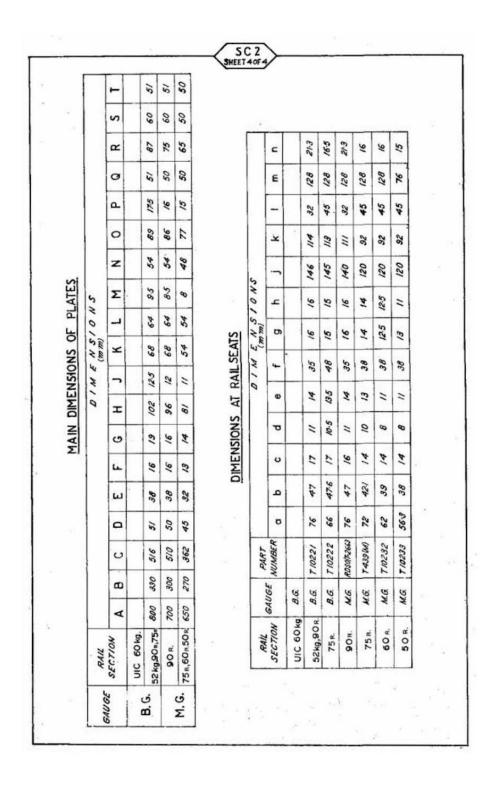




SC 2 SHEET 20F4

				PART NUMBERS	UMBERS			APP	APPROX: WEIGHT (Kg)	r (Ag)	
SECTION	SAUGE	ASSEMBLY ORG NR	PLATE	71E BAR	TWO WAY KEY	COTTER	PLATES	71E BAR	TWO WAY NEYS	COTTERS	COMP.
UIC 60 kg											
52 kg 8 90 n.	8.6.	74 2000 I	T10221	T404(M)	7 405 (M)	7 423 WIOR 7 423 WIOR 7 422 400 OR 7 432 040	01:10	13.62	780	1.48	102-17
75 R.	86	TA 20002	T10222	T404(M)	7405W	00		29-21	0.97	84-1	
90 R.	M.G	ADS0/7-2664	A05017-2663	ADSOT-2663 RDSO/T2368	T 405 (M)	00		9.366	260	941	
75s.	MG	TA 32 W)	7 439 (M)	T 4330M)	7 405 000	00	4900	6.45	26.0	84.1	57.30
60 a.	M.G.	TA 20027	T 10232	T 4330M)	T 413(M)	00	27.00	6.45	98.0	64-/	53.79
50.	9W	7420028	7 10233	T 4330M)	T 413(M)	00		6.45	98.0	0+1	





CHAPTER IV

STEEL TROUGH SLEEPERS

S.N.	Description	Pages	Page No.
1.	Brief notes on steel sleepers	SSa & SSb	104
2.	Steel trough sleepers – Broad and Metre Gauge for use with loose-jaws and two-way keys	SS1	106
3.	Steel sleepers for turnouts -Broad and Metre Gauge for use with loose jaws and two-way keys	SS2	110
4.	Steel trough sleeper-Broad Gauge for use with elastic rail clips	SS3	112

Brief notes on steel sleepers

Steel trough sleepers (Main Line): There are two different rolled sections of sleeper plates from which the standard sleepers for the various BG and MG rail sections are pressed to a suitable trough shape with the rail seat canted 1 in 20, i.e.:

- 1. Plate 13mm thick at rails seat, for 52kg and 90R (BG), weighing 28.66 kg/metre length.
- 2. Plate 9mm thick at rail seat, for 75 R, 60R & 50R (MG) weighing 17.55 kg/metre length.

In these sleepers, holes are drilled or punched in the plate to accommodate loose jaws. For loose jaw refer sheet 1 of page SF5 and its relevant note in Chapter II.

Standard two-way keys vide page SF5 sheet 2 and its relevant notes in Chapter II are used with the loose jaw types of sleeper. The over size keys as per page SF5 sheet 3 are also used when holes get elongated.

The sleeper to drawing No.460(M) with drilled or punched holes and having rolled section of 13mm thickness at rail seat and the modified loose jaws referred at page SF5A sheet 1, along with its relevant note in Chapter II can be used for 52 kg rail section.

The details of the rolled sections, main dimensions and weights and properties of the sleepers and also the dimensions of the rail seat which differ for each rail section, together with part numbers, are tabulated with reference to the various explanatory sketches on pages SS1 in 4 sheets.

Steel sleepers for turnouts, BG and MG: A special rolled section of sleeper which needs no pressing except for splaying out the ends, has been designed for BG turnouts and is detailed on IRS Drg.No.T 455(M). This sleeper is available in lengths suitable for cutting into the various lengths of turnout sleepers. The thickness of the plate at the rail seat is 13 mm so that spring type loose jaws for 52kg and 90R rails can be made use of. The weight of this sleeper per metre length is approximately 35.50 kg as against 28.66 kg per metre length of the standard BG main line trough sleeper for

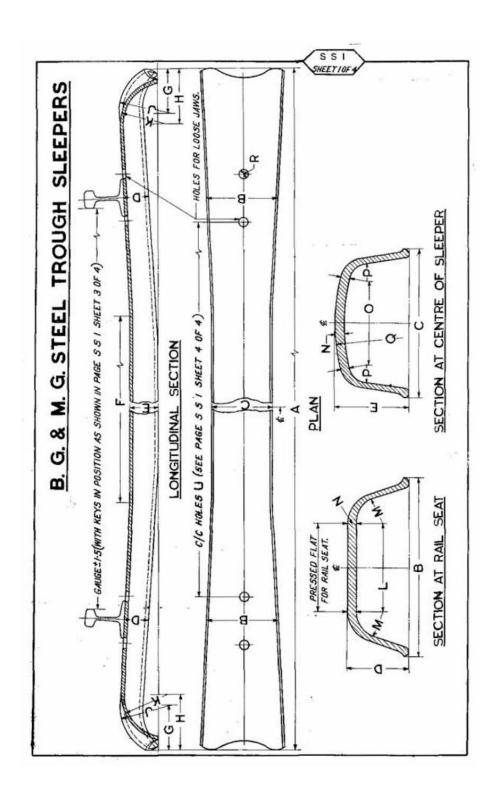
52 kg and 90 R and is considerably stronger than the latter.

In the case of turnouts for MG, the rolled plate available is detailed on IRS Drg. No. T-358(M). The thickness of the plate at the rail seat is 9mm and spring steel loose jaw T-419(M) have been found to suit in the case of 75R rail. For 60R and 50R rails, spring steel loose jaws to Drg. No. T10002 shall have to be used. The weight of this sleeper is approximately 23.60 kg/metre length and the table of the sleeper is pressed 150mm flat to provide a seat for the uncanted rail.

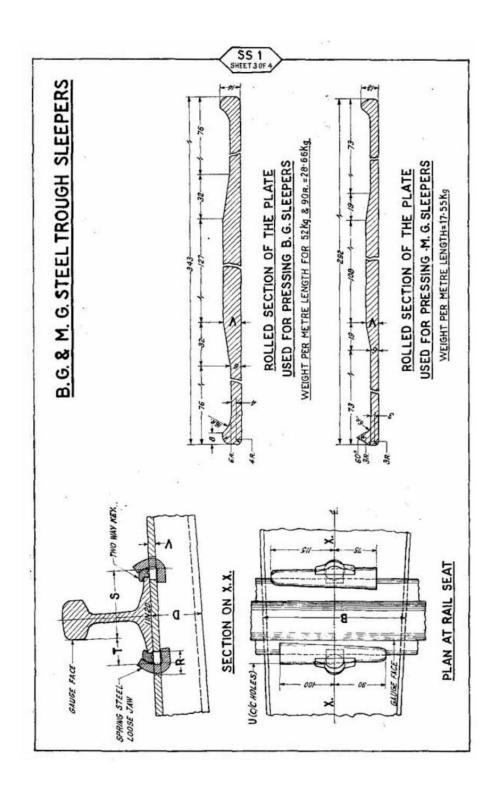
Details of the sleeper section for broad gauge as well as metre gauge are given on pages SS2 in 2 sheets, where sleeper and the hole spacing to suit the various rail sections have been tabulated with reference to the sketches showing the general arrangement.

Specification No. IRS T-9 is to be referred for steel sleepers.

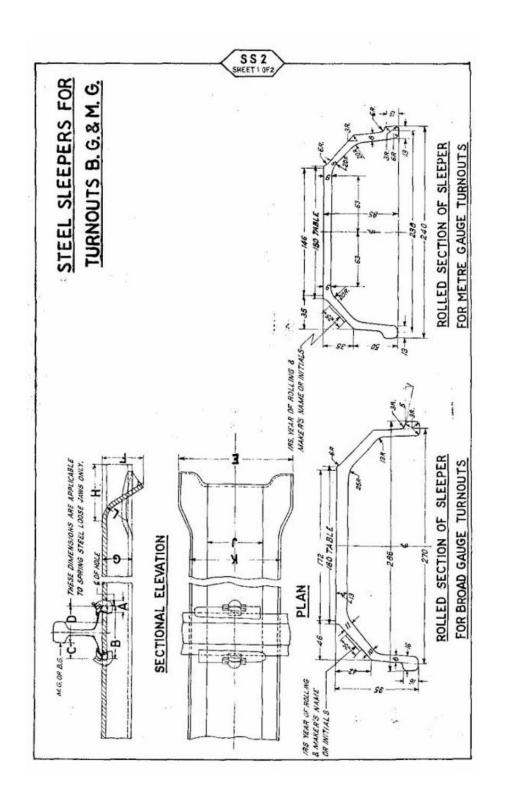
Steel trough sleepers with elastic rail clips BG: The steel rail pad of requisite size matching that of the rail foot is welded on the steel trough sleeper at an appropriate place as indicated on page SF6A sheet 1. A rubber sole plate is interposed between the rail foot and top of the sleeper to impart elasticity to the assembly. The elastic rail clips driven into position complete the assembly. Details are shown on page SS3.



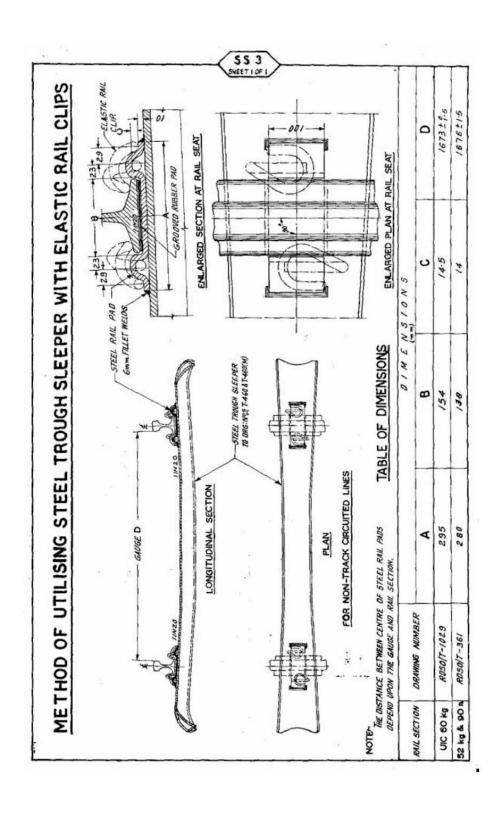
	~	36.5	32			Part I	52.73	98
	a	305	140			ZE Cm3	55	17.95
	Δ.	25	36				++	
	0	121	82		NTRE	7		>
	z	65	9		AT CENTRE	Ze Cm3	11	35.1
	Σ	38	52				++	-
S		127	102			,443	543	0
0	×	/65	143			MI Cm	24	112.8
(m m)	٦	081	152		_		++	
DIMENSI	I	200	165			Ze cm3	36.86	31.72
10	ဗ	162	136			23	8	6
	L	300	019	PROPERTIES		+	++	-
	ш	901	38	PER	AT RAIL SEAT	Ze cm3	707	97.69
	۵	88	8	PRO	AT RA	12		8
	ပ	9/2	506					
	100	257	2/5			MI CM	87.8	172
	4	2680	1630			X	"	
PART	NUMBER	7 460(M) 2680	7 (027) 7 (0272 7 (0277		PART	NUMBER	7.460W)	7 1027/
APPROX:	TROUGH	78.68kg	33.01kg		APPROX:	TROUGH TROUGH	78·63·87	33.01Kg
	GAUGE	8.6	M.G.	*	201110	GAUGE	8.6.	M.G.
	HAIL SECTION	52Kg\$90R.	75R,60R&50R.			MAIL SECTION	52Kg&90R.	75R,60R.&50R.



N S I O N S (mm)	=	S T U V	6 716 74 801	101 43 924 9	93 40 929 9
DIMEN		R 36.5 /	32 //	32 /	35
Q	-	م م	7.9	7.9	73
	0	B 257	5/2	515	5/2
SPRING STEEL	SPRING STEEL LOOSE JAW	T415 (M)	T 419(M)	T 10002	7 10002
The second contact	TWO WAY KEY	7 405 (M)	7 405(M)	T 413 (M)	T413(M)
270111111111111111111111111111111111111	PART NUMBER TWO WAY KEY	T 460(M)	110271	T10272	T10277
20110	GAUGE	3.6.	MG.	M.G.	M.G.
-	RAIL SECTION	52kg & 90a.	75 R.	60 R.	50R.



		L	24	DART NUMBERS		L			0	DIME	SI	101	S			1
AAIL SECTION	GAUGE	SECTION FOR TURN OUT SLEEPERS		TWO WAY KEY	SPRING STELL	4	6	U	٥	ш	L	9	=	7	×	-
52kg890R.	8.6.	7 455(M)		7 405(34)	T 415(M)	36.5	69/	50.5	5.811	360	130	38	180	08/	286	5
75R.	M.G.	7 358(M)		T 405(M)	T 419(M)	32	95/	47	801	300	5//	85	150	150	240	99
60R.	M.G.	T 356(M)		T 413(M)	r 10002	32	144	43	101	300	311	95	150	150	240	65
50R.	M.G.	T 358(M)		7.4(3(M)	7 10002	32	133	40	83	300	11.5	95	150	150	240	65
					PRO	PROPERTIES	ES									
***************************************	20110		PART		AT RAIL SEAT	SEAT						A7.	AT CENTRE			
HAIL OF CTION	GAUGE	SECTION N	NUMBER	MI cm²	A Ze Cm3	£445	× _	Ze cm3		MI CM*	*	Zº	Zc cm3		Z _E Cm ³	2
52Kg&90r.	9.6	35.5kg	7 455(M)	38/	144.79	82		27.18	1.	38/		*	81.78	+	81.18	
75R.,60R.& 50R.	M.S.	23.6Ko	T.358(M)	220.43	43 83.37	. 37		37.64	-	220.43	. 60	8	83.37	-	37.64	1 4



CHAPTER V TURNOUTS, SWITCHES AND CROSSINGS

S.N.	Description	Pages	Page No.
1.	Brief notes and general definition	TSCa to TSCf	115
2.	Table of assemblies, sub-assemblies and their parts	TSC	121
3.	Definition	TSC 1	125
4.	Main dimensions of turnouts (BG)	TSC 2	127
5.	Main dimensions for setting out turnouts (BG)	TSC 3	129
6.	Rail lengths of turnouts (BG)	TSC 4	131
7.	1 in 8 ½ CMS crossing (BG)	TSC 5 to TSC 6	133
8.	1 in 12 CMS Crossing (BG)	TSC 7	137
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10.	1 in 20 CMS crossing (BG)	TSC 9	140
11.	Over -riding curved switch for 1 in 8 ½ turnouts (BG)	TSC 10	141
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24.	Spring Setting device for Thick web switch (BG)	TSC 23	159
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27.	Over -riding R.H Derailing switch for 1 in 12 turnouts (BG)	TSC 26	163
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Brief notes and general definitions: Crossings, switches and turnouts are the essential adjuncts of a track structure which are provided at the intersection of two tracks to permit the rolling stock to pass from one track to another. The smooth passage of the rolling stock from one track to another depends among other factors on the angle of the crossing which is kept as small as possible for high speed traffic on the running lines. On the Indian Railways, for sizes of crossings, namely, 1 in $8 \frac{1}{2}$, 1 in 12, 1 in 16 and 1 in 20 are used.

There are different methods of denoting the angle of the crossing. In IR it is denoted by a number which is cotangent of the angle. Thus when a crossing is stated to be 1 in 12, the cotangent of the angle of crossing is 12. The various terms used in the layouts are briefly defined as follows:-

Turnout: is an arrangement of points and crossings with lead rails by means of which rolling-stock may be diverted from one track to another.

Lead of turnout: is the distance from the theoretical nose of the crossing to the heel of the switch measured along the straight.

Overall length: is the distance from the end of stock rail Joint (SRJ) to the heel of the crossing measured along the straight.

Theoretical nose of crossing: is the theoretical point of intersection of the gauge lines of a crossing, which is used as a reference point for all calculations. The actual nose of crossing is the point at which the spread between the gauge lines of a crossing is sufficient to allow for an adequate thickness of the point, from consideration of manufacture and strength.

Throat of a crossing: is the point at which the converging wings of a crossing are closest.

Tongue rail: is a tapered movable rail, a pair of which with necessary connections and fittings forms a switch. The running rail against which a tongue rail operates is a stock rail. A pair of tongue rails with their stock rails are commonly known as "Points".

Heel of switch: is an imaginary point midway between the end of the lead rail and the tongue rail. In case of fixed heel switches, it is a point at the centre of the heel block itself.

Divergence: The divergence at the heel of the switch is the distance between the gauge lines of stock rail and the tongue rail or in other words, it is the clearance between these two rails plus the width of the tongue rail head.

Switch angle: is the angle between the gauge lines of the tongue rail and stock rail (in the closed position). It is also called entry angle in the case of curved switches.

Theoretical toe of switch: is the point of intersection of the gauge lines of a tongue rail and its stock rail meetin closed position. The actual toe of switch is the point at which the spread between the gauge lines of a switch rail and its stock rail is sufficient to allow for an adequate thickness of the point, from consideration of manufacture and strength.

Tables of Main dimensions of turnouts: The main dimensions of turnouts are:

Gauge	(G)
Crossing angle	(W)
Lead of turnout	(Z)
Distance of actual noses of crossing to heel	(S)
Length of Straight portion of crossing from the actual noses to the tangent point of turnout.	(Q)
Radius of turnout with straight switch	(R)
Radius of turnout with curved switch	(R1)
Divergence at heel of switch	(X)
Switch angle	(V)
Distance of theoretical toe of switch to heel	(Y)
Distance of actual toe of switch to heel	(T)
Overall Length of turnout	(L)

These dimensions have been given in page TSC2 for the various turnouts. The lead of the turnout and its radius are the most important of the turnout dimensions to be computed and the method followed in computing these dimensions are given in Chapter XI

Tables of rail lengths for turnouts: The lengths of the rails connecting the points with the crossing known as lead rails have been given in page TSC4.

Cast Manganese Steel (CMS) crossings: In order to afford better wear resisting properties and to reduce the cost of maintenance and frequent renewals, Cast Manganese Steel crossings are being increasingly used on heavy traffic density sections. Drawings standardized for various types of CMS crossing layout for being used in ordinary turnouts are listed in page TSC 1.

Weldable Cast Manganese Steel Crossings: Weldable CMS Crossing, manufactured by welding of CMS crossing with normal UTS/R-260 grade rail using an intermediate piece. Weldable CMS crossing (WCMS) consists of 3 parts i.e., the CMS crossing casting, an intermediate piece and connecting rail. The rail is first welded to the intermediate piece which in turn is welded to CMS crossing casting. Weldable CMS Crossing eliminates the use of fishplate joints, therefore, it is a step towards provision of continuous welded rail track. This results in better transition between rail and crossing with gradual variation of inertia, requirement lesser maintenance efforts, resulting into increase life span.

Type of Switches:

Switches are of three types:

- (a) The ordinary switches in which the foot of the stock rail is planed in order to accommodate the tongue rail. These type of switches are no longer used over IR.
- (b) Over-riding switches in which the foot of the tongue rail is planed so that it over-rides the foot of the stock rail, which is maintained of full section.
- (c) Thick web Switches which are manufactured using 60E1A1 Asymmetric rail section.

Over-riding type of switches have been standardized on the Indian Railways and are being used predominantly since long back. The advantages claimed in the adoption of the over-riding type of switches are as under:-

- (a) The stock rail being uncut is very much stronger.
- (b) As all the work of manufacture will be confined to the tongue rail, the cost of planning the tongue rail is lesser than the cost of planning both tongue and stock rail.
- (c) Although the tongue rail in the over-riding switch may appear to be weaker than that in the ordinary switch, it is supported by the stock rail for the whole of the weakened portion of its length and the combined strength of the two rails between sleepers is greater than that of the tongue alone in the undercut switch.

Another important feature of the over-riding switch is that the head of the tongue rail for part of its length is higher than that of the stock rail by 6mm, as this reduces the amount of undercut in the foot of the tongue rail. The difference in level is adjusted by putting in special machined bearing plates behind the heel.

THICK WEB SWITCH: On Indian Railways, new high speed lines are being laid to cater for demand of increasing traffic density. In various Zonal Railways high speed turnouts with thick web switches are being installed.

Salient features of Thick Web Switch (TWS)

- The switch opening is of 160 mm as against of 115 mm of ordinary switches.
- The web of the switches is made thicker to make than them strong enough to withstand load of train at high speeds.

Symmetrical splits: In a symmetrical split, the centre line of crossing is placed along the centre line of the main track so that its heel diverges along two separate tracks having equal radii of curvature. The effect being to halven the crossing angle and the degree of curvature of the lead curves so as to permit speeds higher than what could be allowed over an ordinary turn-out having the same switch and crossing angles

The following important design features differentiate a symmetrical split layout from an ordinary turnout:

- (i) The degree of curvature of the through track and the turnout track in symmetrical splits are equal.
- (ii) For given turnout data, the radius of a symmetrical split is nearly double the length of an ordinary turnout radius.
- (iii) Both stock rails in the switch of a symmetrical split are given a bend each at the theoretical toe, as against only one bend in the ordinary turnout.
- (iv) All the sleepers in the symmetrical splits are perpendicular to the centre line of the layout.

Derailing Switch: Derailing Switch in station yard is a device to isolate a particular line from adjacent running lines to avoid infringement by train or a part of train which overshoots signal or escapes from yard. The derailing switch should be so located that when a train derails over it, the same does not infringe the adjacent track. A derailing switch so located between running tracks, does not serve the purpose for which it is provided as on derailment, a stock is likely to infringe the adjacent running line.

Bolts for points and crossings: All the bolts for points and crossings are usually of the same diameter as fish bolts for the same section of rail and are also provided with fish bolt nuts to obviate the use of any separate spanners. It is not practicable to include the details of all types of bolts in this Manual. However, the salient details and drawing numbers of 25mm and 22 mm dia bolts for points and crossings are given in page TSC 17.

Spherical washers: To obviate the necessity of holding stocks of a number of varying MS sections to suit the different positions in which tapered washers have to be used, spherical washers have been designed consisting of two pieces in spherical contact which will adjust themselves to allow for any deviation of the bolt in either horizontal or vertical direction and has the effect of centralizing the load on the bolt for any angle. Page TSC 18 gives the important dimensions.

Check rails for turnouts: Page TSC 19 contain information pertaining to the dimensions of check rails used with crossings for the various sections of rails. Check rails are so designed as to give the minimum clearance when used with crossings for the various sections of rails but should any appreciable side wear take place, the check rail can be moved-in towards the running rail by removing one or both of the 3 mm packing's provided with the distance blocks between the check rail and the running rail.

Tie plates: Tie plates are provided at the toe of switches to ensure exact gauge. Page TSC 20 given the dimensions and the numbers of the drawings for the insulated tie plates for use in acute crossings and switches of track circuited sections. Fibre plates and bushes are used to provide the insulation.

Stretcher bars: Page TSC 21 give the leading dimensions and the drawing numbers of leading and following stretcher bars for curved switches 1 in 12 turnouts 52 Kg.

Slide chairs: Page TSC 22 give dimensions of slide chairs for over-riding switches for 1 in 12 turnout 60 Kg. These slide chairs have pressed up 'lands' on which the switch rail slides when the switches are operated.

Typical MS flat bearing plates: Drawings have been prepared for the MS flat bearing plates used for various rail sections on turnouts. The number of such plates being very large, it is not practicable to give the leading dimensions for all.

Spring Setting Device (SSD): The spring setting device ensures the correct setting of the switch rail. It helps in getting the required flange way clearance between the open tongue and stock rails at all times and that too up to the junction of Rail Heads (J.O.H)

		ASSEMBLI	ES AND SUB ASSEMBLIES IN TURNOU	JTS SWITCHES A	AND CROSSING	
GAUGE	CROSSING	RAIL SECTION	DESCRIPTION	LAYOUTS	SWITCH	CROSSING
				PSC	PSC	PSC
			6400 mm Over Riding curved switch	RDSO/T- 4865	RDSO/T-4966	RDSO/T-4967
			6400mm curved Thick web switch	RDSO/T-6279	RDSO/T-6280	RDSO/T-4967
	4 D. 01/	UIC60Kg	6400mm OR Right hand derailing switch	RDSO/T-6068	-	-
	1 IN 8½		6400mm OR Left hand derailing switch	RDSO/T-8007	-	-
B.G.			6400mm OR Symmetrical split switch	RDSO/T-5353	RDSO/T-5354	RDSO/T-4967
			6400 mm over riding curved switch	RDSO/T-4865	RDSO/T-4866	RDSO/T-4867
		52Kg	6400mm OR Right hand derailing switch	RDSO/T-5836	-	-
			6400mm OR Left hand derailing switch	RDSO/T-8523	-	-
			6400mm OR symmetrical split switch	RDSO/T-5353	RDSO/T-5354	RDSO/T-4867
			10125mm Over Riding curved switch	RDSO/T-4218	RDSO/T-4219	RDSO/T-4220
		60 kg	10125mm Thick web curved switch	RDSO/T-6154	RDSO/T-6155	RDSO/T-4220
	1 IN 12	ov ng	10125mmOR Right hand derailing switch	RDSO/T-8089	-	-
			10125mm OR Symmetrical splits switch	RDSO/T-5553	RDSO/T-5554	RDSO/T-4220
			10125 mm over riding curved switch	RDSO/T-4732	RDSO/T-4733	RDSO/T-4734
		52Kg	10125mm OR right hand derailing switch	RDSO/T-8522	-	-
			10125mm OR Symmetrical splits switch	RDSO/T-5553	RDSO/T-5554	RDSO/T-4734
			11200mm over-riding curved switch	RDSO/T-5691	RDSO/T-5692	RDSO/T-5693
	1 IN 16	60kg	11200mm Thick web curved switch	RDSO/T-7075	RDSO/T-7076	RDSO/T-5693
	1 IN 20	60kg	12460mm over-riding curved switch	RDSO/T-5858	RDSO/T-5859	RDSO/T-5860

^{*}OR Means = Over Riding Switch

TSC SHEET 2 OF 4

ASSEMBLIES AND SUB ASSEMBLIES IN TURNOUTS SWITCHES AND CROSSING (NG)

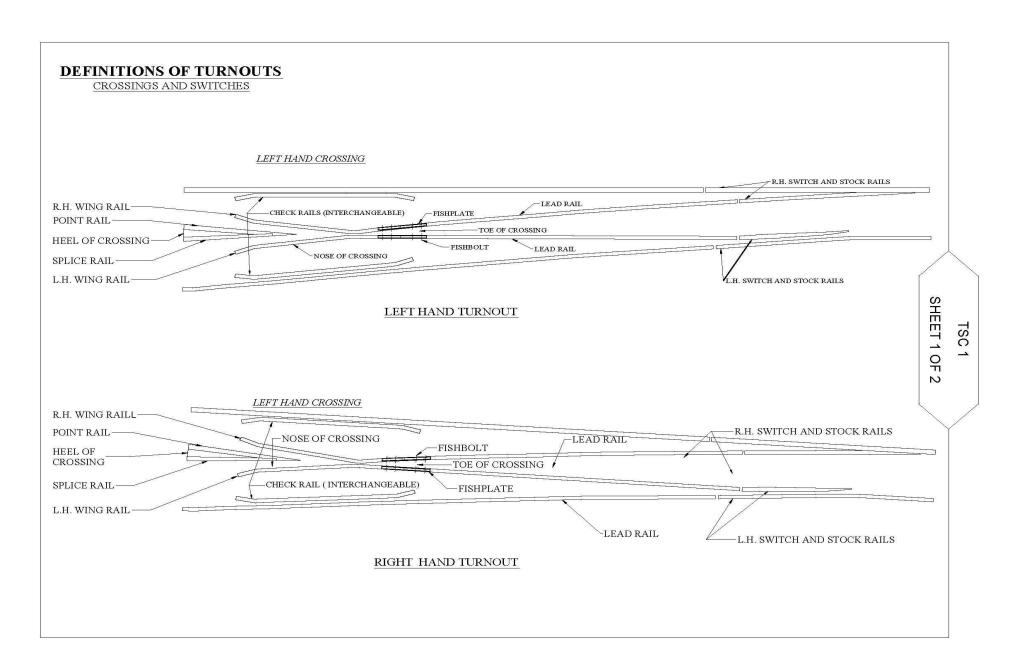
GAUGE	CROSSING	RAIL SECTION	DESCRIPTION	LAYOUTS	SWITO	CHES	CROS	SSINGS
				WOODEN	WOODEN	PAGE No	WOODEN	PAGE No.
	1 IN8 ½	60R.	4115mm SWITCH	TA 20604	TA 20606	TSC 12	TA 20605	TSC 7
N.G.			STRAIGHT, LOOSE					
			HEEL. (SHORT					
			SWITCH)					
	1 IN 12	60R.	5485mm SWITCH	TA 20601	TA 20603	TSC 13	TA 20602	TSC 9
			STRAIGHT, FIXED					
			HEEL.(LONG					
			SWITCH)					

		1			CWITCH	CLID ACCEMBLIEC	AND MAIN D	DTC		
					SWITCH	SUB ASSEMBLIES	AND WAIN PA	AKIS		
	7 1				SW	ITCH SUB ASSEMBI	LIES FOR CO	NCRETE SLEEP	ER	
GAUGE	CROSSING	RAIL SECTION	SWITCH LENGTH (mm)	SUB- ASSEMBILES	SLIDE CHAIR	Leading Stretcher BAR	First following Stretcher	Second following Stretcher	Third following Stretcher	Insulated Tie plate
)	,					BAR	BAR	BAR	
		60 KG	6400mm over- riding curved switch	RDSO/ T-4966	RDSO/ T-4968	RDSO/T-4981 &T- 4982	RDSO/T- 4983&T- 4984	RDSO/ T-4985 &T-4986		RDSO/T-5360 to T-5360/2
	IN8½		6400mm curved Thick web switch	RDSO/ T-6280	RDSO/ T-6288					RDSO/T-6281 TO T-6281/2
	1	52 KG	6400mm overriding curved switch	RDSO/ T-4866	RDSO/ T-5813	RDSO/T-4885 &T-4886	RDSO/T- 4887 & T- 4888	RDSO/T-4889 & T-4890		RDSO/T-5812 to T-5812/2
		60 KG	10125mm over - riding curved switch	RDSO/ T-4219	RDSO/ T-4596	RDSO/T-3649& /T-3650	RDSO/T- 3651 & T- 3652	RDSO/T-3653 & T-3654	RDSO/T- 3655 & T- 3656	RDSO/T-5204 TO T-5204/2
BG	1 IN 12		10125mm curved Thick web switch	RDSO/T-6155	RDSO/ T-6166					RDSO/T-6156 TOT-6156/2&T- 6275/1 TO T- 6275/2
	•	52 KG	10125mm over - riding curved switch	RDSO/ T-4733	RDSO/ T-4735	RDSOT-4764 &T-4765	RDSO/T- 4766 & T- 4767	RDSO/T-4768 & T-4769	RDSO/T- 4770 & T- 4771	RDSO/T-5203 To T-5203/2
	16	60k g	11200mm Over- riding curved switch	RDSO/T-5692	RDSO/ T-4596	RDSO/T-5712 &T-5713	RDSO/T- 5714 & T- 5715	RDSO/T-5716 & T-5717	RDSO/T- 5718 & T- 5719	RDSO/T-5204 To 5204/2
	1 IN		11200mm curved Thick web switch	RDSO/T-7076	RDSO/T- 6166	RDSO/T-7077 & T-7078	RDSO/T- 7079 & T- 7080	RDSO/T-7081 & T-7082	RDSO/T- 7083 & T- 7084	RDSO/T-6156 & T-6156/2
	1IN20	60 KG	12460mm over- riding curved switch	RDSO/T-5859	RDSO/ T-4596	RDSO/T-5885 & T-5886	RDSO/T- 5887 & T- 5888	RDSO/T-5889 & T-5890	RDSO/T- 5891 & T- 5892	RDSO/T-5914 TO 5914/2

TSC SHEET 4 OF 4

CROSSING SUB-ASSEMBLIES AND MAIN PARTS

GAUGE	CROSSING	RAIL SECTION	CROSSING SUB ASSEMBLIES	CHECK RAIL
			ON PSC SLEEPER	
B.G.	1 IN 8 ½	UIC60KG	RDSO/T-4967	RDSO/T-4018
		52 KG	RDSO/T-4867	RDSO/T-4773
BG	1 IN 12	UIC60Kg	RDSO/T-4220	RDSO/T-4018
		52KG	RDSO/T-4734	RDSO/T-4773
BG	1 IN 16	UIC60Kg	RDSO/T-5693	RDSO/T-4018
BG	1 IN 20	UIC60Kg	RDSO/T-5860	RDSO/T-4018



SHEET 2 OF 2

DEFINITIONS:-

STANDING AT THE TOE OF THE SWITCH AND FACING THE CROSSING:-

A LEFT HAND TURN OUT DIVERTS A TRAIN TO THE LEFT OF STRAIGHT MAIN LINE OR OF THE MORE IMPORTANT LINE IN THE CASE OF A TURNOUT FROM A CURVE.

A RIGHT HAND TURNOUT DIVERTS A TRAIN TO THE RIGHT OF THE STRAIGHT MAIN LINE OR OF THE MORE IMPORTANT LINE IN THE CASE OF A TURNOUT FROM A CURVE.

THE LEFT HAND SWITCH & STOCK RAILS ARE ON THE OBSERVER'S LEFT.

THE RIGHT HAND SWITCH STOCK RAILS ARE ON THE OBSERVER'S RIGHT.

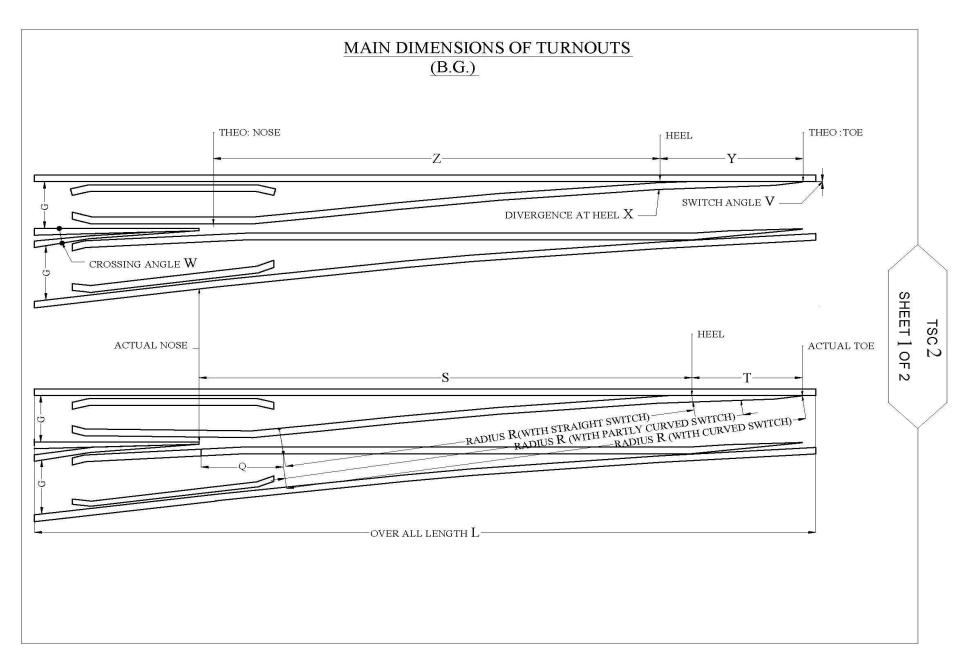


					TABLE	OF MAII	N DIMEN	SION							
GAUGE	CROSSING NUMBER	RAILS SECTION	DRAWIN G NUMBER					DIME	NSIONS						TYPE OF OVER RIDING
				Z	Υ	V	W	S	Т	R	R1	Х	Q	L	SWITCH
BG	1IN 8 ½	60KG	RDSO/T- 4865	18395	6839	0°46′59″	6º42'35"	18536	6400	-	232260	182	1225	28613	CURVED FIXED HEEL
	1IN12	60KG	RDSO/T- 4218	25831	10125	0º20'0"	4º45'49"	26101	10125	-	441360	175	1745	39975	CURVED FIXED HEEL
	1IN16	60KG	RDSO/T- 5691	35720	11200	0º20'0"	3º34'35"	36038	11200	-	784993	145	1900	51582	CURVED FIXED HEEL
	1IN20	60KG	RDSO/T- 5858	46027	12460	0º20'0"	2 ⁰ 51'45"		12460	-	1283100	133	1980	63924	CURVED FIXED HEEL

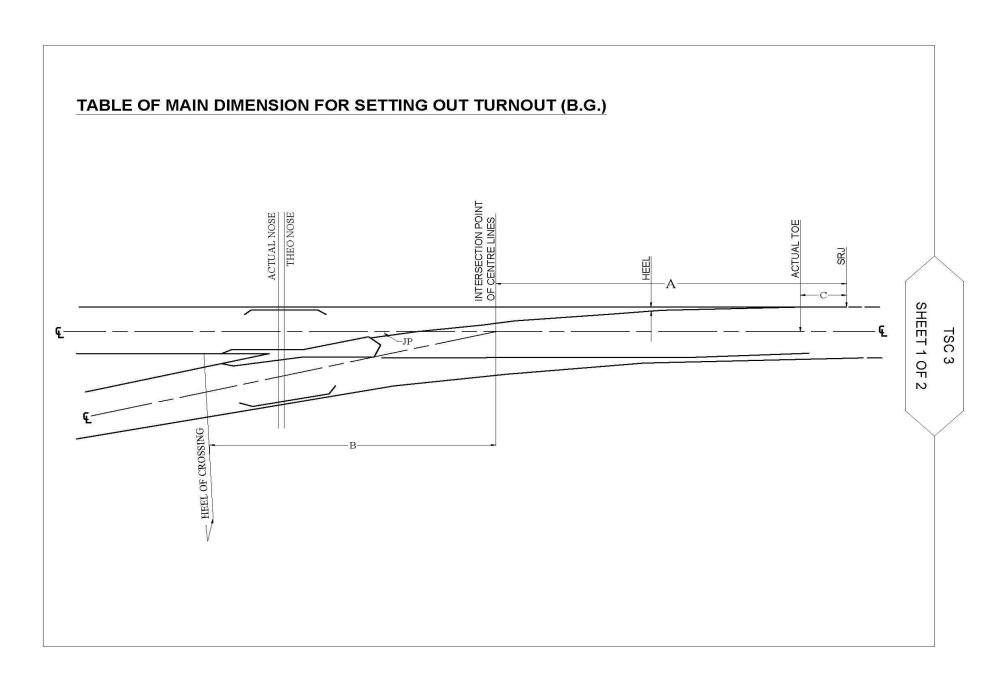
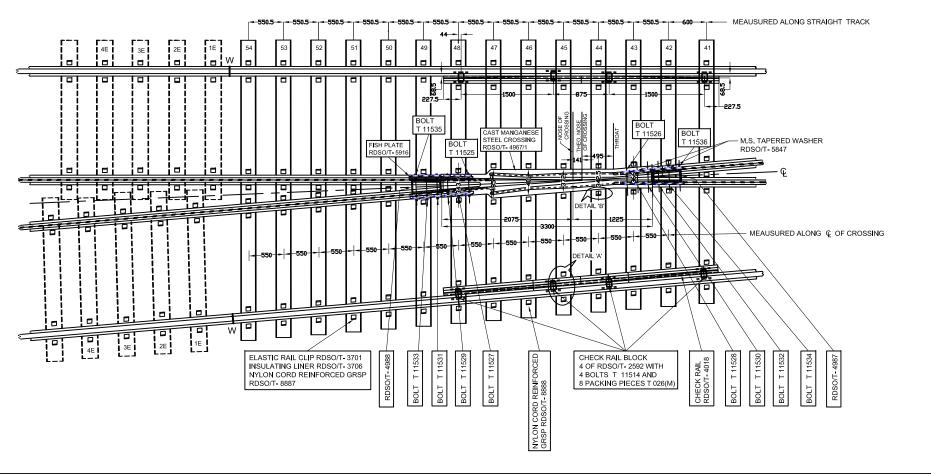


			TABLE FOR MAIN I	DIMENSIO	NS		
GAUGE	CROSSONG NUMBER	RAIL SECTION	ASSEMBLY DRAWING NUMBER	С	DIMENSIONS		TYPES OF OVERRIDING SWITCH
				Α	В	С	
	1IN 8 ½	UIC60KG	RDSO/T-4865	12025	19786	1500	CURVED FIXED HEEL
BG	1IN 12	UIC60KG	RDSO/T-4218	16989	28412	1144	CURVED FIXED HEEL
	1 IN 16	UIC60KG	RDSO/T-5691	20970	39558	844	CURVED FIXED HEEL
	1 IN 20	UIC60KG	RDSO/T-5858	25850	47181	844	CURVED FIXED HEEL

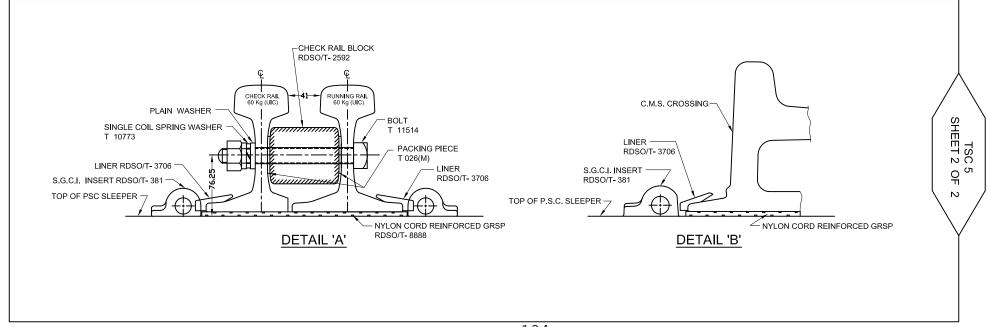
RAIL LENGTHS OF TURNOUTS (DIAGRAM OF L.H. TURNOUT) STOCK RAIL SWITCH RAILS SHEET 1 OF 2 STOCK RAIL NOTE:-RAILS FOR R.H.TURNOUTS SAME AS FOR L.H. DIMENSION MARKED THUS____W ARE WELDED RAILS WITH MATCHED JOINTS ON EITHER SIDES.

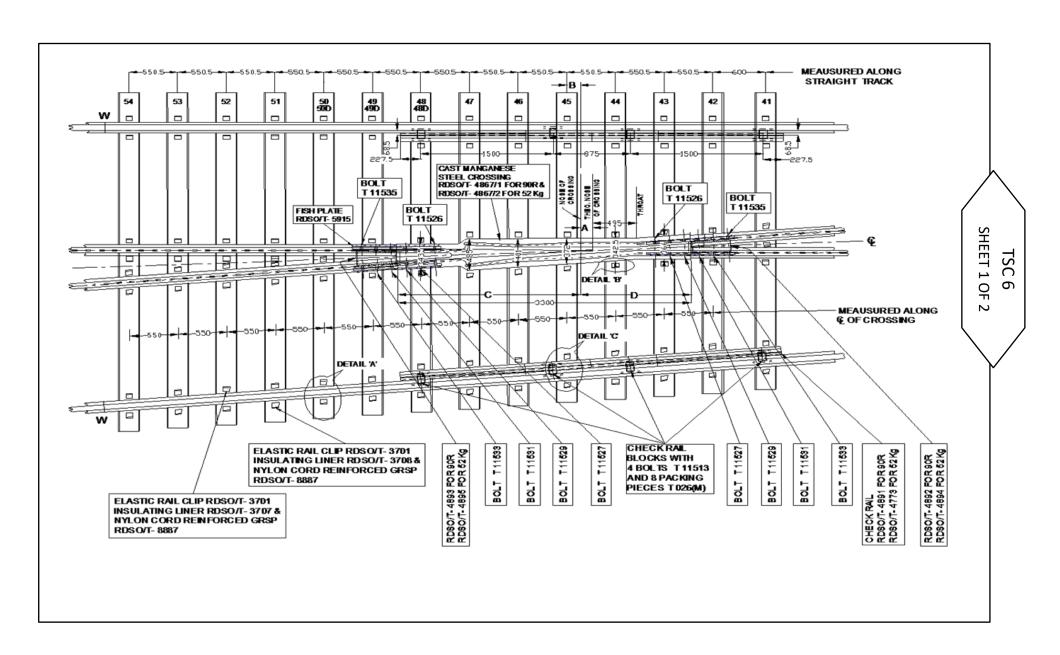
TABLE OF LEAD RAIL												
RAIL SECTION	GAUGE	CROSSING NUMBER	DRAWING NUMBER	TYPES OF SLEEPER	TYPES OF SWITCH	OVERALL RAIL LENGTH			LENGTHS (mm)			
						X-ING	STOCK	SWITCH	Α	В	С	D
UIC 60KG	BG	1 IN 8.5	RDSO/T-4865	PSC	CURVED FIXED HEEL	3300	12800	11900	19113	11855	11813	18966
			RDSO/T-6279	PSC	THICK WEB CURVED SWITCH	3300	12800	7620	19113	16135	16093	18966
UIC 60KG	BG	1IN12	RDSO/T-4218	PSC	CURVED FIXED HEEL	4350	13000	12356	26975	22100	22052	26884
			RDSO/T-6154	PSC	THICK WEB CURVED SWITCH	4350	13000	12480	26975	21976	21928	26884
UIC 60KG	BG	1IN16	RDSO/T-5691	PSC	CURVED FIXED HEEL	5400	12700	12935	38882	32388	32349	38815
			RDSO/T-7075	PSC	THICK WEB CURVED SWITCH	5400	12700	12935	38882	32388	32349	38815
UIC 60KG	BG	1IN20	RDSO/T-5858	PSC	CURVED FIXED HEEL	6200	12870	13000	51054	43866	43837	51080

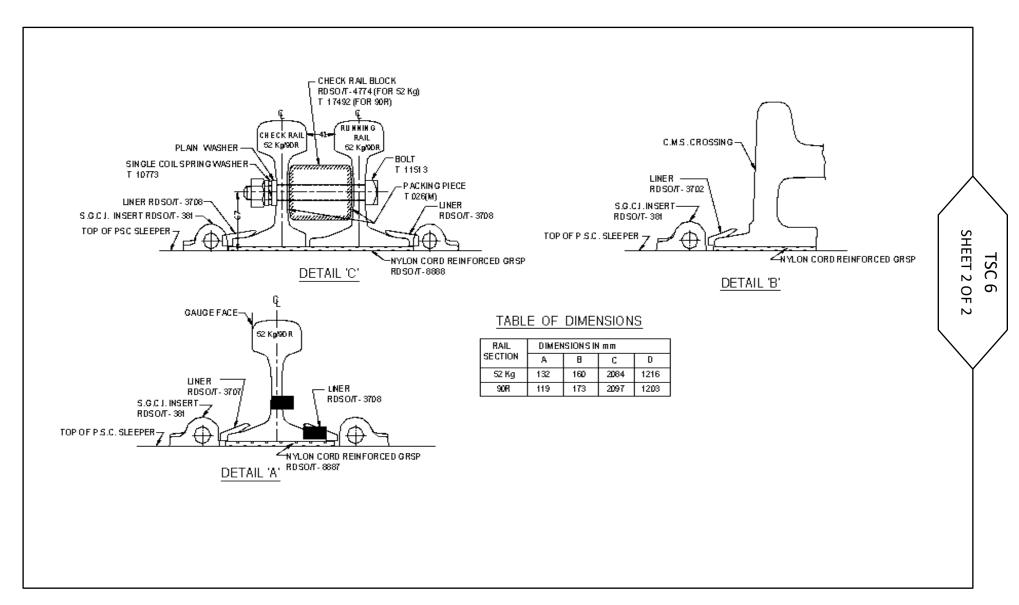
1 IN 8.5 CMS CROSSING B.G. (1673 mm) FOR 60 kg (UIC) DRAWING No. RDSO/T- 4967



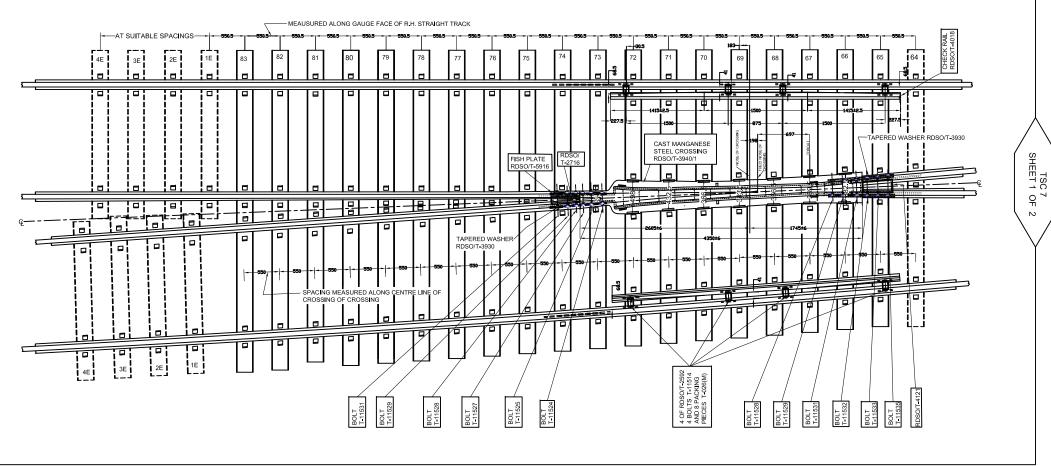
TSC 5 SHEET 1 OF 2



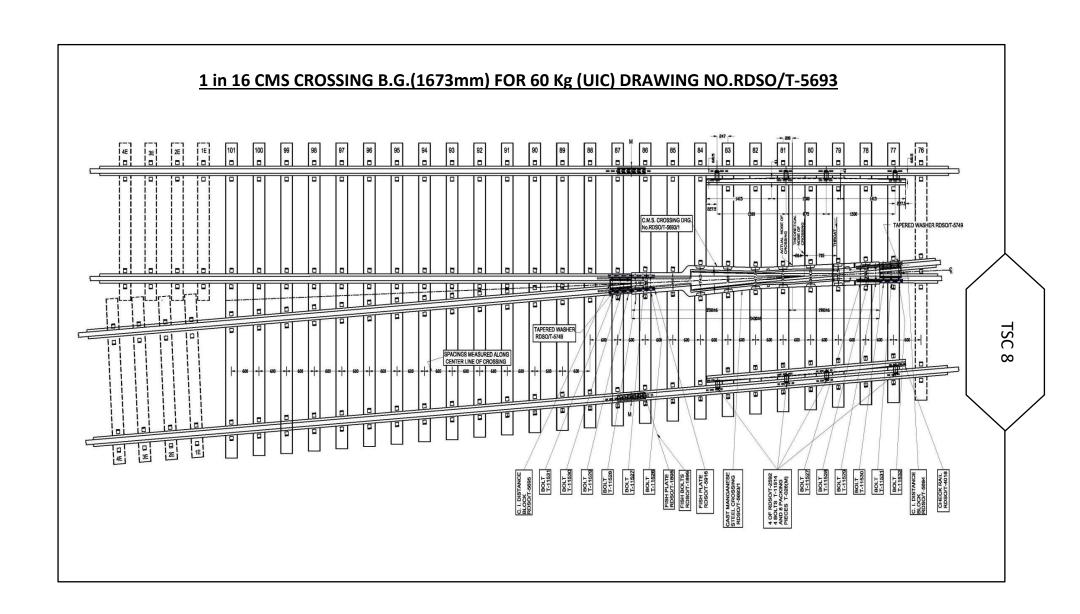


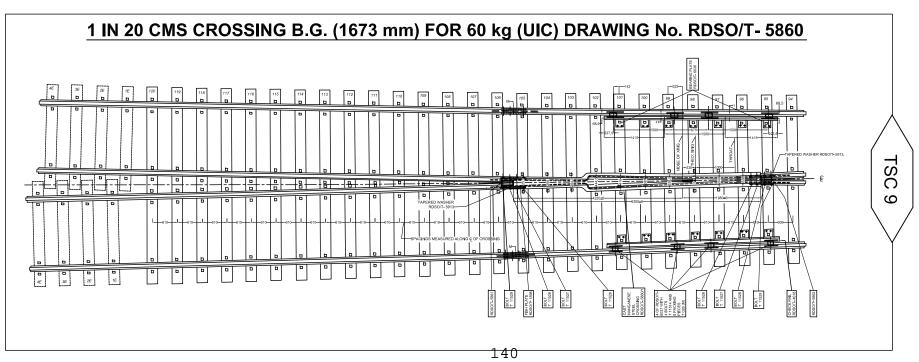


1 IN 12 CMS CROSSING B.G. (1673 mm) FOR 60 kg (UIC) DRAWING No. RDSO/T- 4220

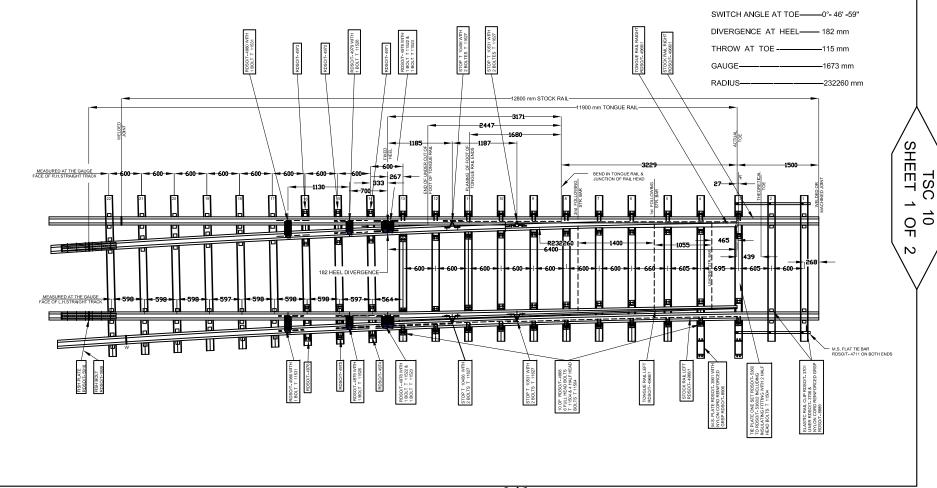


1 IN 12 CMS CROSSING B.G. (1673 mm) FOR 52 kg DRAWING No. RDSO/T- 4734 MEAUSURED ALONG GAUGE FACE OF R.H. STRAIGHT TRACK FISH PLATE RDSO/T- 5915 STEEL CROSSING RDSO/T- 4734/1 TSC SHEET 2 RDSO/T- 591 Ν SPACING MEASURED ALONG CETRE LINE OF CROSSING 2E ELASTIC RAIL CLIP RDSO/T-3701, INSULATING LINER RDSO/T-3707 & NYLON CORD REINFORCED GRSP RDSO/T-8886 FISH BOLT T-11501 FISH PLATE T- 090 (M) 4 OF RDSO/T- 4774 WITH 4 BOLTS T-11513 AND 8 PACKING PIECES T- 026 (M)





OVER-RIDING CURVED SWITCH B.G. (1673 mm) FOR 60 Kg (UIC) ON PSC SLEEPER DRAWING No. RDSO/T- 4966 FOR 1 IN 8.5 TURNOUT



OVER-RIDING CURVED SWITCH B.G. (1673 mm) FOR 52 Kg ON PSC SLEEPER DRAWING No. RDSO/T- 4866 FOR 1 IN 8.5 TURNOUT

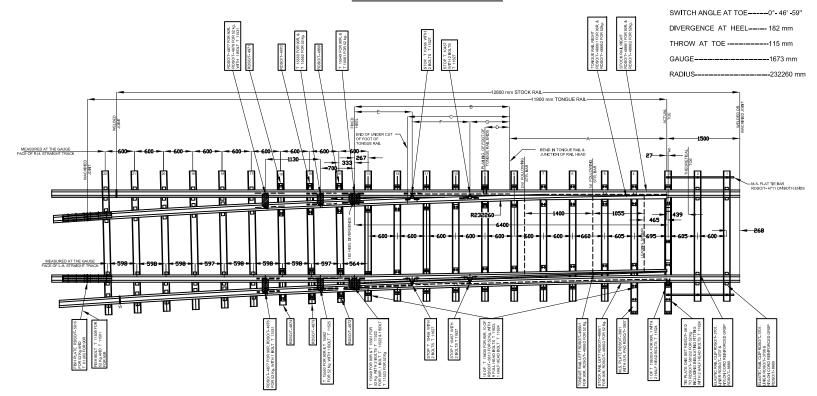
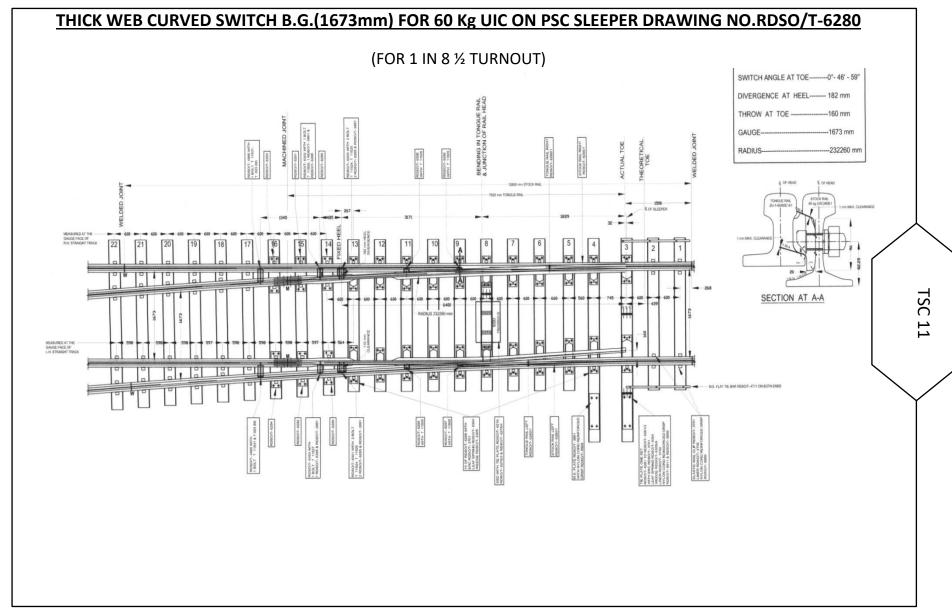


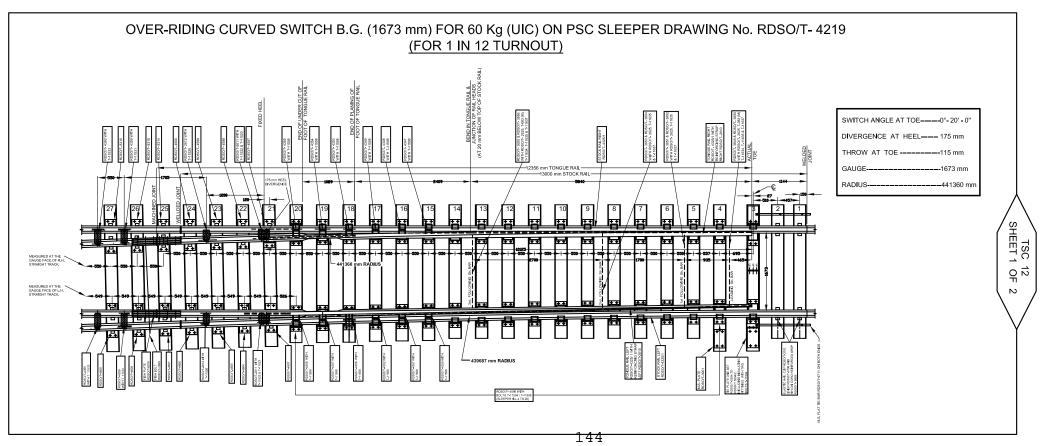
TABLE OF DIMENSIONS

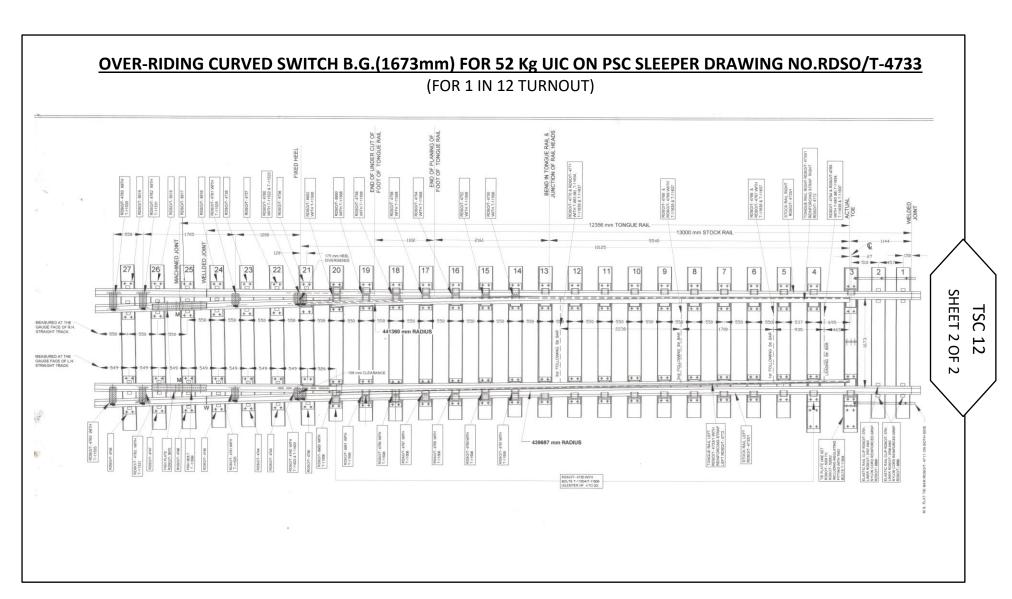
RAIL	DIMENSIONS IN mm								
SECTION	Α	В	С	D	E	F	G		
52 Kg	3023	3377	2237	1503	1175	1133	1069		

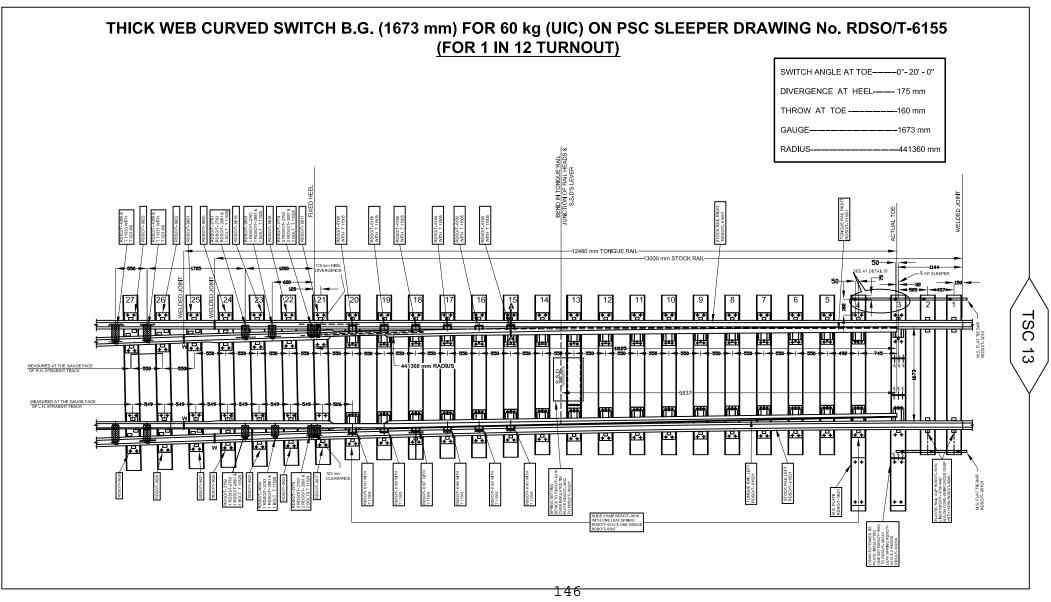
SHEET

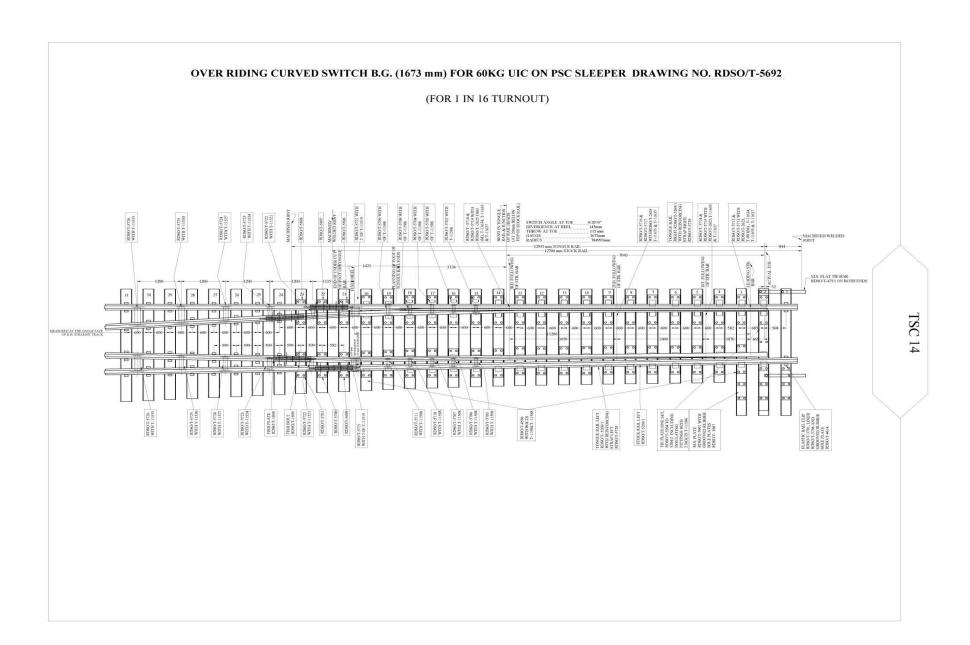
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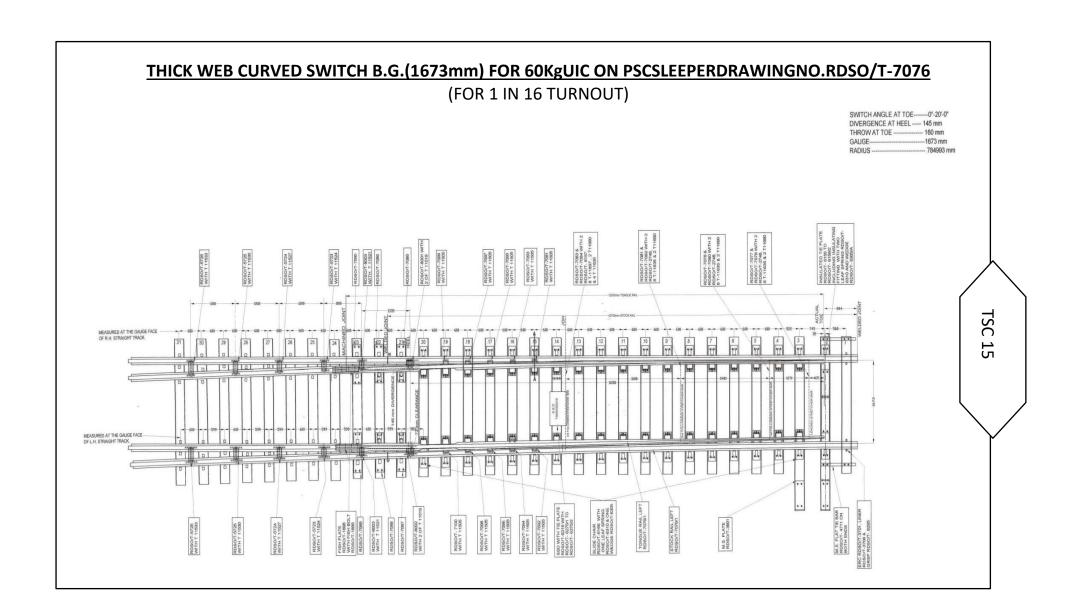


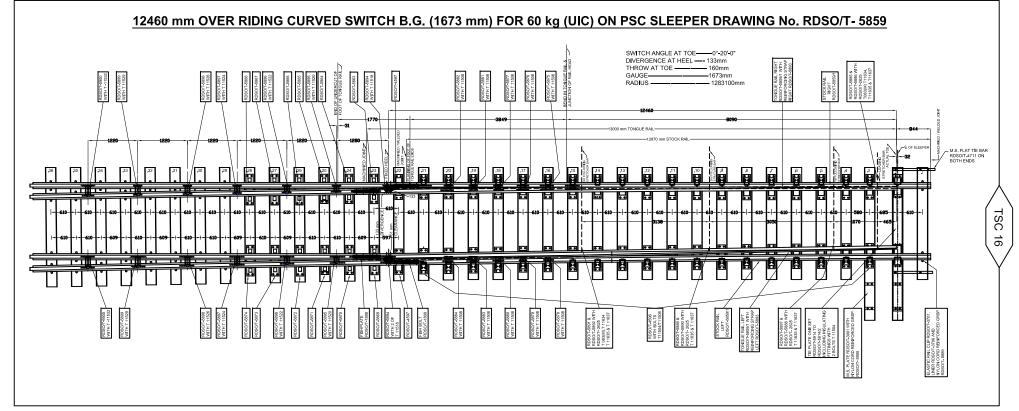






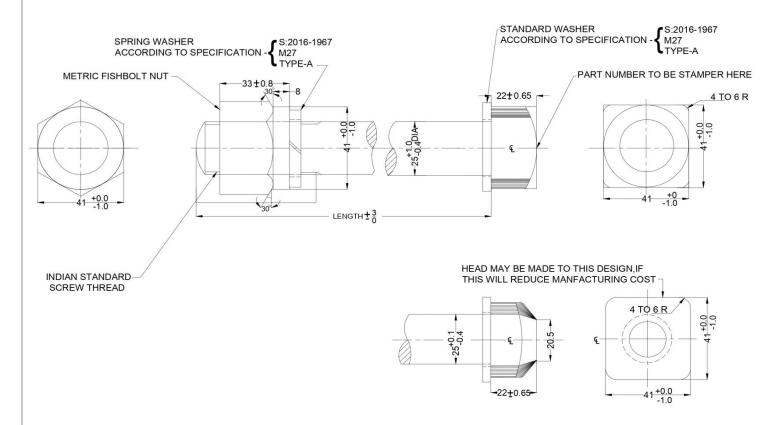






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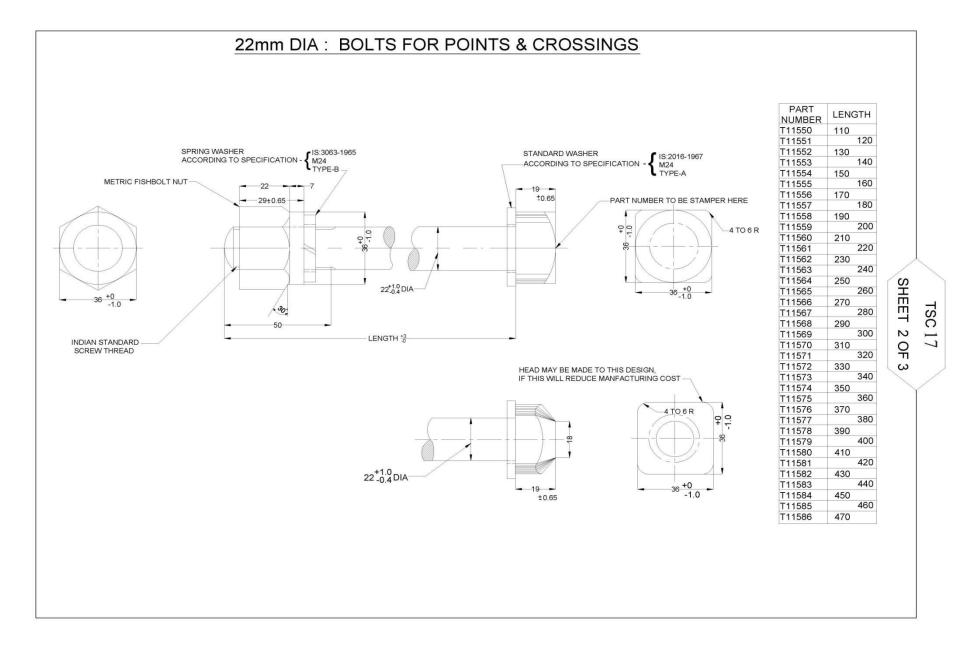
25mm DIA: BOLTS FOR POINTS & CROSSINGS



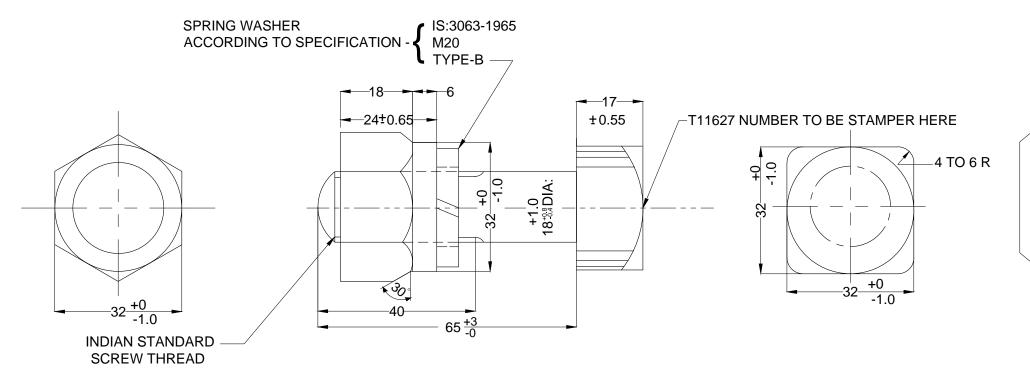
PART NUMBER	LENG	HT
T11504	×	90
T11505	100	30
T11506	100	110
T11507	120	110
T11507	120	130
T11508	110	130
	140	150
T11510	400	150
T11511	160	170
T11512	400	170
T11513	180	400
T11514	000	190
T11515	200	040
T11516		210
T11517	220	
T11518		230
T11519	240	
T11520		250
T11521	260	
T11522		270
T11523	280	
T11524		290
T11525	300	
T11526		310
T11527	320	
T11528		330
T11529	340	
T11530		350
T11531	360	
T11532		370
T11533	380	
T11534		390
T11535	400	
T11536		410
T11537	420	
T11538		430
T11539	440	
T11540		450
T11541	460	
T11542		470
T11543	480	
T11544	100	490
T11545	500	700
T11545	300	510
T11547	520	010
T11547	320	530
T11546	540	550
111348	J-10	

 $2\ {\it LATEST}\ {\it ALTERATION}\ {\it NUMBER}\ \ {\it SHALL}\ {\it BE}\ {\it CHECKED}\ {\it BEFORE}\ {\it PLACING}\ {\it ORDER}.$

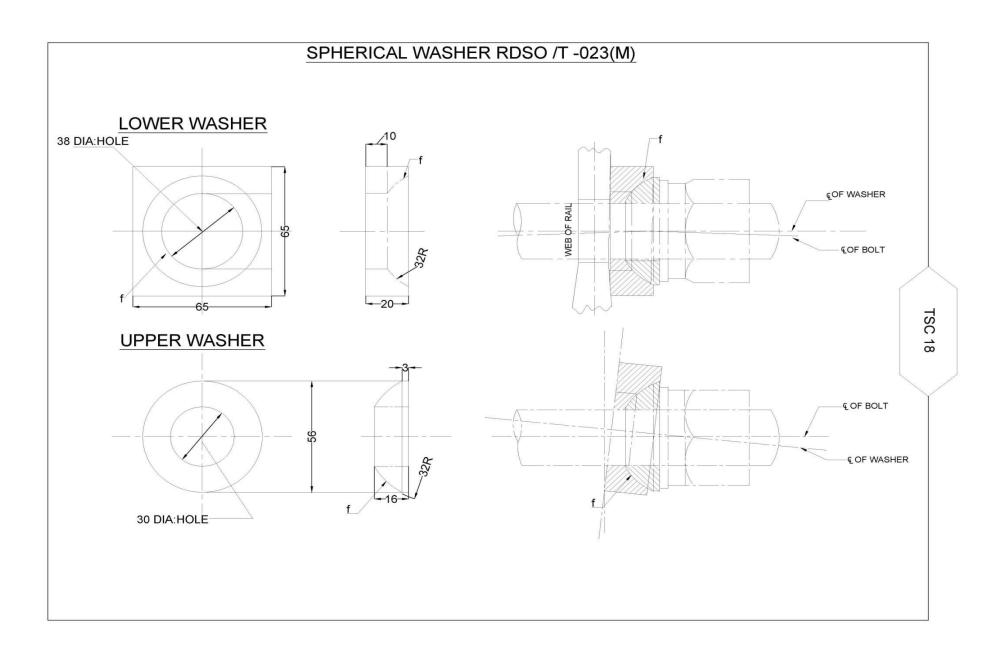
1. ALL DIMENSIONS ARE IN MILLIMETERS.



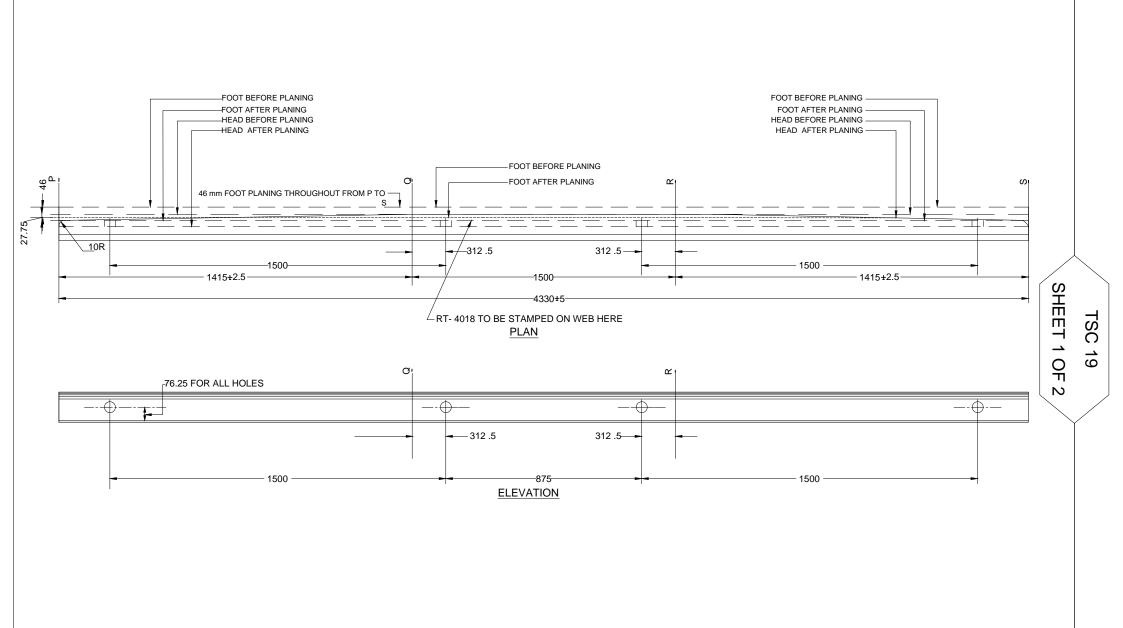
18 X 65 mm STOP BOLT RDSO/T-11627 FOR POINTS & CROSSINGS



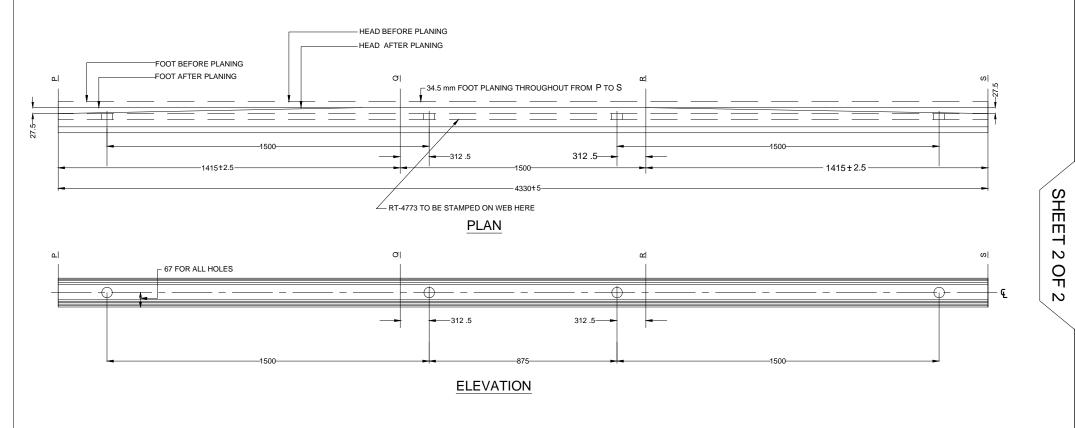
TSC 17 SHEET 3 OF 3



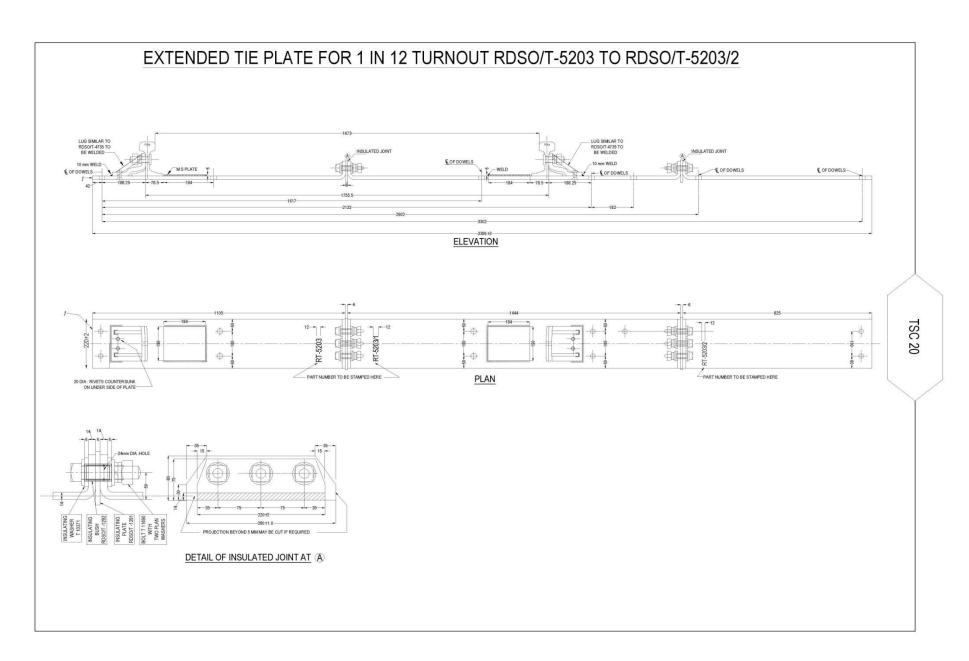
SPECIAL CHECK RAIL FOR 1 IN 12 60 Kg (UIC) B.G CROSSING ON PSC SLEEPER DRAWING NO. RDSO/T- 4018



CHECK RAIL FOR 1 IN 8.5 ,1 IN 12 & 1 IN 16 CROSSING B.G FOR 52 KG ON PSC SLEEPER DRAWING NO. RDSO/T - 4773



TSC 19





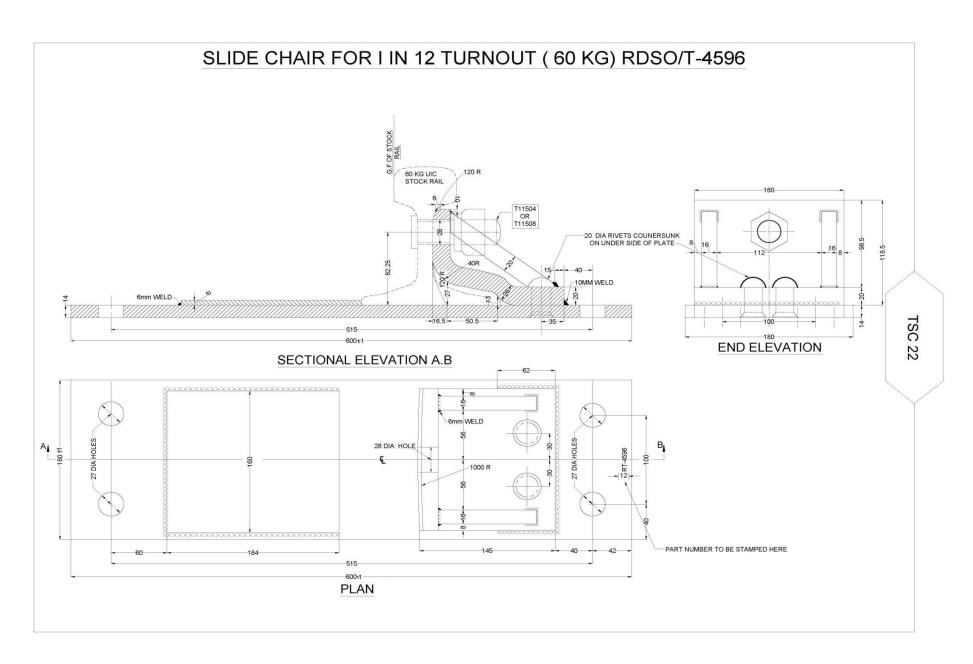
INSULATED STRETCHER BAR FOR 1 IN 12 TURNOUT B.G 52 KG RDSO/T -4764 TO RDSO/T -4771 OR RT-4767 OR RT-4769 OR RT-4771 OR RT-4766 OR RT-4768 TABLE OF DIMENSMIONS DIMENSIONS(mm) DRG: N 2 REMARKS THESE HOLES IN M.S. FLAT ARE TO BE DRILLED AT SITE FOR LEADING STRETCHED BAR ONLY RDSO/T-47648 RDSO/T-4765 1530.5 1100.5 LEADING STRETCHER BAR RDSO/T-4766 & RDSO/T-4767 Ø 0 75 X12 MILD STEEL 307.5 1545 1115 1EEOLLOWING STRETCHER BAR RDSO/T-4768 & RDSO/T-4769 RDSO/T-4770 & 290.50 RDSO/T-4771 1149 3^{ED}FOLLOWING STRETCHER BAR (WITH SLOTTED HOLES) 1579 620+6 FOR LEADING STRETCHER BAR ONLY 1240 ±6 FOR LEADING STRETCHER BAR ONLY BRACKET T263(M)/A 30X18 SCOTTED HOLES IN STRETCHER BAR FLAT ONLY 75X12 MILD STEEL STRETCHER BAR

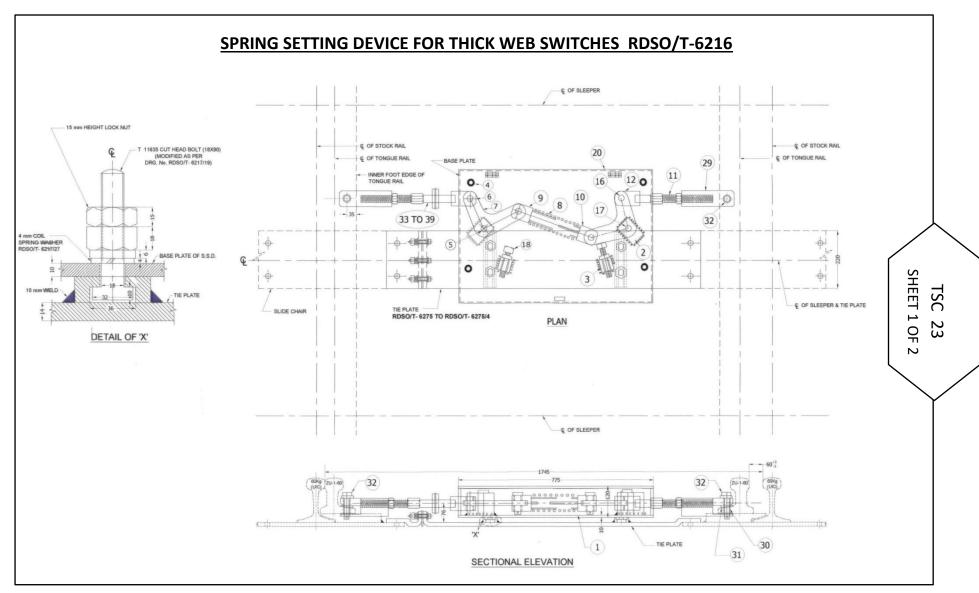
T 11371

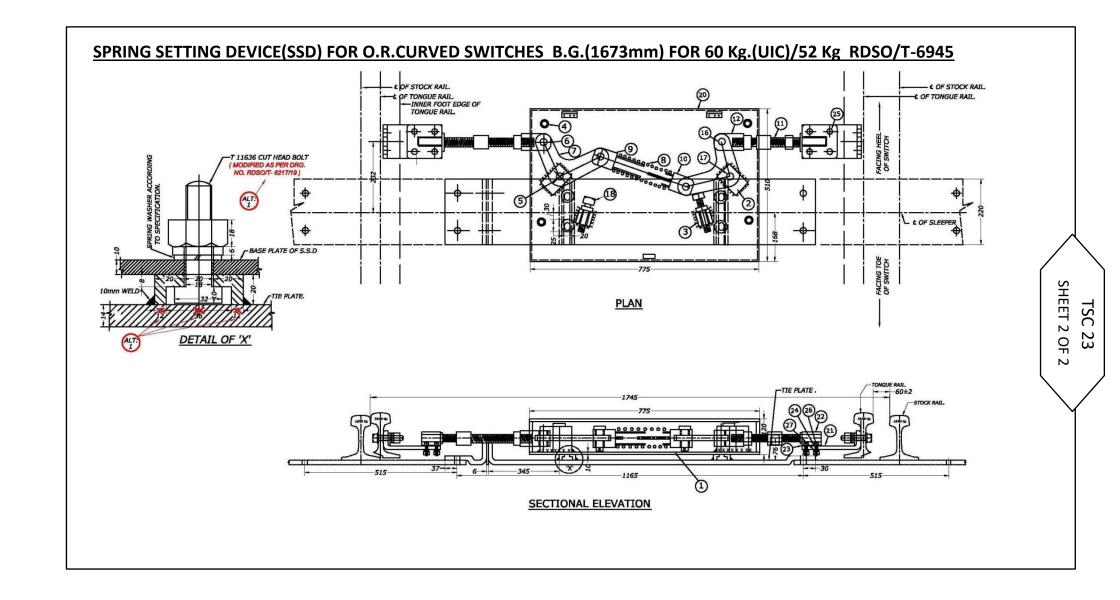
CDETAIL OF INSULATED JOINT AT (A)

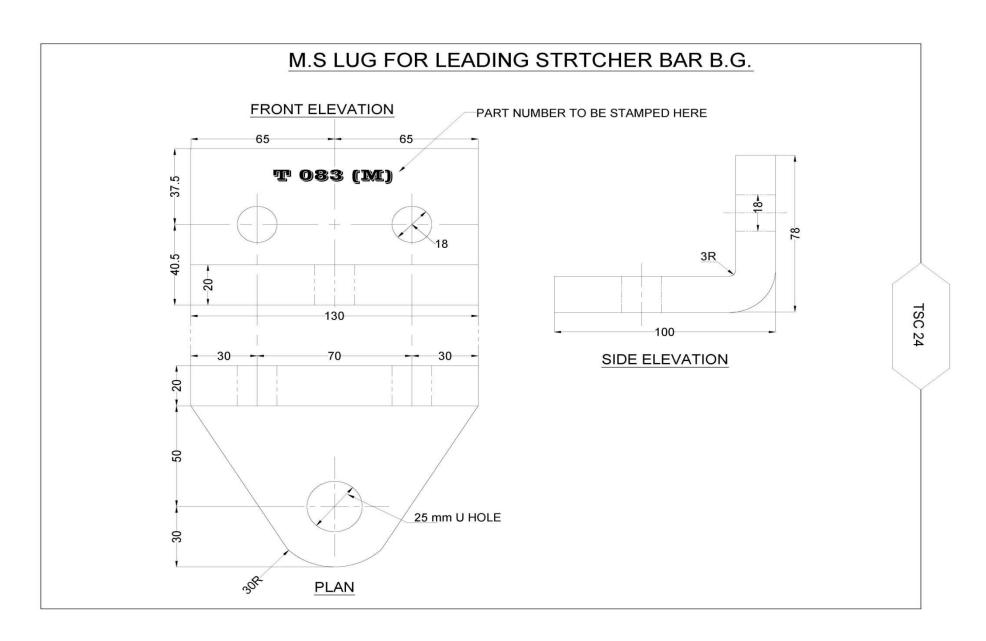
DETAIL AT (Z)

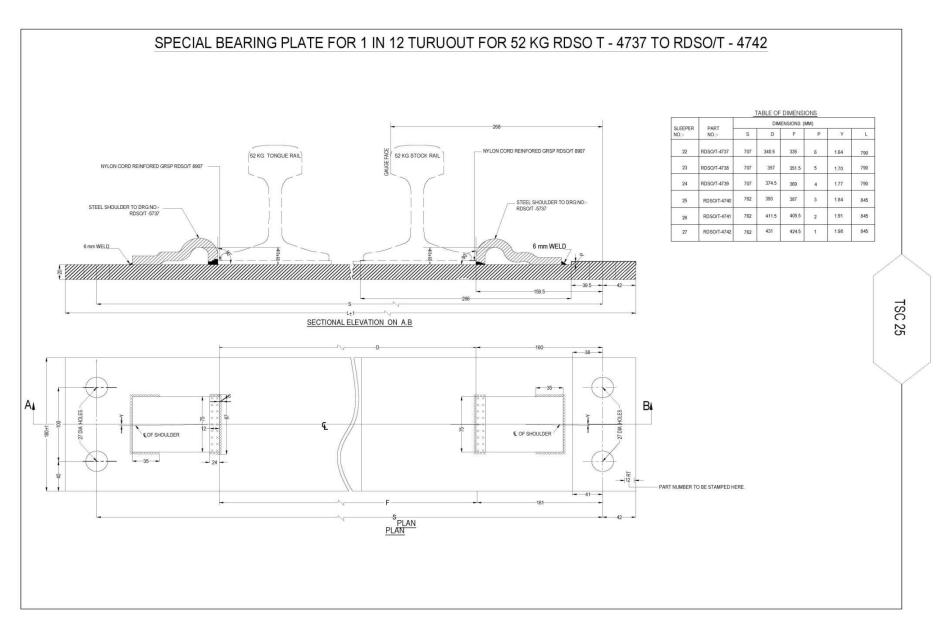
(FOR 3ºFOLLOWING STRETCHER ONLY)

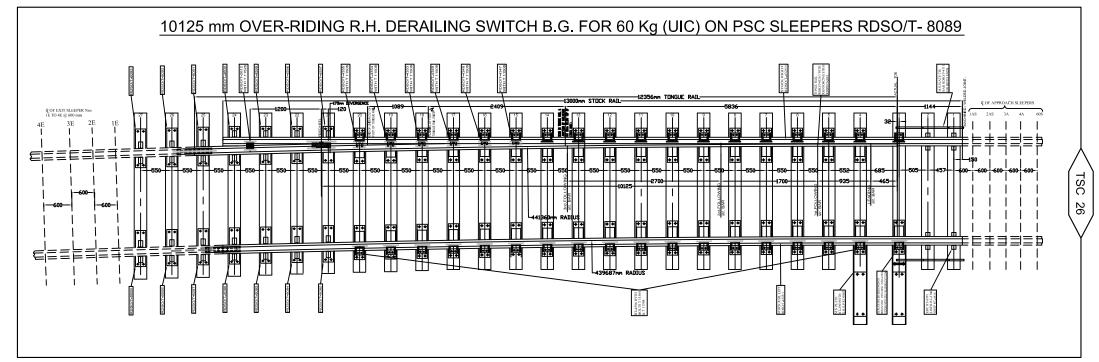




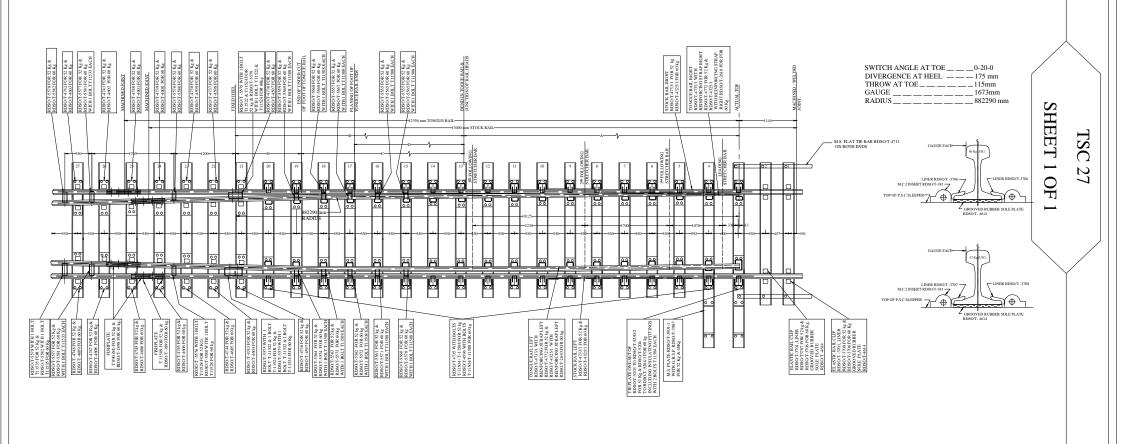


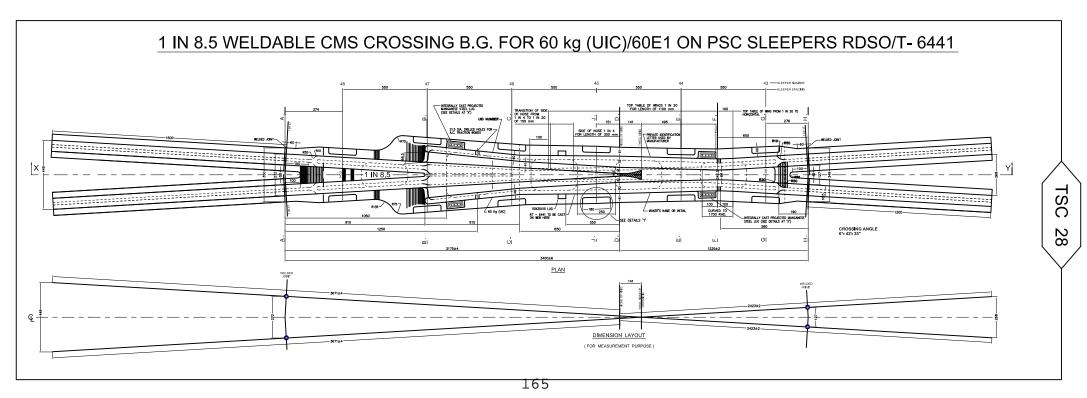




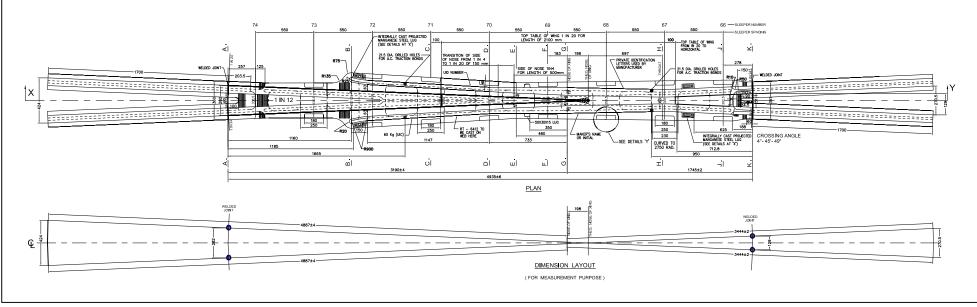


10125 mm OVER-RIDING CURVED SWITCH (SYMMETRICAL SPLITS) B.G FOR 52 KG & 60 KG (UIC) ON PSC SLEEPERS RDSO/T-5554





1 IN 12 WELDABLE CMS CROSSING B.G. FOR 60 kg (UIC)/60E1 ON PSC SLEEPERS RDSO/T- 6412



CHAPTER VI

DIAMONDS AND SLIPS

S.N.	Description	Pages	Page No	
1.	Brief note	DSa - DSe		
2.	Table of assemblies, sub- assemblies and their parts	DS1	174	
3.	Definitions of diamonds and slips	DS2	177	
4.	Main dimensions of diamonds and slips	DS3	179	
5.	Main dimensions of movable switch diamonds and slips	DS3	180	
6.	Rail lengths for diamonds & slips	DS4	183	
7.	1 in 8.5, 60 kg obtuse Xing for with & without slip	DS5 (SHEET 1)	186	
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9.	1 in 8.5, 52 kg obtuse Xing for with & without slip	DS5 (SHEET 4)	189	
10.	1 in 8.5, 52 kg Acute Xing for with & without slip	DS5 (SHEET 5 & 6)	190	
11.	1 in 10, 60 kg obtuse Xing for with slip	DS5 (SHEET 7)	192	
12.	1 in 10, 60 kg Acute Xing for with slip	DS5 (SHEET 8)	193	
13.	Intermediate portion for 1 in 8.5, 60 kg diamond crossing with & without slip for B.G.	DS6 (SHEET 1-3)	194	
14.	Intermediate portion for 1 in 8.5, 52 kg diamond crossing with & without slip for B.G.	DS6 (SHEET 4-6)	197	
15.	Intermediate portion for 1 in 10, 60 kg diamond crossing with Single & double slip for B.G.	DS6 (SHEET 7-8)	200	
16.	Position of spherical washers in fixed type heel switches for diamonds with slips	DS7	202	
17.	Insulated Tie plate for diamond with & without slip	DS8 (SHEET 1 & 2)	203	
18.	Insulated stretcher bar (Leading, 1 st following & 2 nd following)	DS9 (SHEET 1 & 2)	205	
19.	Check Rail for 1 in 8.5, 60 kg diamond xing with & without slip	DS10 (SHEET 1)	207	

20.	Check rails for 1 in 8.5, 52 kg diamond xing with &	DS10	208
	without slip	(SHEET 2)	
21.	Special Slide chairs	DS11	209
		(SHEET 1 & 2)	
22.	Special flat bearing plate	DS12	211
		(SHEET 1 & 2)	

Brief notes on Diamonds and Slips

General Definitions: When one track crosses another at an angle, a diamond is formed comprising of two acute and two obtuse crossings, page DS2 shows the layout of a diamond crossing.

When two tracks cross one another at right angles, a square crossing is required. Square crossings are to be avoided since the gaps in the running rails for wheel flanges being opposite to each other, cause severe jolting to vehicles resulting in rapid wear of the crossings and damage to rolling stock on account of the heavy impact.

When the angle of intersection is very acute for a diamond crossing, the possibility of a derailment becomes greater because the noses of the two obtuse crossings are nearly opposite each other and the excessive gap at the elbows causes a perceptible "drop" of the wheels running over the diamond. On the Indian Railways it has, therefore, been laid down that diamond crossings should not normally be flatter or less acute than 1 in $8\frac{1}{2}$.

When a vehicle passes over a diamond crossing there is an inherent risk of a derailment owing to large gap at the elbow of the obtuse crossing and due to the possibility of a wheel, particularly of a small diameter, being deflected to the wrong side of the nose. A method of eliminating this risk, it is to make the point rails of the obtuse crossing move in the same way as the tongue rails of switches, these point rails being suitably joined together by stretcher bars. Such an arrangement is known as a movable switch diamond and is shown in page DS2 (Sheet 2 of 2). The main dimensions are indicated in page DS3 (Sheet 2&3). In this case, the gaps in the obtuse crossing are avoided and a continuous surface is provided for the movement of the wheel along the switch and the elbow rails.

Apart from the hazard of derailments, the location of fixed diamonds on a straight on the main line causes rough running at high speeds and consequent wear of track and rolling stock.

The substitute of fixed diamonds by movable switch diamonds at such locations would contribute to smooth running at high speeds. With switch diamonds, it should also be possible to permit the use of diamonds flatter than 1 in 8 ½.

If tracks are to be so arranged that a train on one track may normally cross another track but when required, it may also be diverted to that track, an arrangement known as a diamond crossing with slips is installed. This is made possible by the inclusion of two or four pairs of switches with the connecting lead rails. When such diversion is permitted in one way, the arrangement is known as single slips and if it is permitted in both ways, the arrangement is known as double slips. Page DS2 (Sheet 1 of 2) also shows the layout of diamond crossing with single and a diamond crossing with double slips.

The standard method adopted in denoting the angle of an ordinary crossing in IRS design is also followed in the case of diamond crossings.

The various terms defined in Chapter V of this Manual apply equally to the acute crossings of a diamond crossing and switches of a slip. The same definitions generally apply also to the obtuse crossings but with the following slight modifications:

Theoretical nose of obtuse crossing is the theoretical point of intersection of the gauge lines of a crossing which is used as a reference point for all calculations. The actual nose of the crossing is the tip of the point rail at which the thickness is adequate from considerations of manufacture and strength.

Throat of obtuse crossing is the point at which the converging elbow rail and the check rail of an obtuse crossing are closest.

Main Dimensions of Diamonds and Slips:

The main dimensions of diamonds and slips are:

Gauge	(G)
Crossing angle	(Z)
Distance between actual noses of point rails of an obtuse crossing	(X)
Distance between theoretical noses of the acute and obtuse crossings	(A)
Distance between actual noses of the acute and obtuse crossings	(B)
Distance between actual and theoretical toes of switches in slips	(C)
Distance between the theoretical nose of acute crossings and theoretical toe of the nearest pair of switches in slips	(D)
Angle of switch in slips	(Y)
Length of switch in slips	(H)
Radius of slips (outer rail)	(M)
Radius of slips (Inner rail)	(N)
Distance between actual noses of the two acute crossings	(P)

These dimensions are given in pages DS3 (Sheet 1 & 2) for diamonds and slips and DS3 (Sheet 3 & 4) for movable switch diamonds and slips.

Rail Lengths for Diamonds and Slips:

The length of rails connecting the acute and obtuse crossings of diamonds and switches in slips are given in pages DS4.

Obtuse Crossings B.G.:

Pages DS5 contain information pertaining to dimension of obtuse crossing The salient features of the design of IRS obtuse crossings are:

- (a) The thickness of the actual nose of crossing is generally kept equal to the thickness of the web of the rail section.
- (b) If the path of a wheel tyre is traced across the flange way gap of an obtuse crossing, it will be seen that the contact area on the elbow rail, which is the running rail, progressively narrows and the increasing concentration of load has a tendency to cause heavy wear on the elbow rails opposite the nose. The latter also receives heavy impacts from the wheels and is quickly battered down. There is a tendency for the passing wheel to "drop in" leaving the elbow and riding on to the nose due to the 1 in 20 coning of the tyre. To counteract these tendencies, the point rails of an obtuse crossing are planed down by 6 mm at the nose and this planning is run out in a distance of 90 mm.

Spherical Washers in Fixed Heel: In certain cases viz: for 52kg and UIC 60 kg rail sections, there is an infringement in fixing spherical washers due to the fins of fish plates. The spherical washers in such cases should be machined and used with packing pieces.

The spherical washers required to be provided in the intermediate portion of fixed heel and loose heel type switches should always be provided on the left side of the facing direction as has been shown in pages DS7.

Insulated Tie Plates: Details of insulated tie plates with bracket used in switches in slips are given in pages DS8 for diamond crossing with & without slip.

Stretcher Bars: Insulated leading stretcher, 1st following stretcher bar & 2nd following stretcher bars used in BG for diamond with single slips double slips are shown in pages DS9.

Check Rails: Pages DS10 contain information pertaining to dimensions of check rails used with 1 in 8 ½ diamond crossing for BG.

Slide Chairs: Pages DS11 contain information pertaining to the dimensions of typical slide chairs used in BG for diamond and switch diamonds with slips. Page DS 11 (Sheet 2 of 2) for table of drawing number.

Special Flat Bearing Plate: Details of special flat bearing plate used in switches in slips are given in pages DS 12 for diamond crossing with & without slip.

DS 1SHEET 1 OF 3

ASSEMBLIES AND SUB-ASSEMBLIES IN DIAMOND AND SLIPS

	Crossings	Rail Section	Description	Assembles	Sub Assembles				
				Layout Drawing no.	Intermediate Portion drawing	Obtuse Crossing	Acute crossing		
			Diamond crossing without slip	RDSO/T-6492	RDSO/ T-6492				
		60 kg (UIC)	Diamond crossing with single slips	RDSO/T-6493	RDSO/ T-6493	RDSO/ T- 6495	RDSO/ T- 4967		
	1 IN 8.5		Diamond crossing with double sips	RDSO/T-6494	RDSO/ T-6494				
			Diamond crossing without slip	RDSO/T-5362	RDSO/ T-5362	RDSO/ T-	RDSO/ T-		
B.G.		52 KG	Diamond crossing with single slips	RDSO/T-5363	RDSO/ T-5363	5265	4867		
			Diamond crossing with double slips	RDSO/T-5364	RDSO/ T-5364	-			
	1 IN 10	52 KG	Movable switch Diamond crossing with single slip	RDSO/T-6877	RDSO/ T-6877	RDSO/ T-	RDSO/ T-		
			Movable switch Diamond crossing with double slip	RDSO/T-6889	RDSO/T-6889	6878	6649		

DS 1SHEET 2 OF 3

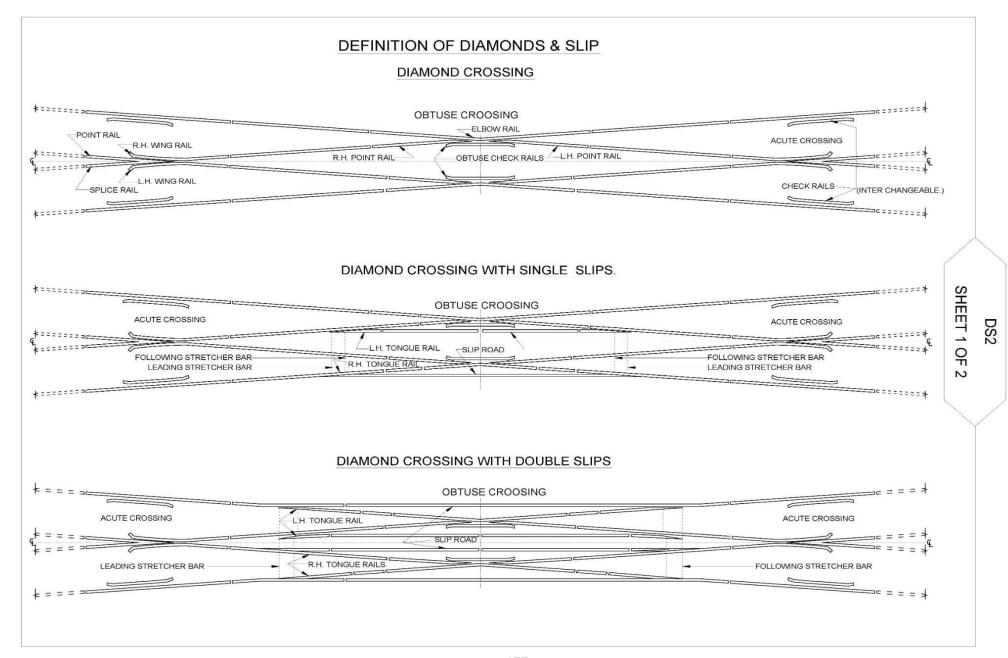
SUB ASSEMBLIES AND MAIN PARTS FOR DIAMONDS AND SLIPS

GAU GE	CROSS ING		RAIL SECTI	INTERMEDIATE PORTION								OBTUSE CROSSING	ACUTE CROSSING			
		ON	ASSEMBLY DRAWING NUMBER	TIE PLATE	SLIDE CHAIR	STRETCHER LEADING	BAF	RS 1st FOLLO	WING	2 nd FO	LLOWING	ASSEMBLY DRAWING	ASSEMB LY DRAWIN G	CHECK RAIL		
B.G. 1	1 IN 8.5	60 kg	RDSO/T-6492 (without slip)	THESE PART ARE	NOT REQUIRE	D FOR SUB ASSEMBI	LY					RDSO/ T-6495	RDSO/ T-4967	RDSO/ T-6577		
			RDSO/T-6493	RDSO/T-6496 TO	RDSO/T-6528	RDSO/T-6500	ТО	RDSO/T-65	504 TO	RDSO	/T-6506 TO	1 0493	1 4507	1 03//		
			(single slip)	RDSO/T-6499	RDSO/T-6533 RDSO/T-6512 RDSO/T-6513	2 TO		RDSO/T-65	505	RDSO	/T-6507					
			RDSO/T-6494	RDSO/T-6496 TO	RDSO/T-6528	RDSO/T-6500	ТО	RDSO/T-65	504 TO	RDSO	/T-6506 TO	=				
			(double slip)	RDSO/T-6499	RDSO/T-6533	8 & RDSO/T-6503		RDSO/T-65	505 &	RDSO	/T-6507 &					
					RDSO/T-6512	12 TO		RDSO/T-6508 TO RD		RDSO	/T-65010 TO	5010 TO				
						RDSO/T-6513	3			RDSO/T-6509		/T-6511			1	
		52 kg	RDSO/T-5362	THESE PART ARE	NOT REQUIRE	D FOR SUB ASSEMB	LY	ı		1					T	
			(without slip)									RDSO/ T-5265	RDSO/T- 4867	RDSO/ T-5424		
			RDSO/T-5363	RDSO/T-5365 TO RI	OSO/T-5368	RDSO/T-5383 TO	RD	SO/T-5389	RDSO/T-53	372	RDSO/T-5374					
			(single slip)			RDSO/T-5388,	TO	RDSO/T-	,RDSO/T-5372/1	372/1	& RDSO/T-					
							DSO/T-5376 5390		5374		5374/1					
			RDSO/T-5364	RDSO/T-5365 to RD	SO/T-5368	RDSO/T-5376	RD	SO/T-5369	RDSO/T-53	369 TO	RDSO/T-					
			(double slip)			,RDSO/T-5383 to	TO	RDSO/T-	RDSO/T-53	371	5372 TO					
						RDSO/T-5388	537	'1			RDSO/T-					
											5372/1,					
											RDSO/T-					
											5373 TO					
											RDSO/T-					
											5373/1					

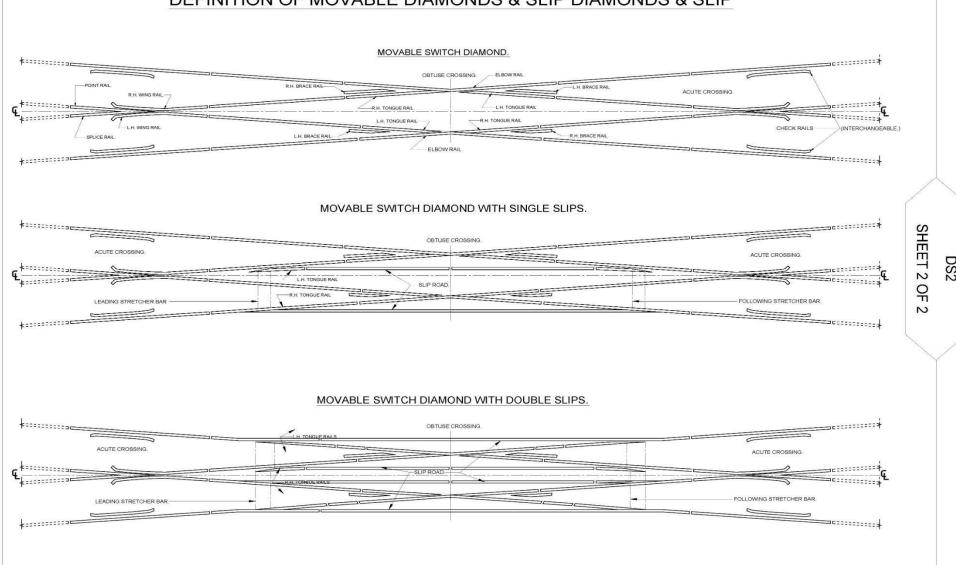
SHEET 3 OF 3

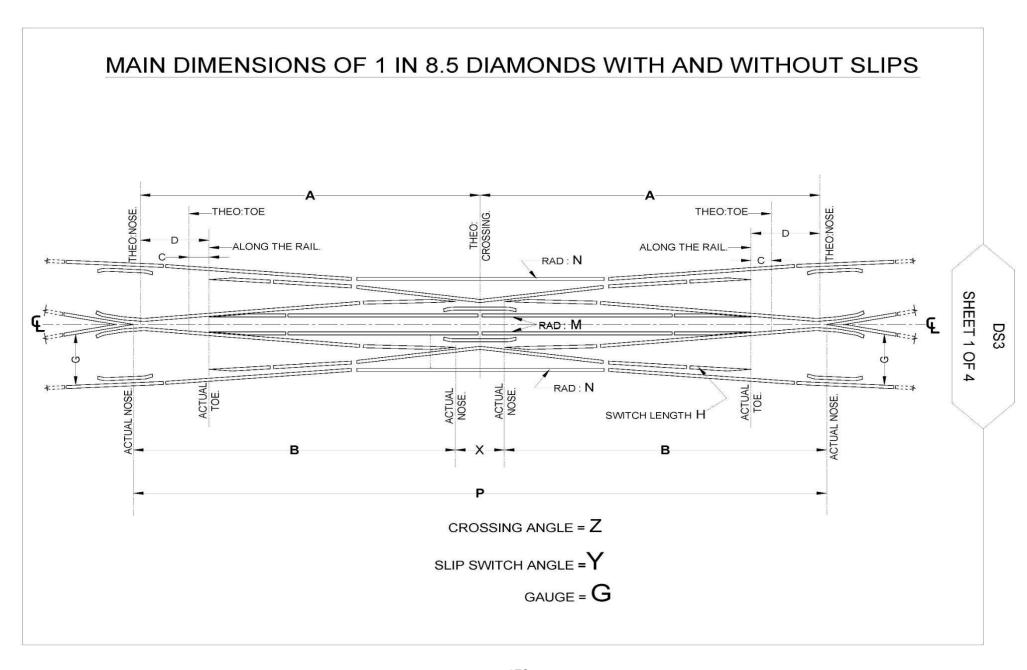
SUB ASSEMBLIES AND MAIN PARTS FOR MOVABLE DIAMONDS WITH SLIPS

GAUGE	CROSSING	RAIL SECTI ON	ASSEMB LY	TIE PLATE	SLIDE CHAIR	STRETC BARS	STRETCHER Block BARS Heel Block Block	ТҮРЕ	ACUTE CROSSI NG					
			DRAWIN G			LEADI NG	1 st FOLLOWI	2 nd FOLLOWI		ASSEMB LY	SWITC H	Stretcher bar		
			NUMBE R			NG	NG	NG NG		DRAWIN G		LEADI NG	1st FOLLOWI NG	
B.G.	1 IN 10	52 kg	RDSO/T- 6877 (single slip)	RDSO/T- 6881 to RDSO/T- 6881/4	RDSO/T- 5383,RDSO /T-5384 , RDSO/T- 5387 &RDSO/T- 5387/1	RDSO/ T-6882 & RDSO/ T- 6882/1	RDSO/T- 6883 & RDSO/T- 6883/1	83 & 6884 & /T- 6878 T-6877 T-6675 6676 & RDSO/T- 6685 RDSO/T-						
			RDSO/T- 6889 (double slip)	RDSO/T- 6881 to RDSO/T- 6881/	RDSO/T- 5383,RDSO /T-5384,	RDSO/ T-6894 & RDSO/ T- 6894/1 RDSO/ T-8215 & RDSO/ T- 8215/1	RDSO/T- 6895 & RDSO/T- 6895/1 RDSO/T- 8216 & RDSO/T- 8216/1	RDSO/T- 6895/2 & RDSO/T- 6895/2 RDSO/T- 8217 & RDSO/T- 8217/1	RDSO /T- 6685	RDSO/T- 6890	RDSO/ T-6889	RDSO/ T-6675 & RDSO/ T- 6675/1	RDSO/T- 6676 & RDSO/T- 6676/1	- RDSO/T- 6649



DEFINITION OF MOVABLE DIAMONDS & SLIP DIAMONDS & SLIP



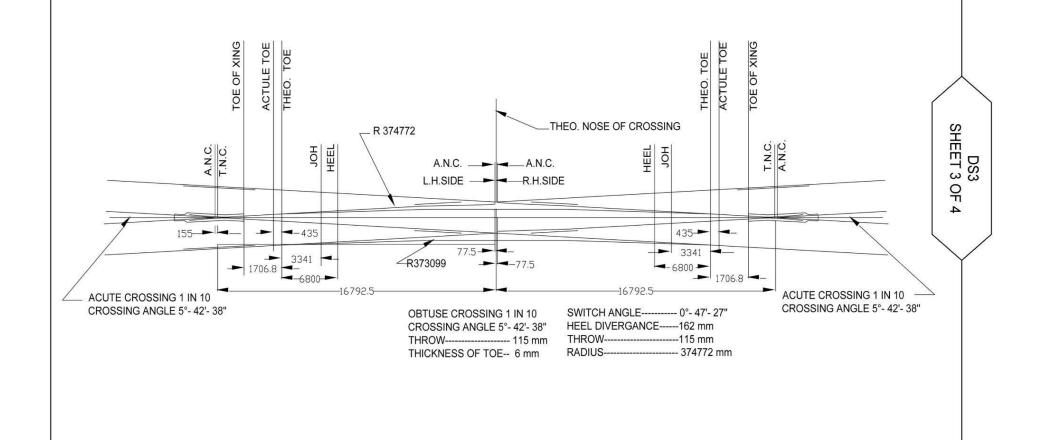


DS 3 SHEET 2 OF 4

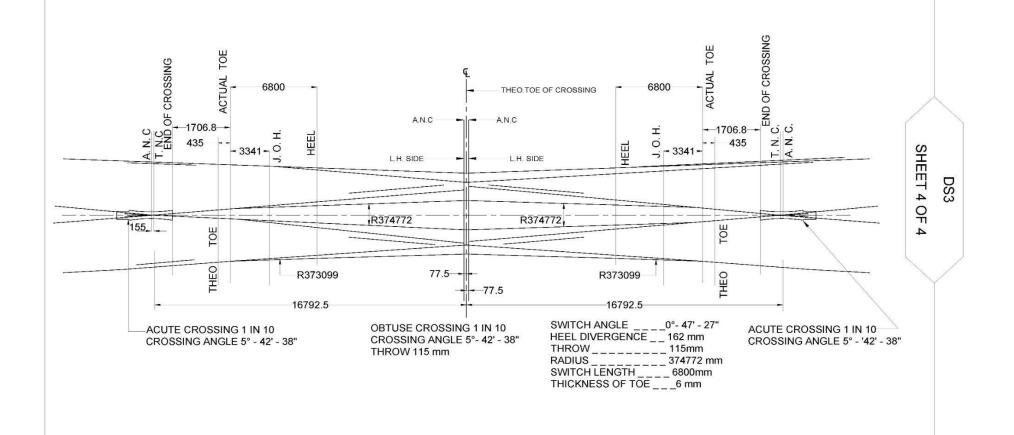
TABLE OF DIMENSIONS

CROSSING	RAIL GAUGE		ASSEMB	DIMENSIONS										
	SECTION		LY DRG NO.	A	В	С	D	М	N	Z	Y	Н	X	P
1 IN 8.5	UIC 60KG	B.G.	RDSO/ T-6494	14294	13965	435	2150	261840	260167	6°- 42'-35"	0°-47'-27"	7000	940	29810
	52KG		RDSO/ T-5364	14294	13957	435	2150	261840	260167	6°- 42'-35"	1°- 34'-27"	7000	938	29790
1 IN 10	52KG		RDSO/ T-6889	16792.5	16870	435		373099	374772	5°- 42'-38"	0°-47'-27''		155	33894

MAIN DIMENSIONS OF 1 IN 10 MOVABLE SWITCH DIAMONDS WITH SINGLE SLIPS



MAIN DIMENSIONS OF 1 IN 10 MOVABLE SWITCH DIAMONDS WITH DOUBLE SLIPS



LENGTH OF RAILS FOR DIAMOND CROSSINGS WITHOUT SLIPS D \mathbf{D} OVERALL LENGTH B SHEET 1 OF 3 OVERALL LENGTH B DS4 TABLE OF DIMENSIONS RAIL SECTION | CROSSING ASSEMBLY DRG No. **DIMENSIONS ANGLE** A В C D UIC 60 KG RDSO/T-6492 9240 4200 3300 11140 1 IN 8.5 52 KG RDSO/T-5362 9240 3300 11140 4200

LENGTH OF RAILS FOR 1 IN 8.5 DIAMOND CROSSINGS SINGLE SLIPS

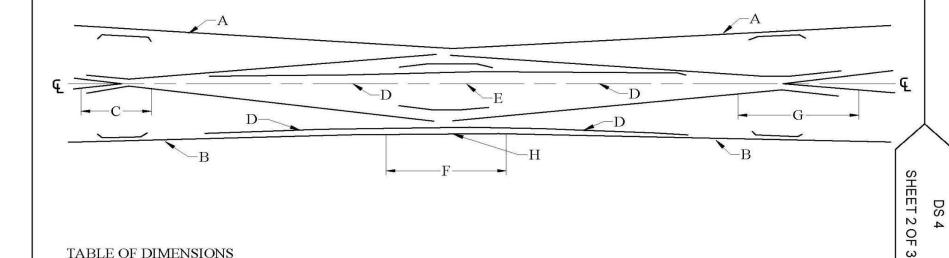


TABLE OF DIMENSIONS

RAIL SECTION	ASSEMBLY DRG NO.	DIMENSIO	DIMENSIONS							
		A	В	C	D	Е	F	G	Н	
UIC 60KG	RDSO/T- 6493	9240	13000	11140	9637	4170	4200	3300	8365	
52 KG	RDSO/ T-5363	9240	13000	11140	9637	4170	4200	3300	8365	

LENGTH OF RAILS IN B.G. 1 IN 8.5 DIAMOND CROSSINGS WITH DOUBLE SLIPS.

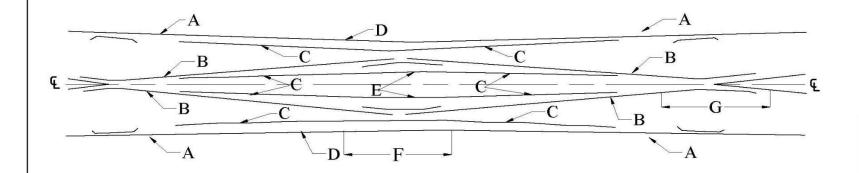
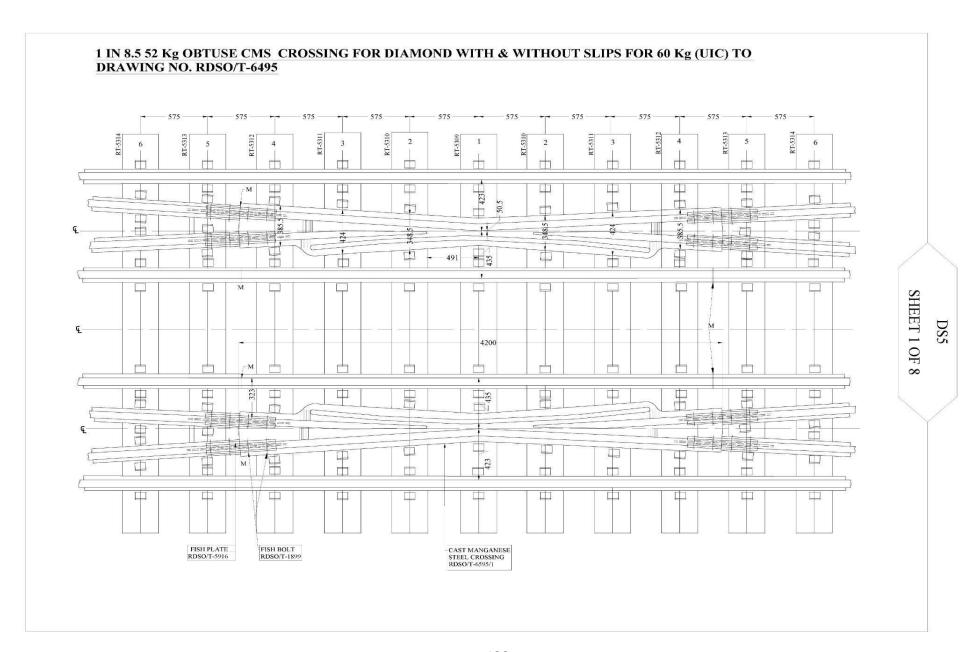
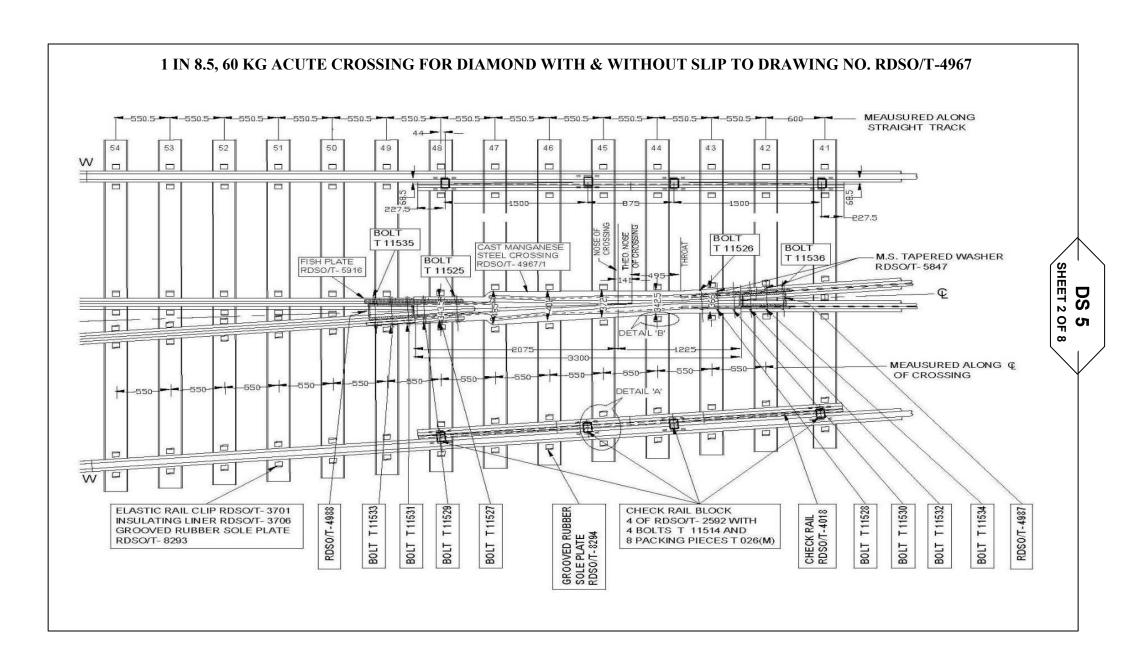


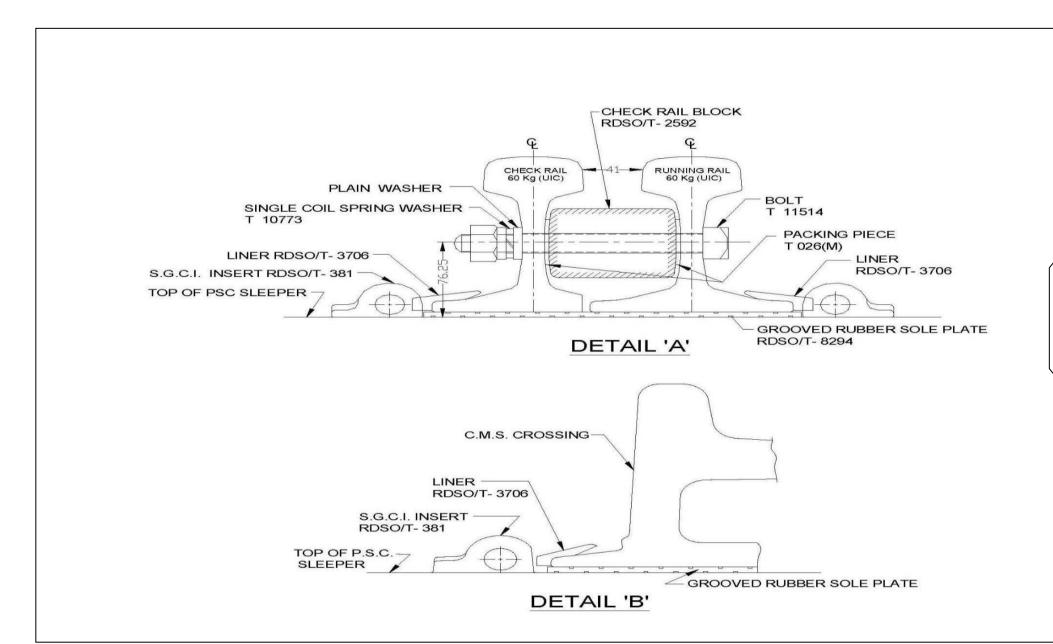
TABLE OF DIMENSIONS

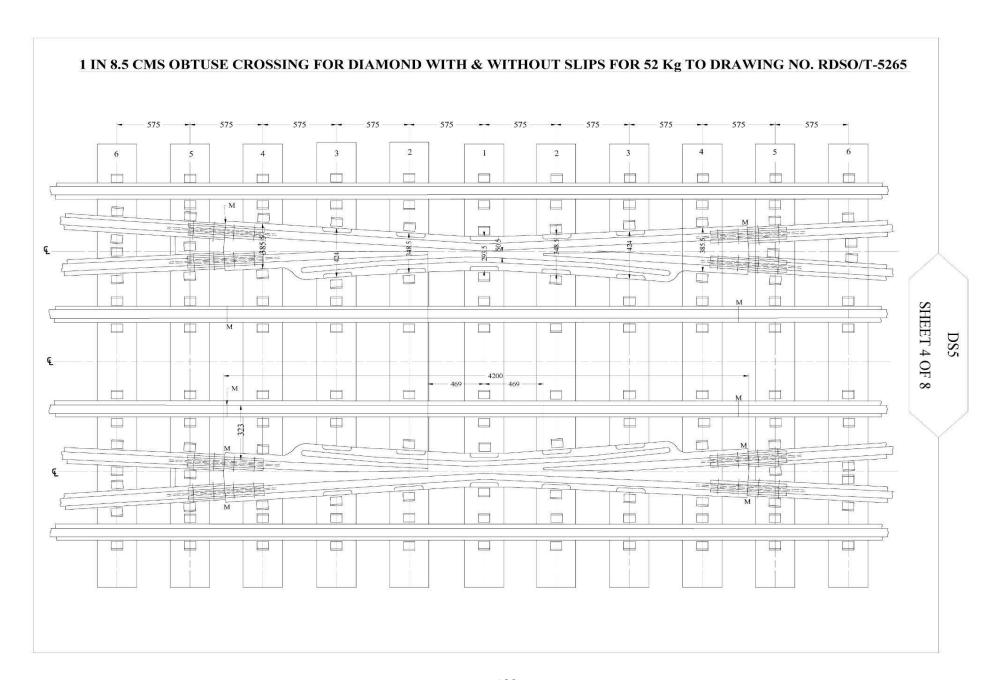
RAIL SECTION	ASSEMBLY DRG NO.	DIMENSIONS							
SECTION	DRG NO.	A	В	C	D	E	F	G	
UIC 60KG	RDSO/T-6494	13000	11140	9637	8365	4170	4200	3300	
52 KG	RDSO/T-5364	13000	11140	9637	8365	4170	4200	3300	

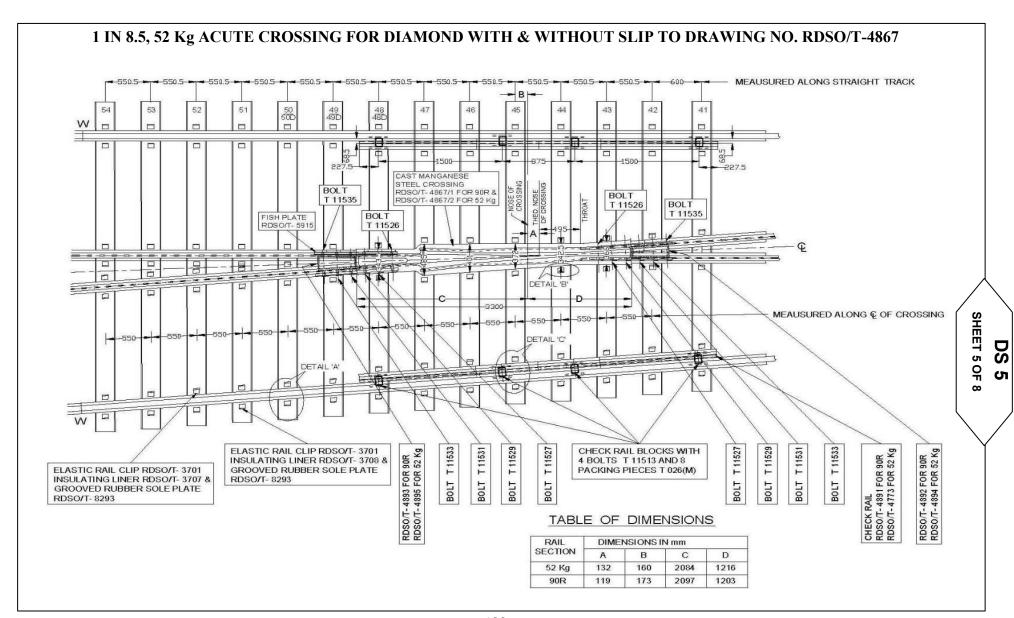
SHEET 3 OF 3

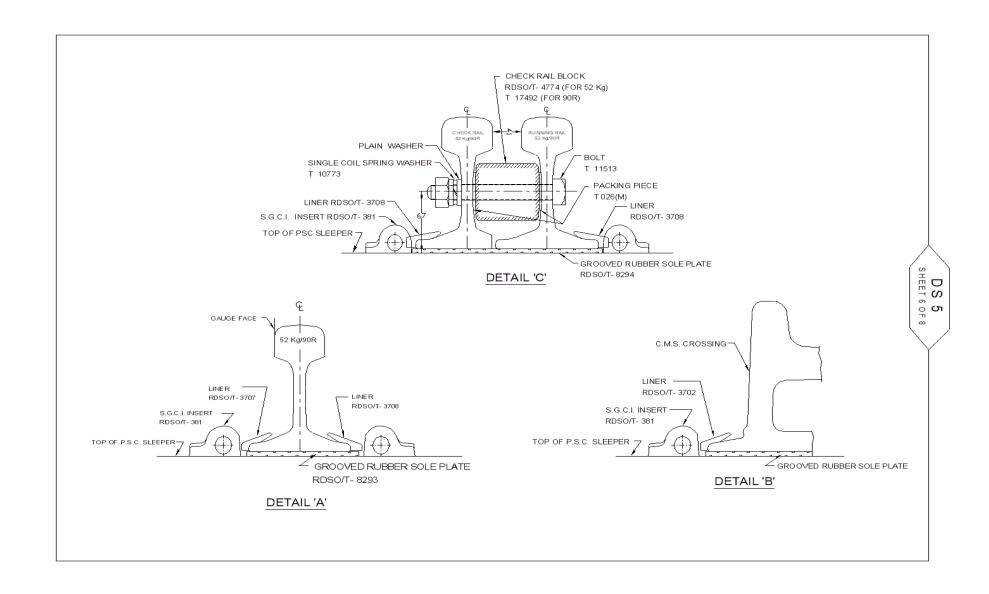




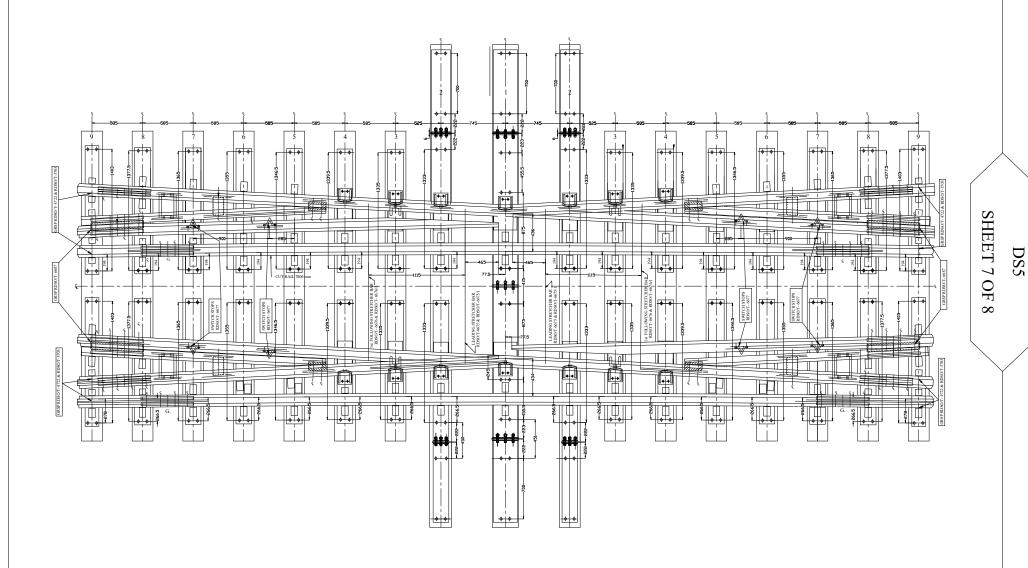


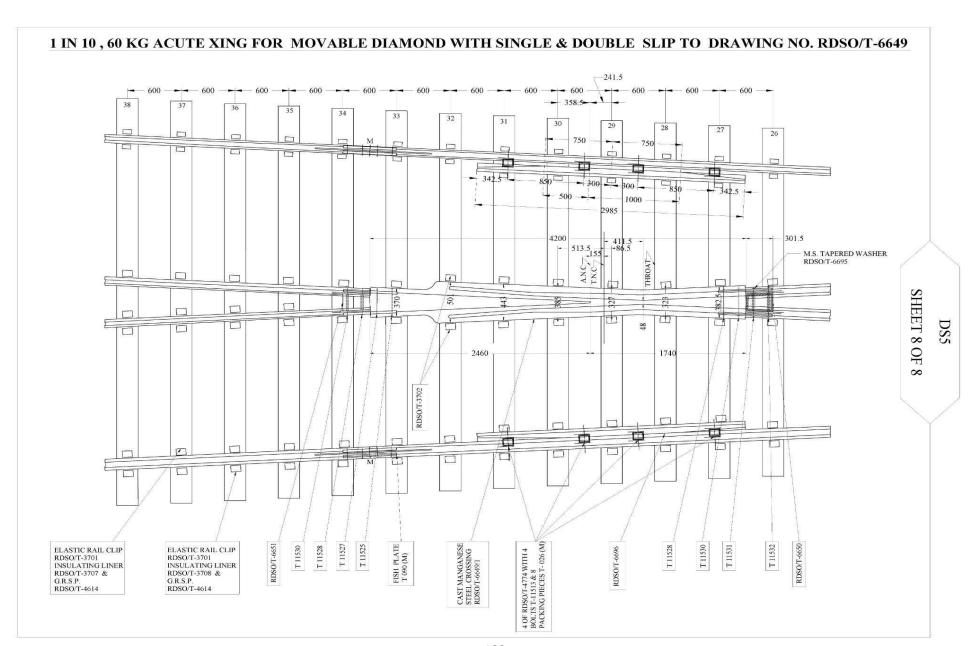


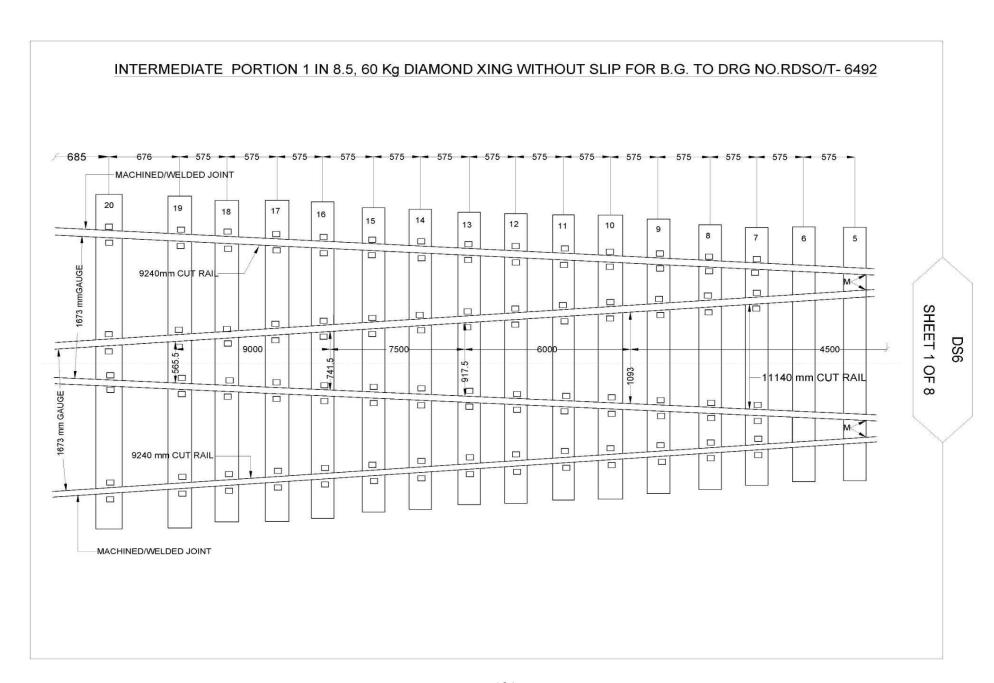


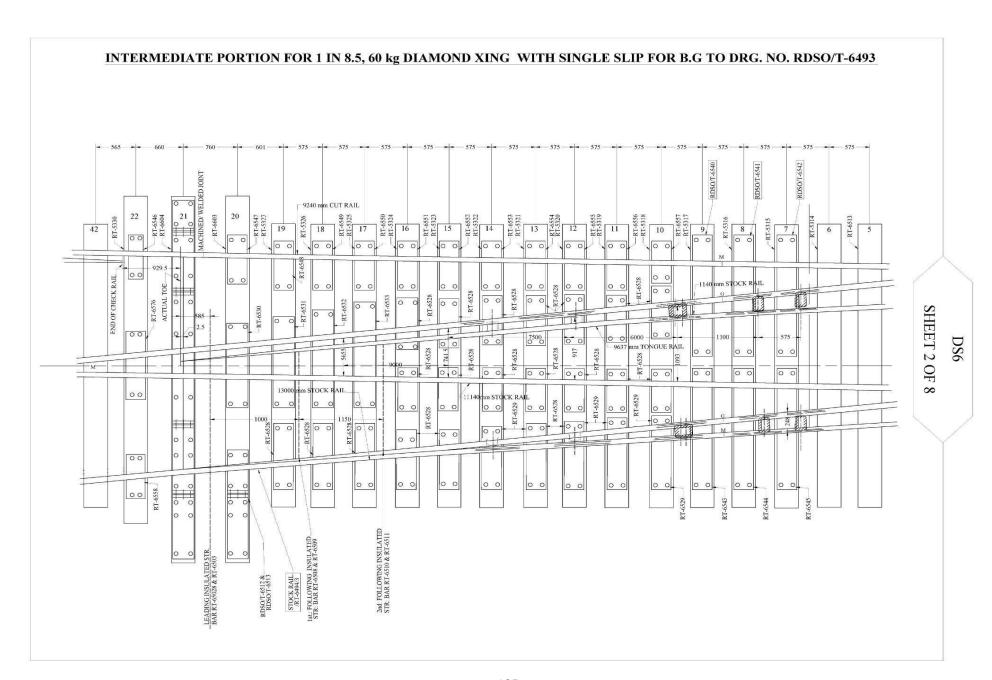


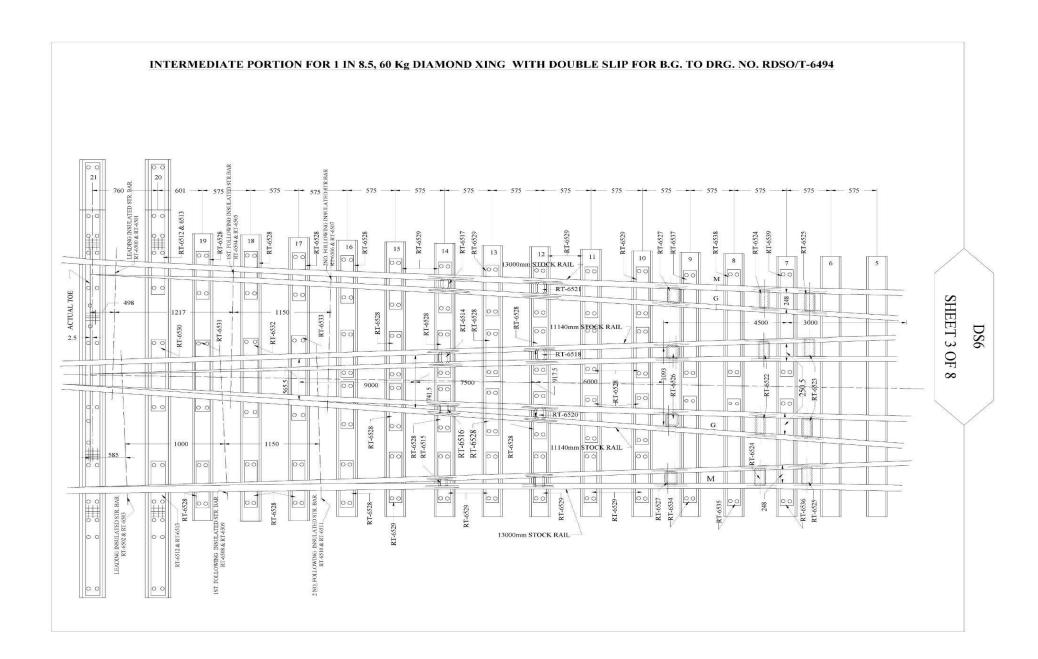
1 IN 10,60 KG OBTUSE XING FOR MOVABLE DIAMOND WITH SINGLE & DOUBLE SLIP TO DRAWING NO. RDSO/T-6878

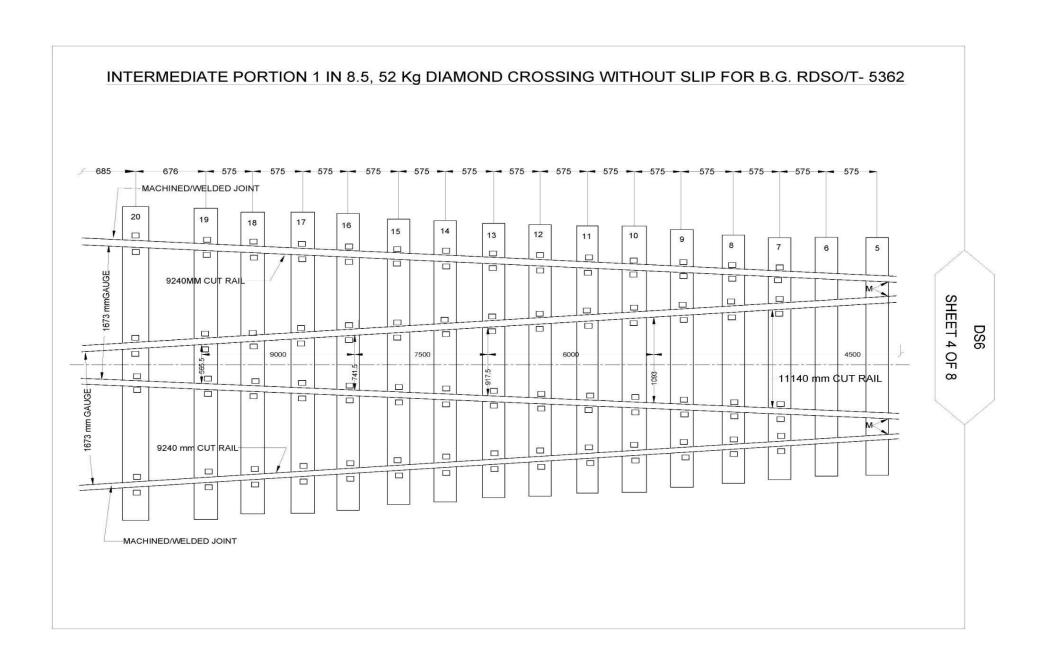


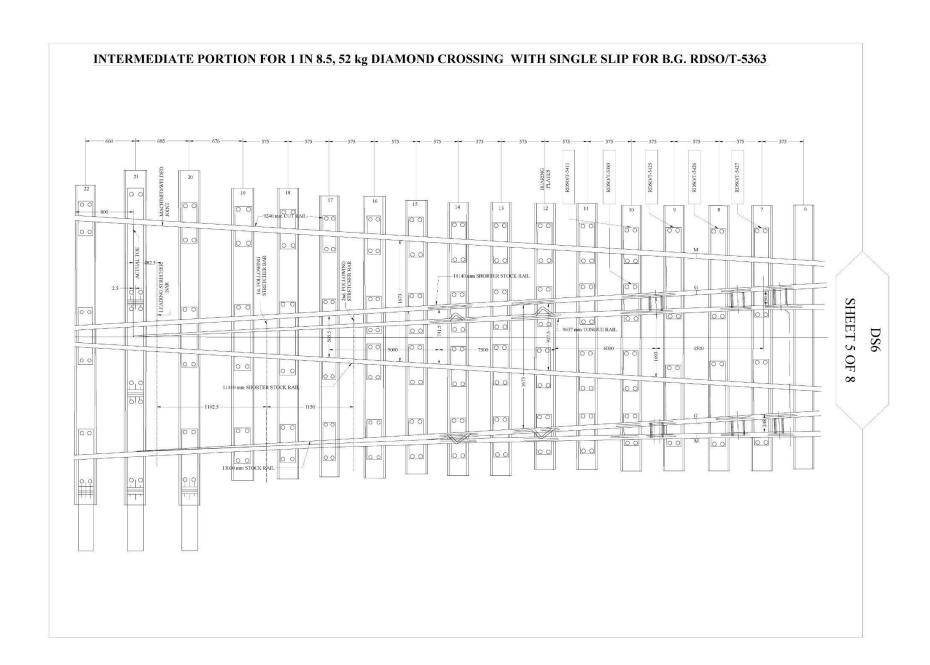


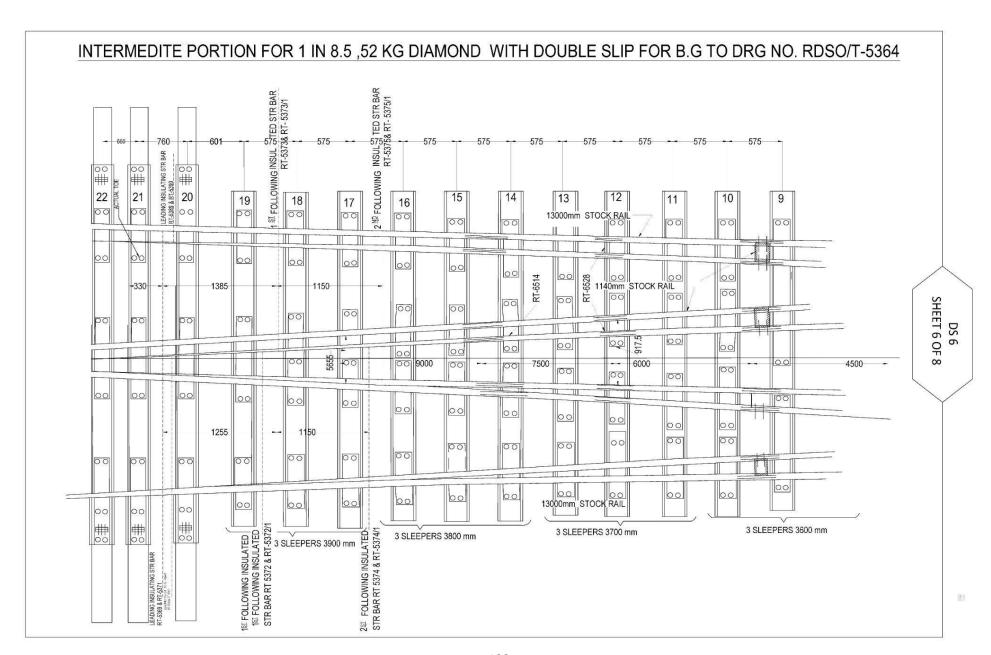




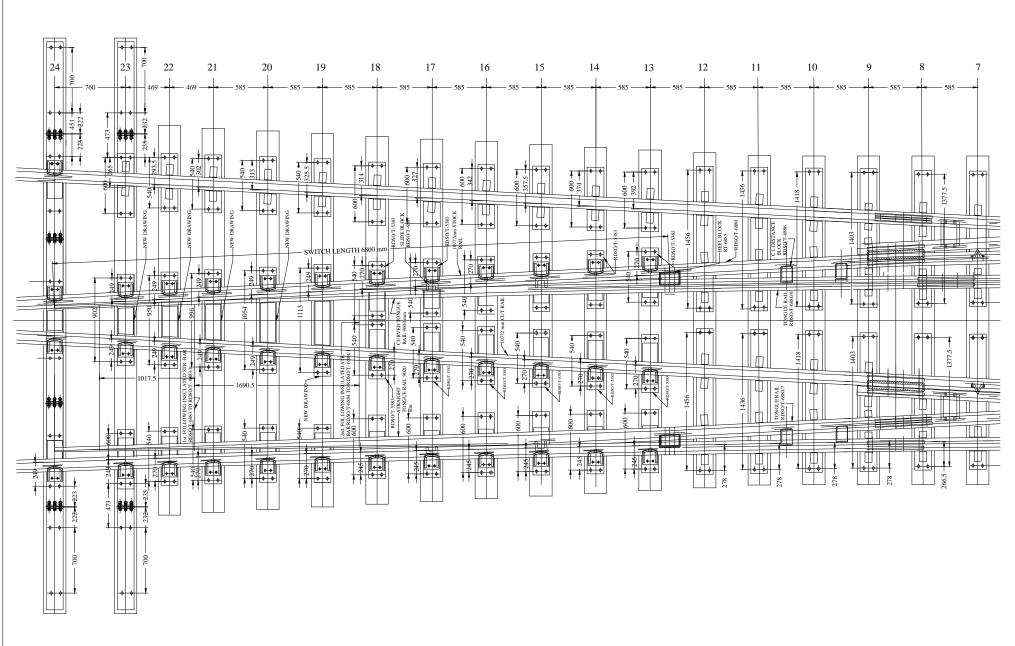








INTERMEDIATE PORTION FOR 1 IN 10 MOVABLE DIAMOND XING WITH SINGLE SLIP FOR B.G., 60 KG RDSO/T-6877



DS6 SHEET 7 OF 8

INTERMEDIATE PORTION FOR 1 IN 10 MOVABLE DIAMOND XING WITH SINGLE SLIP FOR B.G., 60 KG RDSO/T-6889 \$ ***** 245 \$1 2#2 + ©LEADING INSULATED Str.BAR. RDSO/T-6894/1 2nd FOLLOWING INS.Str. BAR, RDSO/T-6895/2 TO RDSO/T-6895/3 st. FOLLOWING INS:Str RDSO/T-6895 TO RDSO ++ 1 ++ ++ + + + + SHEET 8 OF ** ** | |++| DS₆ \$ 100 R-374 772 -10722 mm STRAIGHT STOCK RAII RDSO/T-6880/ * 7 270 •• 47 727 NEW DRAWING ++ **+** + ++ ++ ++ ш • 1. 7 + + + + ++ R373099 201

DS7

POSITION OF SPHERICAL WASHER IN FIXED HEEL FOR DIAMOND CROSSING WITH SLIPS

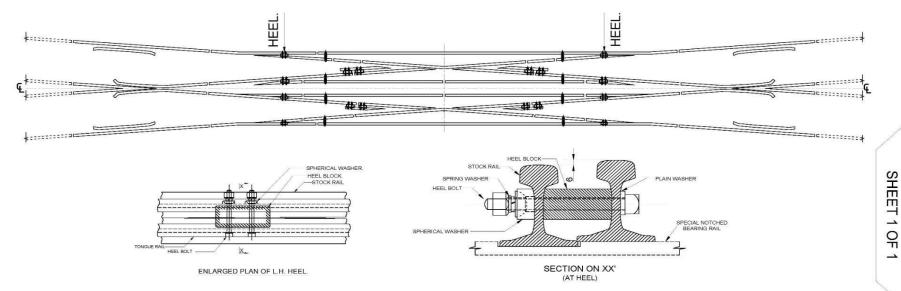
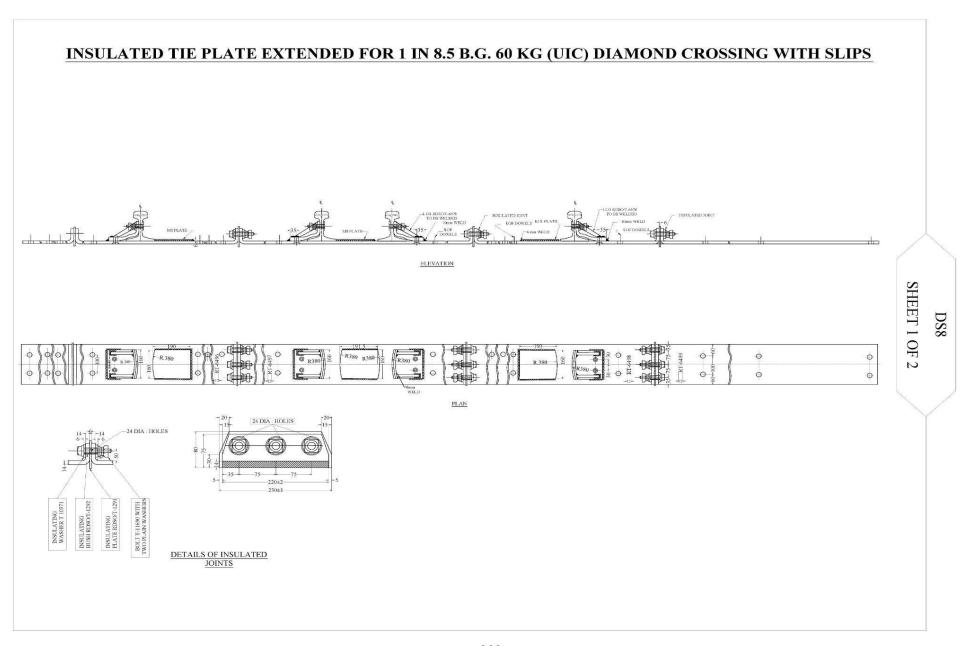


TABLE OF HEEL BLOCK WITH SPHERICAL WASHER FOR DIAMOND CROSSING WITH SLIPS:

GAUGE	CROSSING ANGLE/ SECTION	HEEL BLOCK
	1 IN 8.5, 60 KG (UIC)	RDSO/T-6526 & RDSO/T-6527
B.G.	1 IN 8.5, 52 KG	RDSO/T-5399
	1 in 10 MOVABLE SWITCH DIAMOND,52kg	RDSO/T-6885



DS 8 SHEET 2 OF 2

TABLE FOR INSULATED TIE PLATE EXTEDED FOR DIAMOND CROSSING WITH SLIPS

GAUG E	CROSSING ANGLE/ SECTION	DRAWING NO.
	1 IN 8.5, 60 KG (UIC)	RDSO/T-6496 TO RDSO/T-6499
B.G.	1 IN 8.5, 52 KG	RDSO/T-5365 TO RDSO/T-5368
	1 in 10 MOVABLE SWITCH	RDSO/T-6881 TO RDSO/T-6881/4
	DIAMOND, 52 kg	

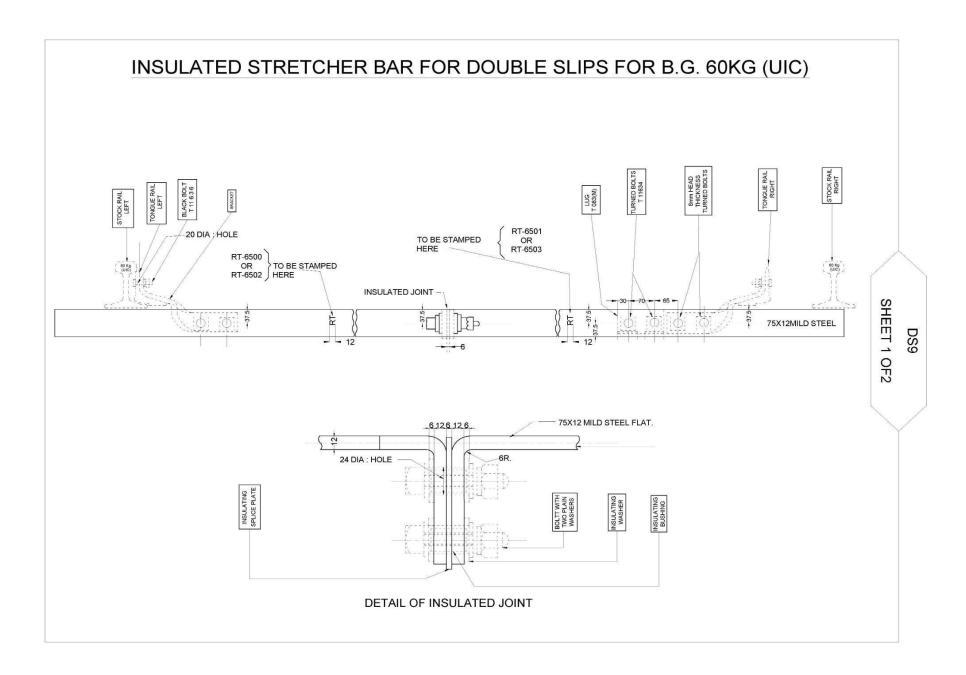
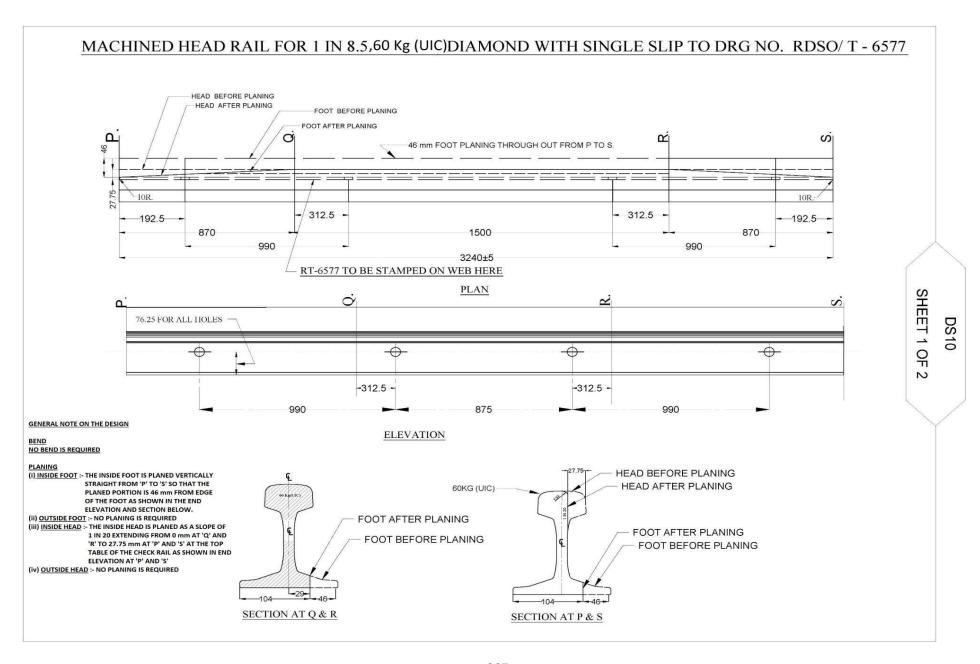
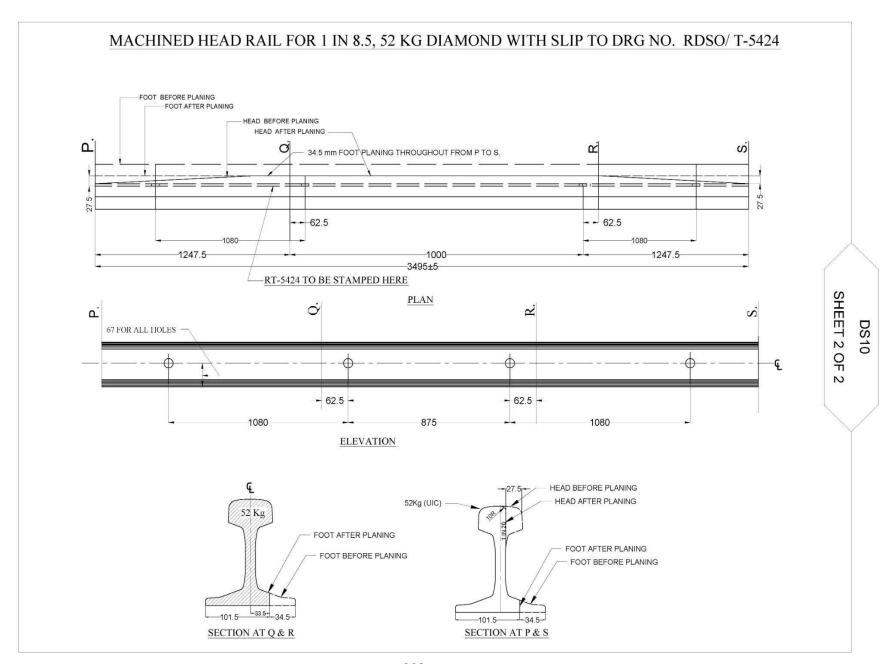
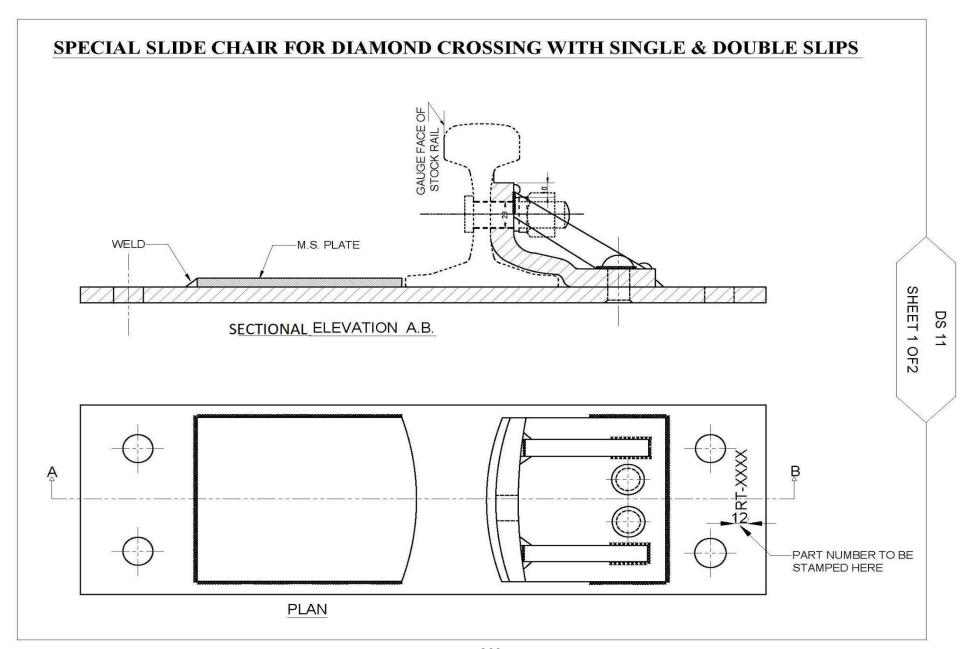


TABLE OF STRETCHER BAR FOR DIAMOND CROSSING WITH SINGLE & DOUBLE SLIPS:

GAUGE	CROSSING ANGLE/ SECTION	STRETCHER BAR	DRAWING NO.			
	1 IN 8.5, 60 KG (UIC)	LEADING ST. BAR	RDSO/T-6500 TO RDSO/T-6503			
		1 ST FOLLOWING ST. BAR	RDSO/T-6504 TO RDSO/T-6505			
B.G.			AND RDSO/T-6508 TO RDSO/T-6509			
		2 nd FOLLOWING ST. BAR	RDSO/T-6506 TO RDSO/T-6507			
			AND RDSO/T-6510 TO RDSO/T-6511			
	1 IN 8.5, 52 KG	LEADING ST. BAR	RDSO/T-5369 TO RDSO/T-5371			
		1 ST FOLLOWING ST. BAR	RDSO/T-5372 TO RDSO/T-5372/1			
			AND RDSO/T-5373 TO RDSO/T-5373/1			
		2 nd FOLLOWING ST. BAR	RDSO/T-5374 TO RDSO/T-5374/1			
			AND RDSO/T-5375 TO RDSO/T-5375/4			
	1 IN 10 MOVABLE SWITCH DIAMOND, 52 kg	LEADING ST. BAR	RDSO/T- 8215 & RDSO/T-8215/1 AND RDSO/T- 6894 & RDSO/T-6894/1			
		1 ST FOLLOWING ST. BAR	RDSO/T- 8216 & RDSO/T-8216/1 AND RDSO/T- 6895 & RDSO/T-6895/1			
		2 nd FOLLOWING ST. BAR	RDSO/T- 8217 & RDSO/T-8217/1 AND RDSO/T- 6895/2 & RDSO/T-6895/3			



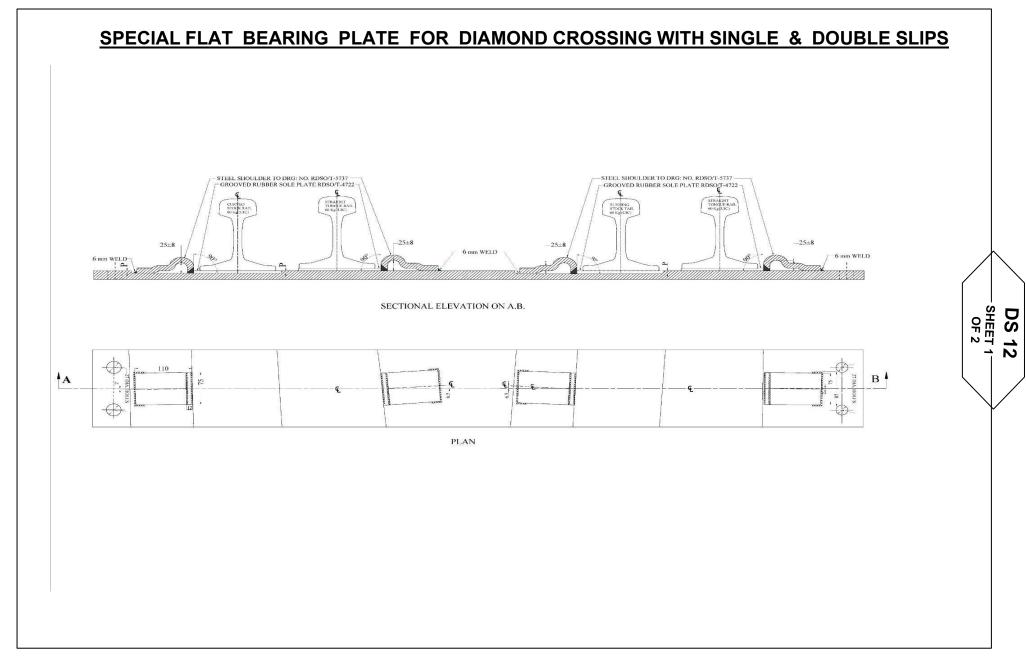




DS 11 HEET 2 OF 2

TABLE OF SPECIAL SLIDE CHAIR FOR DIAMOND CROSSING WITH SINGLE & DOUBLE SLIPS:

GAUGE	CROSSING ANGLE/ SECTION	PART NAME	DRAWING NO.	
	1 IN 8.5, 60 KG (UIC)	SLIDE CHAIR M.S.	RDSO/T-6528	
		SLIDE CHAIR M.S.	RDSO/T-6529	
B.G.		SLIDE CHAIR M.S.	RDSO/T-6530 TO RDSO/T-6533	
		SLIDE CHAIR M.S. EXTENDED	RDSO/T-6512 & RDSO/T-6513	
	1 IN 8.5, 52 KG	SLIDE CHAIR M.S.	RDSO/T-5376	
		SLIDE CHAIR M.S.	RDSO/T-5383	
		SLIDE CHAIR M.S.	RDSO/T-5384	
		SLIDE CHAIR M.S.	RDSO/T-5385 TO RDSO/T-5388	
	1 in 10	SLIDE CHAIR M.S.	RDSO/T-5383	
	MOVABLE SWITCH DIAMOND, 52 kg	SLIDE CHAIR M.S.	RDSO/T-5384	



HEET 2 OF 2

TABLE OF SPECIAL FLAT BEARING PLATE FOR DIAMOND CROSSING WITH SINGLE & DOUBLE SLIPS

GAUG E	CROSSING ANGLE/ SECTION	SPECIAL FLAT BEARING PLATE DRAWING NO.
	1 IN 8.5, 60 KG (UIC)	RDSO/T-6534 TO RDSO/T-6539
		RDSO/T-6546
B.G.		RDSO/T-6558
		RDSO/T-6576
	1 IN 8.5, 52 KG	RDSO/T-5393 TO RDSO/T-5398
		RDSO/T-5593

CHAPTER VII

SCISSORS AND ORDINARY CROSSOVERS

S.N.	Description	Pages	Page No.
1.	Brief notes and general definitions	SXa to SXc	214
2.	Assembly, Sub Assembly & their parts	SX 1	217
		(SHEET 1 TO 4)	
3.	Definitions of scissors and ordinary crossovers and	SX 2	221
	tables of their assemblies, sub-assemblies & parts	(SHEET 1 & 2)	
4.	Main dimensions of scissors crossovers, 4725 mm	SX 3	223
	track centres B.G.		
5.	Length of rails for 1 in 8.5 scissors crossovers,	SX 4	224
	4725 mm track centres B.G.	(SHEET 1)	
6.	Length of rails for 1 in 12 scissors crossovers, 4725	SX 4	225
	mm track centres BG.	(SHEET 2)	
7.	1 in 8.5 and 1 in 4.25 crossings for scissors	SX 5	226
	crossovers, 4725 mm track centres B.G.	(SHEET 1 TO 8)	
8.	1 in 12 and 1 in 6 crossings for scissors crossovers,	SX 6	234
	4725 mm track centres BG.	(SHEET 1 TO 8)	
9.	Special Check rail (raised) for 1 in 12 crossing	SX 7	242
	(RDSO/T- 4018)	(SHEET 1)	
10.	Special check rail for 1 in 4.25 Acute CMS	SX 7	243
	crossing (RDSO/T- 8548)	(SHEET 2)	
11.	Extended Tie plate for 1 in 8.5, 60 kg scissors	SX 8	244
	cross-over (RDSO/T- 5360 To RDSO/T- 5360/2)	(SHEET 1)	
12.	Extended Tie plate for 1 in 12, 60 kg scissors cross-	SX 8	245
	over (RDSO/T- 5204 To RDSO/T- 5204/2)	(SHEET 2)	
13.	Main Dimensions of Scissors Crossover 7100 mm	SX 9	246
	track centres with curved switches B.G.	(SHEET 1 TO 3)	
14.	10125 mm Over-Riding curved switch 1 in 12, 60	SX 10	249
	Kg (UIC) (RDSO/T- 4219)		
15.	6400 mm Over-Riding curved switch 1 in 8.5, 60	SX 11	250
	Kg (UIC) (RDSO/T- 4966)		

Brief Notes on Diamonds and Slips

Crossover: A crossover means connection between two adjacent and continuous tracks. It comprises two sets of turnouts which are interconnected by generally a straight track. A crossover may either be left handed or right handed and it may have two crossings of equal or unequal angles; depending upon the local requirements. All the crossovers, included in this chapter are, however, left handed with crossings of equal angle and have a straight connecting track in between the two crossings.

Scissors crossover: When two crossovers are so arranged as to form a diamond crossing at their point of intersection, the arrangement is known as a scissors crossover. In other words, a scissors crossover is a combination of four turnouts and one diamond. It provides access, usually between the two adjacent parallel tracks, for the rolling stock, from either direction. The scissors crossovers included in this Chapter are with crossings of equal number and are therefore symmetrical about the longitudinal and transverse axes through centre of the scissors crossover.

Acute crossings for scissors: The acute crossings on the main track of scissors crossovers are the same as used in the turnouts of equivalent angle given in Chapter V. But, with the difference that in the case of scissors the sleepers in the crossing portion are perpendicular to the main track instead of the centre line of the crossing as is the case in turnouts. In some cases the sleeper spacings and the special bearing plates are also changed to accommodate the special requirements of other acute crossings required for the diamond portion, depending upon the track centres and location of joints.

Table of main dimensions of scissors & ordinary crossovers:

(a) The main dimensions of ordinary crossovers are:

Track Centres	(G)
Angle of crossing	(Z)
Switch angle	(H)
Radius of turnout	(M)
Distance of actual toe of switch to heel	(L)
Distance of theoretical toe of switch to heel	(B)
Distance of actual toe or switch to end of stock rail	(K)
Distance of theoretical toe of switch to end of stock rail	(A)
Length of straight from actual nose of crossing to the tangent point along rail	(J)
Lead of the turnout	(C)
Distance of actual nose of crossing to heel	(P)
Distance between actual noses of acute crossings	(Q)
Distance between theoretical noses of acute crossings	(D)
Distance between actual and theoretical noses of crossings	(E)
Distance between actual nose and end of the toe of crossing	(S)
Distance between actual and theoretical toe of switch	(F)
Overall length of the crossing	(R)
Overall length of the cross-over	(Y)

(b) The main dimensions of scissors crossovers are:

Track centres	(G)
Angle of acute crossing on main track	(Z)
Angle of acute and obtuse crossing in diamonds	(O)
Switch angle	(H)
Radius of turnout	(M)
Distance between actual noses of point rails of an obtuse crossing	(R)
Distance between theoretical noses of acute and obtuse crossings	(F&D)
Distance between actual noses of the acute and obtuse crossings	(S)
Distance of actual toe of switch to heel	(L)
Distance of theoretical toe of switch to heel	(B)
Distance of actual toe of switch to end of stock rail	(K)
Distance of theoretical toe of switch to end of stock rail	(A)
Length of straight from actual nose of crossing to the tangent point along rail	(J)
Lead of turnout	(C)
Distance of actual nose of crossing to heel	(P)
Distance between actual noses of acute crossings	(Q)
Distance between theoretical noses of acute crossings	(E)
Overall length of scissors crossover	(Y)

SHEET 1 OF 4

ASSEMBLIES AND SUB-ASSEMBLIES IN SCISSORS CROSSOVERS FOR DIFFERENT TRACK CENTRES

GAUGE	DESCRIPTION	TRACK CENTRES	CROSSING	RAIL SECTION	ASSEMBLIES	SUB-ASSEMBLIE	ES		
		CENTRES		SECTION		MAIN ACUTE CROSSING	SCISSORS ACUTE CROSSING	OBTUSE CROSSING	SWITCH
					DRAWING No.	DRAWING No.	DRAWING No.	DRAWING No.	DRAWING No.
	SCISSORS CROSSOVERS WITH CURVED SWITCHES	4725	1 IN 8.5	60 kg	RDSO/T- 6092	RDSO/T- 6096 AND RDSO/T- 6093	RDSO/T- 6099	RDSO/T- 6102	RDSO/T- 4966
			1 IN 12	60 kg	RDSO/T- 8109	RDSO/T- 8110 AND RDSO/T- 8113	RDSO/T- 8116	RDSO/T- 8119	RDSO/T- 4219
B.G.	SCISSORS CROSSOVERS								
	WITH CURVED SWITCHES	7100	1 IN 8.5	60 kg	RDSO/T- 8539	RDSO/T- 4967	RDSO/T- 8540	RDSO/T- 6102	RDSO/T- 4966

CROSSING SUB-ASSEMBLIES AND MAIN PARTS

GAUGE	TRACK CENTRES	CROSSING	RAIL SECTION	MAIN ACUTE CROSSING		SCISSORS ACUT	TE CROSSING	OBTUSE CROSSING
	CLIVITES		BECTION	SUB ASSEMBLY	CHECK RAILS	SUB	CHECK RAILS	
				DRAWING No.	TAPERED	ASSEMBLY DRAWING No.	VEE	
					DRAWING No.	ORDINARY	DRAWING No.	SUB ASSEMBLY DRAWING No.
		1 IN 8.5	60 kg	RDSO/T- 6093 AND RDSO/T- 6096	RDSO/T- 4018 (RAISED)	RDSO/T- 6099		RDSO/T- 6102
B.G.	4725	1 IN 12	60 kg	RDSO/T- 8110 AND RDSO/T- 8113	RDSO/T- 4018 (RAISED)	RDSO/T- 8116		RDSO/T- 8119
	7100	1 IN 8.5	60 kg	RDSO/T- 4967	RDSO/T- 4018	RDSO/T- 8540	RDSO/T- 8548	RDSO/T- 6102

SX 1SHEET 3 OF 4

ASSEMBLIES AND SUB-ASSEMBLIES IN CROSS-OVERS

GAU GE	CROSSING	TRACK CENTRES	RAIL SECTION	DESCRIPTION	LAYOUT	CROSSING	SWITCH
					DRAWING No.	DRAWING No.	DRAWING No.
						RDSO/T- 6093, RDSO/T-	
		4725	60 kg	CROSSOVER WITH	RDSO/T- 6092	6096, RDSO/T- 6099	RDSO/T- 4966
	1 IN 8.5			6400 mm CURVED SWITCHES		AND RDSO/T- 6102	
						RDSO/T- 8540, RDSO/T-	
		7100	60 kg	CROSSOVER WITH	RDSO/T- 8539	4967 AND RDSO/T-	RDSO/T- 4966
B.G.				6400 mm CURVED SWITCHES		6102	
						RDSO/T- 8110, RDSO/T-	
	1 IN 12	4725	60 kg	CROSSOVER WITH	RDSO/T- 8109	8113, RDSO/T- 8116	RDSO/T- 4219
				10125 mm CURVED SWITCHES		AND RDSO/T- 8119	

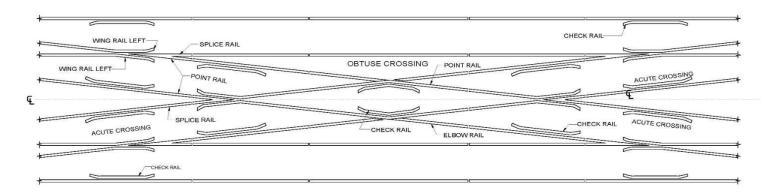
SHEET 4 OF

CROSSING & SWITCH SUB-ASSEMBLIES AND MAIN PARTS

GAUGE	TRACK CENTRES	CROSSING	RAIL SECTI	CROSSING		SWITCH		STRETCHE	ER BARS			BRACKETS M.S.
			ON	DRAWING No.	CHECK RAIL	DRAWING No.	SLIDE CHAIR	ORDINARY		2		FOR ORDINARY
								LEADING	FOLLOWING		STR. BAR	
									₁ ST	₂ ND	₃ RD	
		1 IN 8.5	60 kg	RDSO/T- 6093, RDSO/T- 6096, RDSO/T- 6099 AND RDSO/T- 6102	RDSO/T- 4018 FOR RDSO/T- 6093 AND RDSO/T- 6096	RDSO/T- 4966	RDSO/T - 4968	RDSO/T- 4981 & RDSO/T- 4982	RDSO/T- 4983 & RDSO/T- 4984	RDSO/T- 4985 & RDSO/T- 4986		T 10741
	4725	1 IN 12	60 kg	RDSO/T- 8110, RDSO/T- 8113, RDSO/T- 8116 AND RDSO/T- 8119	RDSO/T- 4018 FOR RDSO/T- 8110 AND RDSO/T- 8113	RDSO/T- 4219	RDSO/T - 4596	RDSO/T- 3649 & RDSO/T- 3650	RDSO/T- 3651 &RDSO/T- 3652	RDSO/T- 3653 & RDSO/T- 3654	RDSO/T - 3655 & RDSO/T - 3656	RDSO/T- 2625
B.G.	7100	1 IN 8.5	60 kg	RDSO/T- 8540, RDSO/T- 4967 AND RDSO/T- 6102	RDSO/T- 4018 FOR RDSO/T- 4967 AND RDSO/T- 8548 FOR RDSO/T- 8540	RDSO/T- 4966	RDSO/T - 4968	RDSO/T- 4981 & RDSO/T- 4982	RDSO/T- 4983 & RDSO/T- 4984	RDSO/T- 4985 & RDSO/T- 4986		T 10741

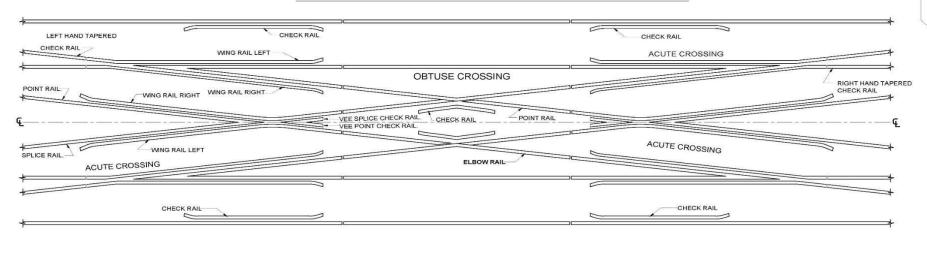
DEFINITIONS OF SCISSORS CROSSOVERS

SCISSORS CROSSOVER WITH ORDINARY CHECK RAILS



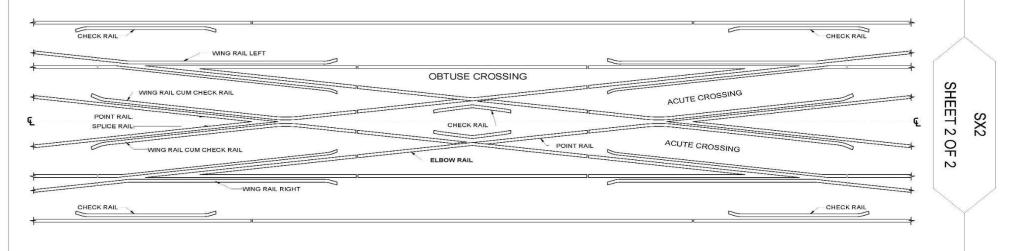
SCISSORS CROSSOVER WITH SPECIAL CHECK RAILS

SHEET 1 OF

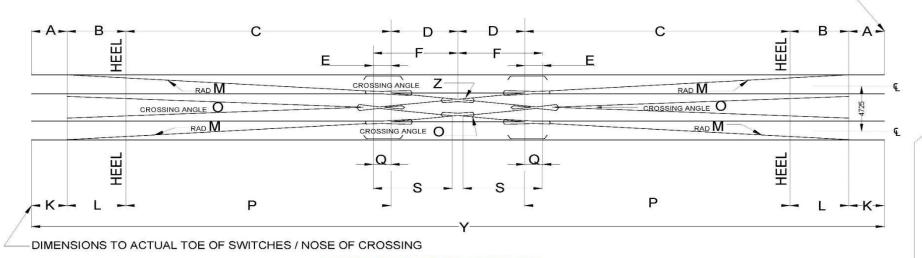


DEFINITIONS OF SCISSORS CROSSOVERS

SCISSORS CROSSOVER WITH SPECIAL WING CUM CHECK RAILS



MAIN DIMENSIONS FOR SCISSORS CROSSOVERS 4725 mm TRACK CENTRES WITH CURVED SWITCHES B.G.



DIMENSIONS TO THEO TOE OF SWITCHES / NOSE OF CROSSING

TABLE OF MAIN DIMENSIONS

RAIL	ASSEMBLY DRAWING	SSEMBLY DRAWING CROSSING				DIMENSIONS (mm)							
SECTION	No.		Α	В	С	D	E	F	J	K	L		
60 kg	RDSO/T- 6092	1 IN 8.5	1500	6400	18395	5812	1347	7159	981	1500	6400		
60 kg	RDSO/T- 8109	1 IN 12	1144	10125	25831	8239	1833.5	10072.5	2068.5	1144	10125		

TABLE OF MAIN DIMENSIONS

RAIL SECTION	ASSEMBLY DRAWING	Y DRAWING CROSSING				DIMENSIONS (mm)									
	No.		Р	Q	R	S	M	0	Z	Н	Y				
60 kg	RDSO/T- 6092	1 IN 8.5	18536	1561	491	6986.5	232260	13°25'10°	6°42'35"	0°46'59 "	64214				
60 kg	RDSO/T- 8109	1 IN 12	26029	2130.5	692	9825.5	441360	9°31'38"	4°45'49"	0°20'0"	90678				

LENGTH OF RAILS FOR 1 IN $8\frac{1}{2}$ SCISSORS CROSSOVERS 4725 mm TRACK CENTRES WITH CURVED SWITCHES B.G.

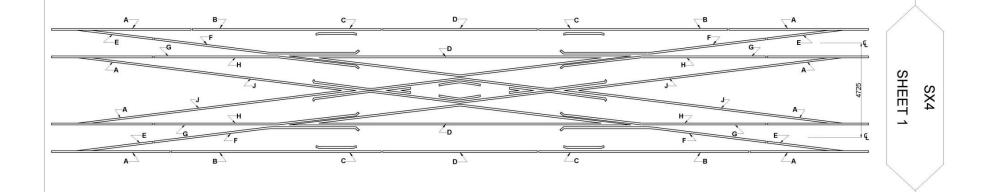


TABLE OF RAIL LENGTHS

RAIL	ASSEMBLY DRAWING		DIMENSIONS (mm)								
SECTION	No.	A B C D E F G H					Н	J			
60kg	RDSO/T- 6092	12800	6501	12564	13000	11900	10866	11900	10798	12800	

LENGTH OF RAILS FOR 1 IN 12 SCISSORS CROSSOVERS 4725 mm TRACK CENTRES WITH CURVED SWITCHES B.G.

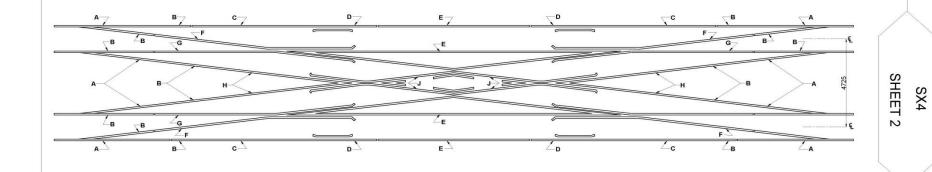
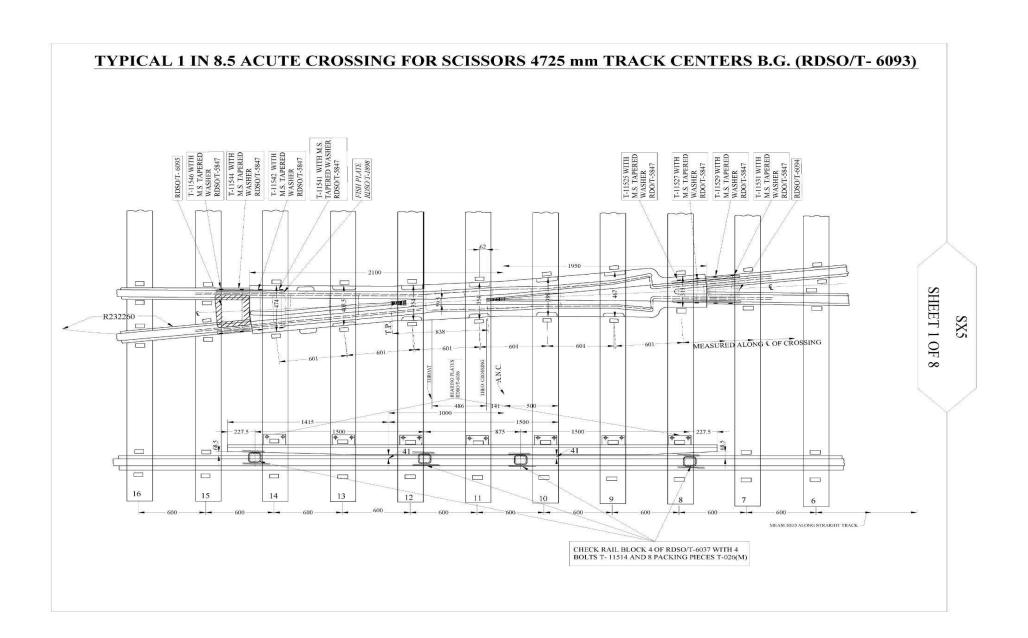
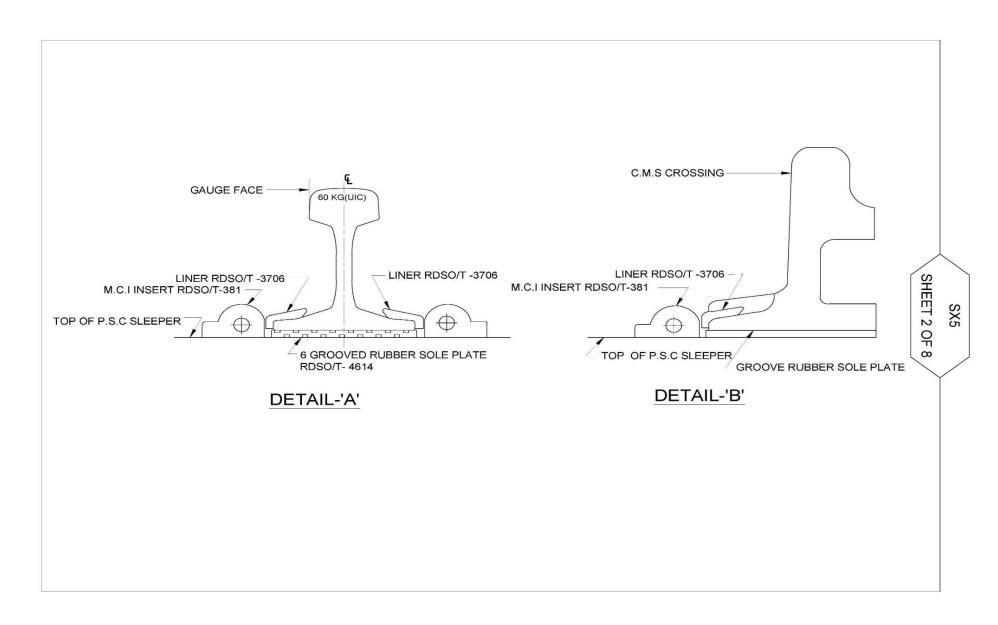
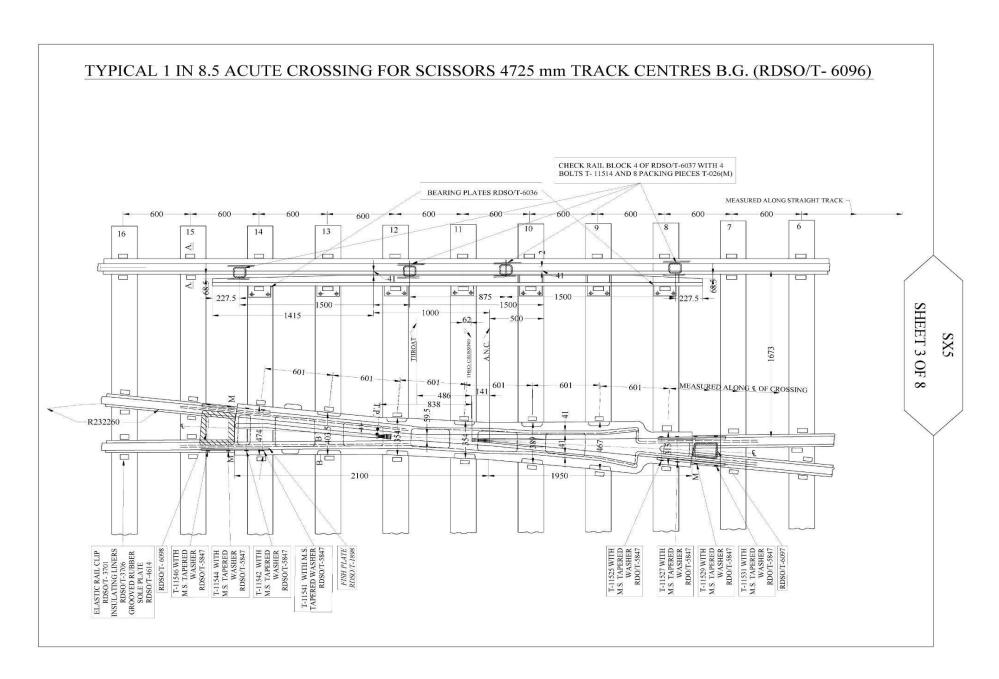


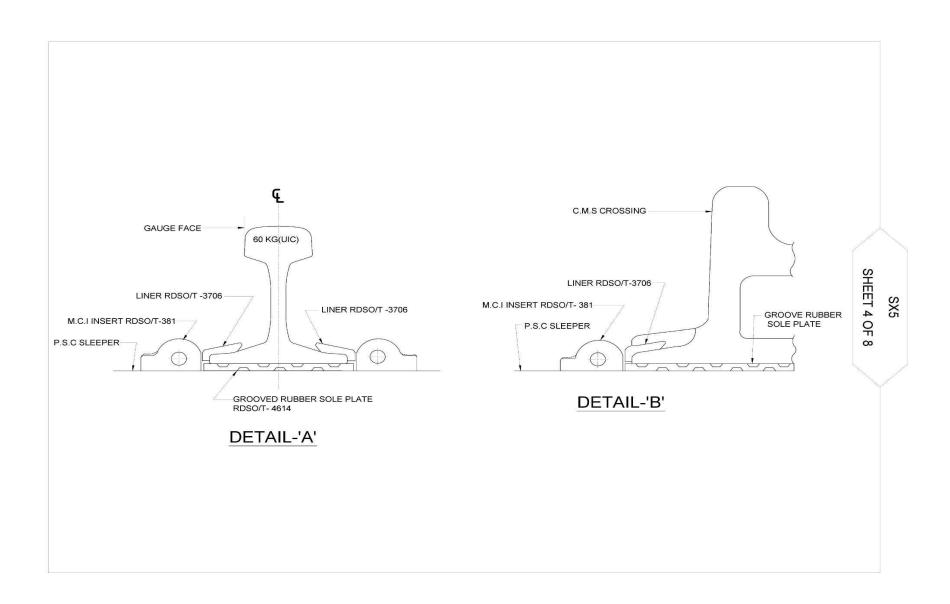
TABLE OF RAIL LENGTHS

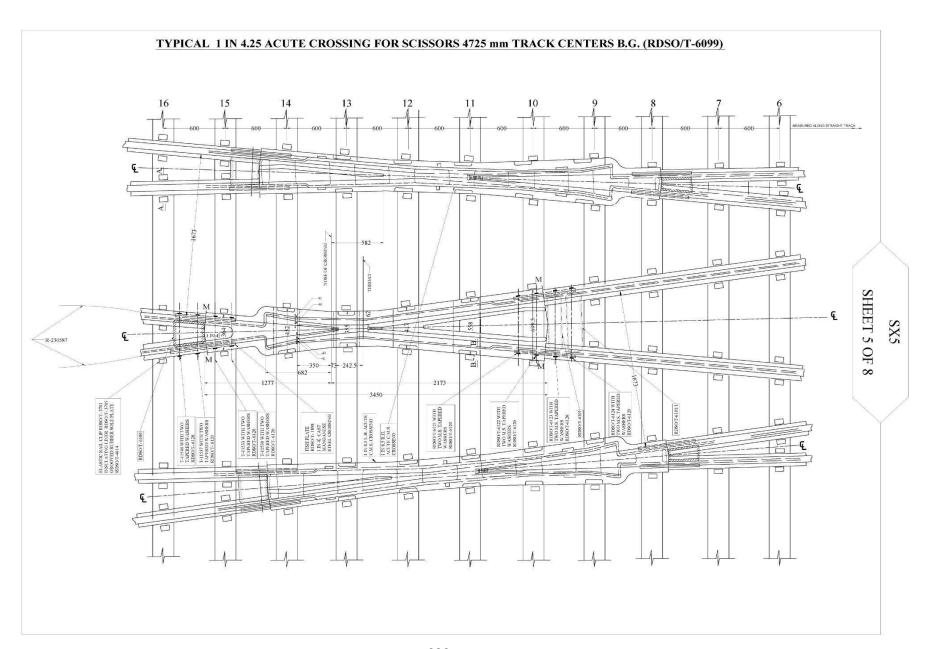
RAIL	ASSEMBLY DRAWING			DII	MENS	SIONS	S (mm)			
SECTION	No.	Α	В	C	D	Е	F	G	Н	J
60kg	RDSO/T- 8109	12356	12650	6667	9411	7066	12800	12720	7700	5612

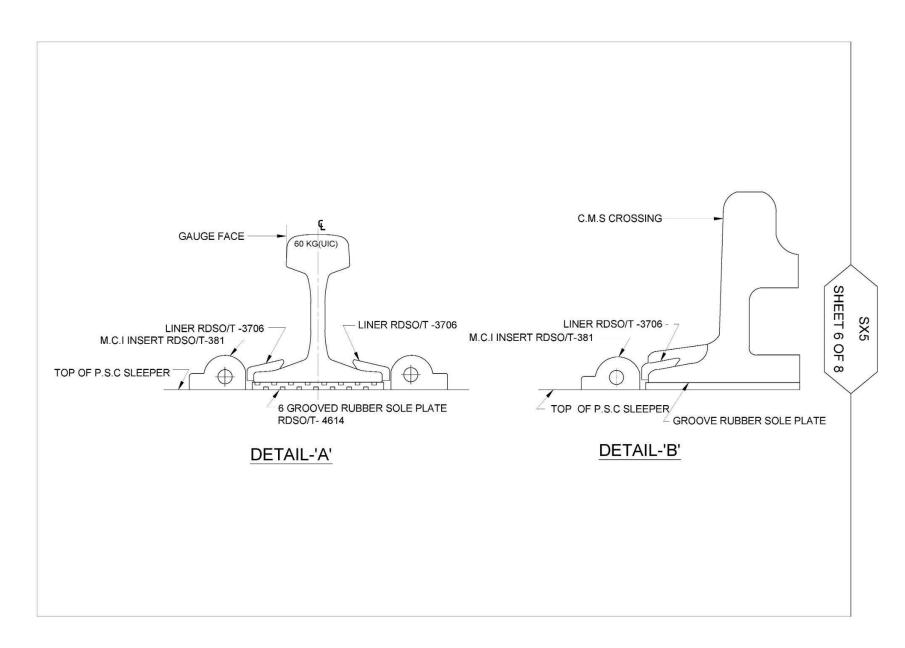


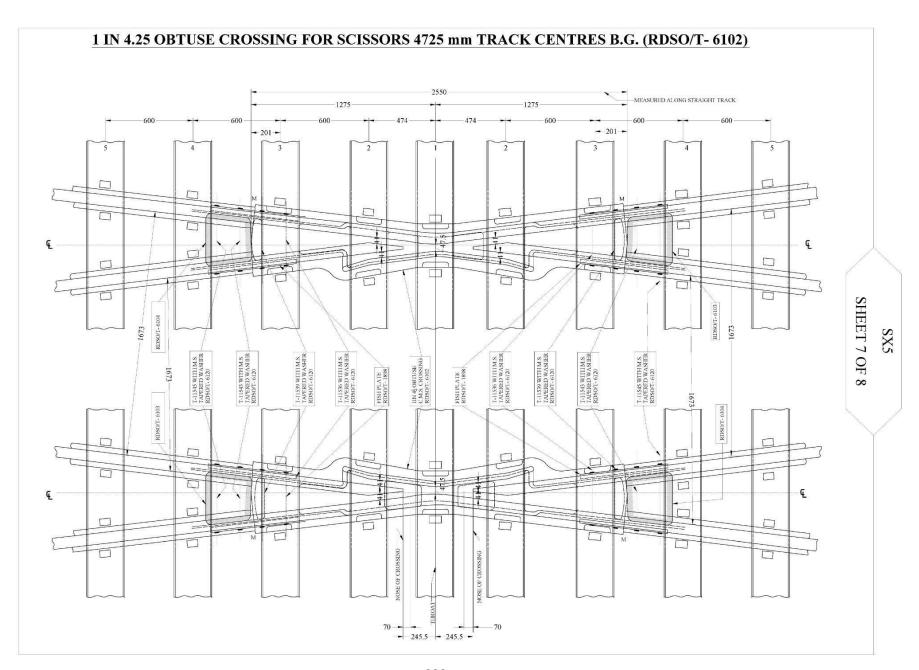


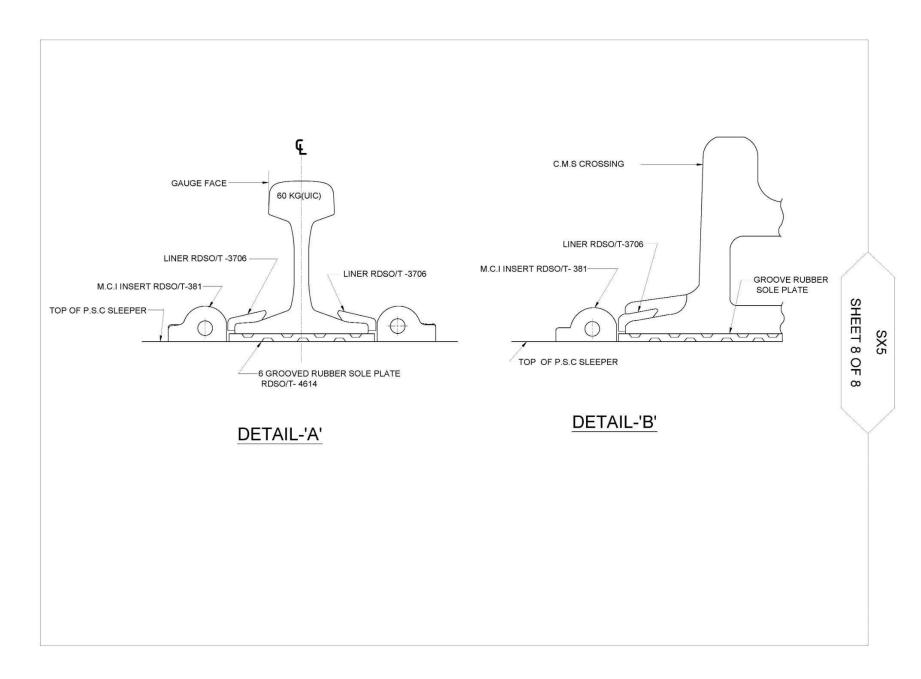




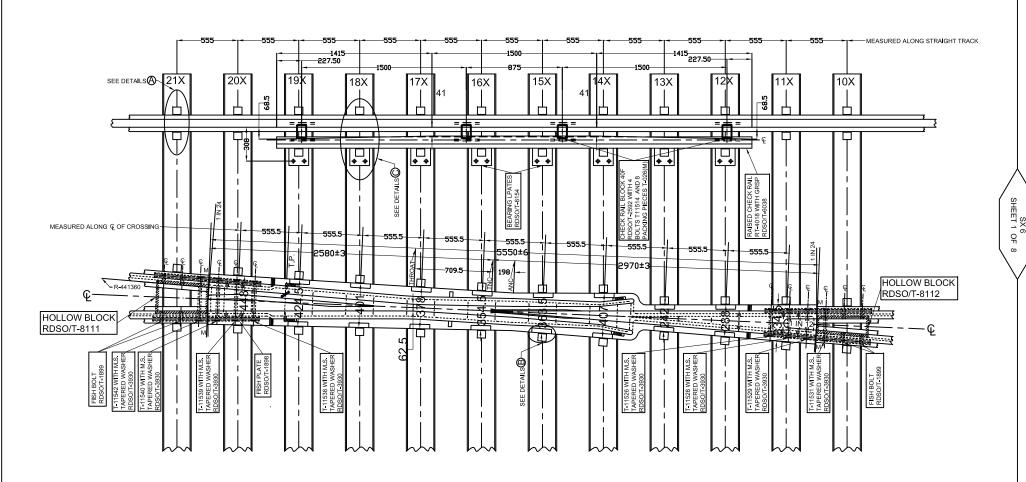


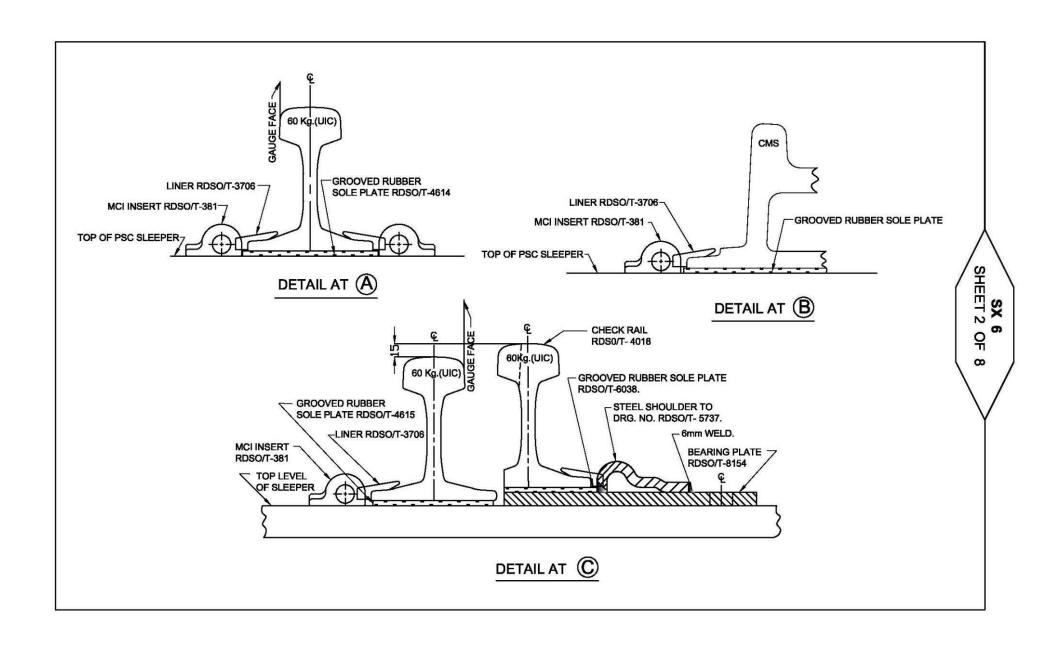




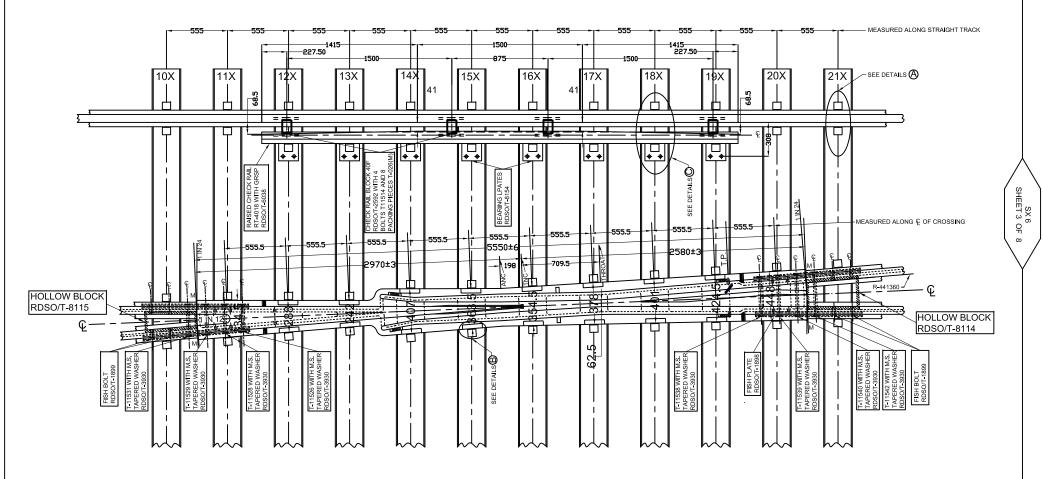


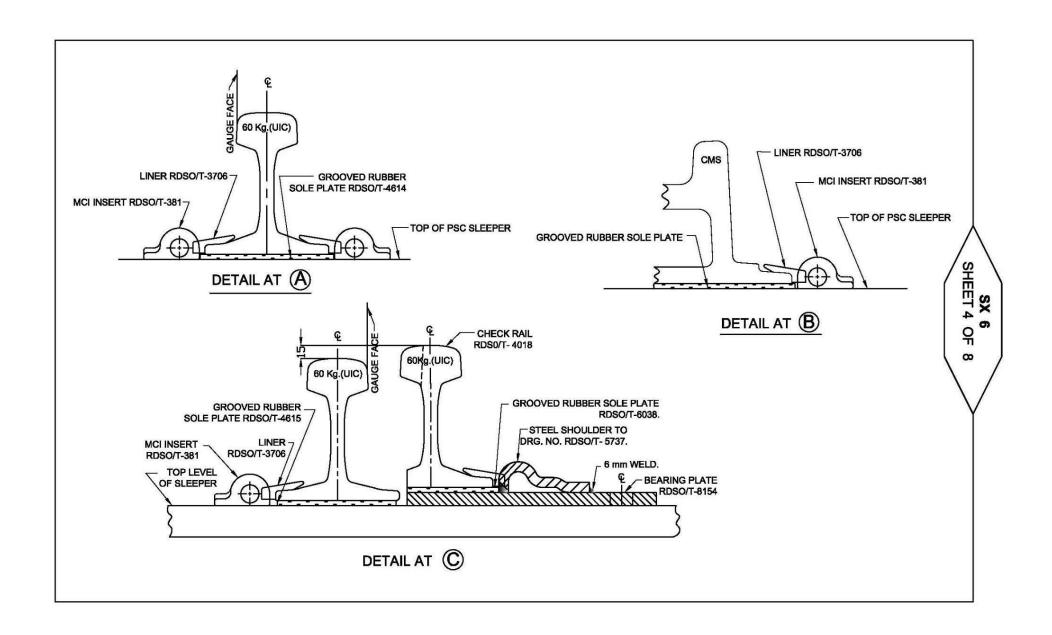
1 IN 12 R.H. ACUTE CMS CROSSING FOR SCISSORS 4725 mm TRACK CENTRES B.G. (RDSO/T-8110)



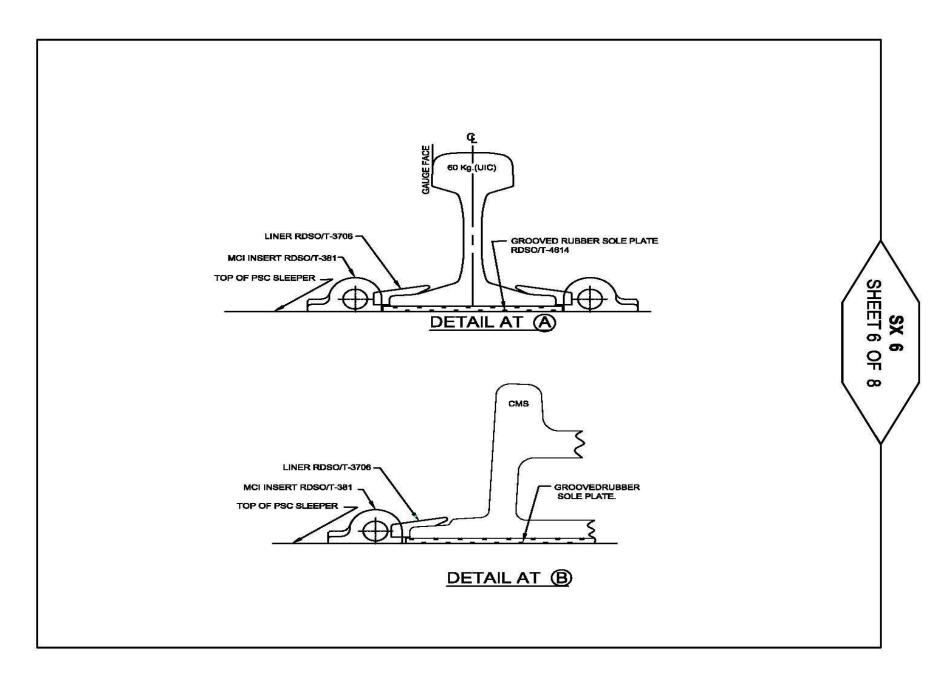


1 IN 12 L.H. ACUTE CMS CROSSING FOR SCISSORS 4725 mm TRACK CENTRES B.G. (RDSO/T- 8113)

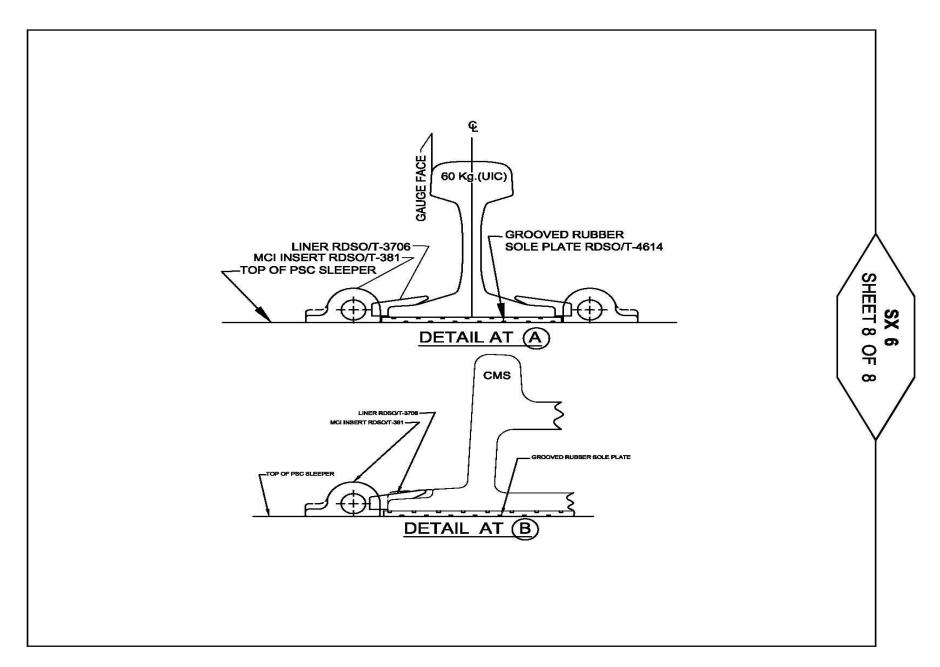


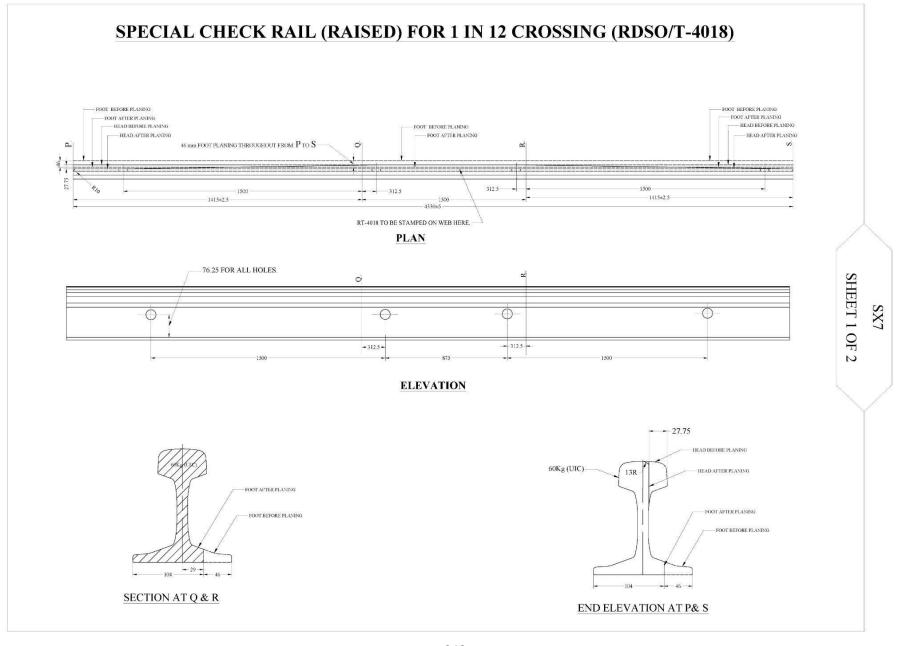


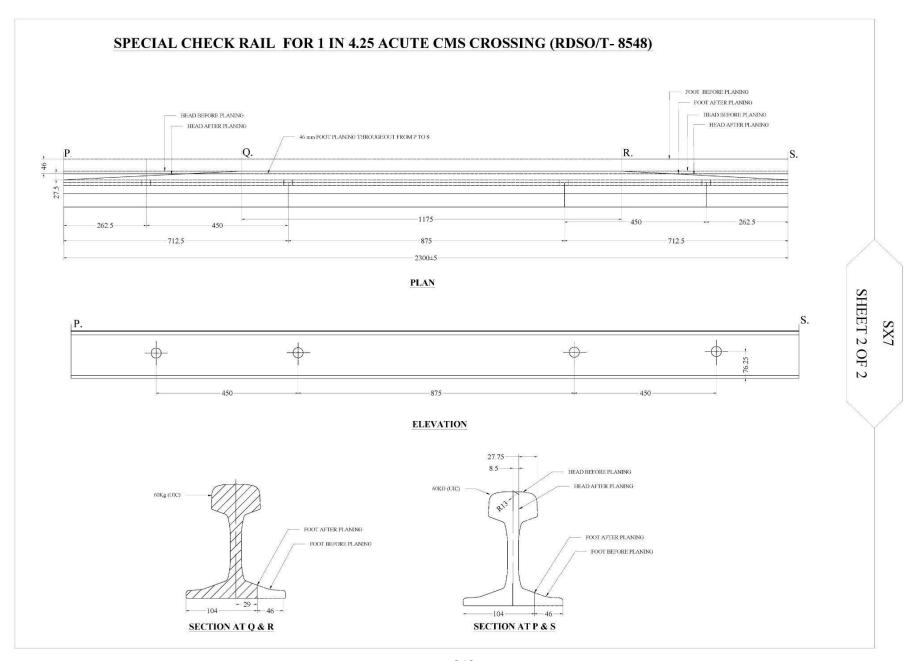
1 IN 6 ACUTE CMS CROSSING FOR SCISSORS 4725 mm TRACK CENTRES B.G. (RDSO/T- 8116) 13X **-//** 12X DETAIL AT 'B



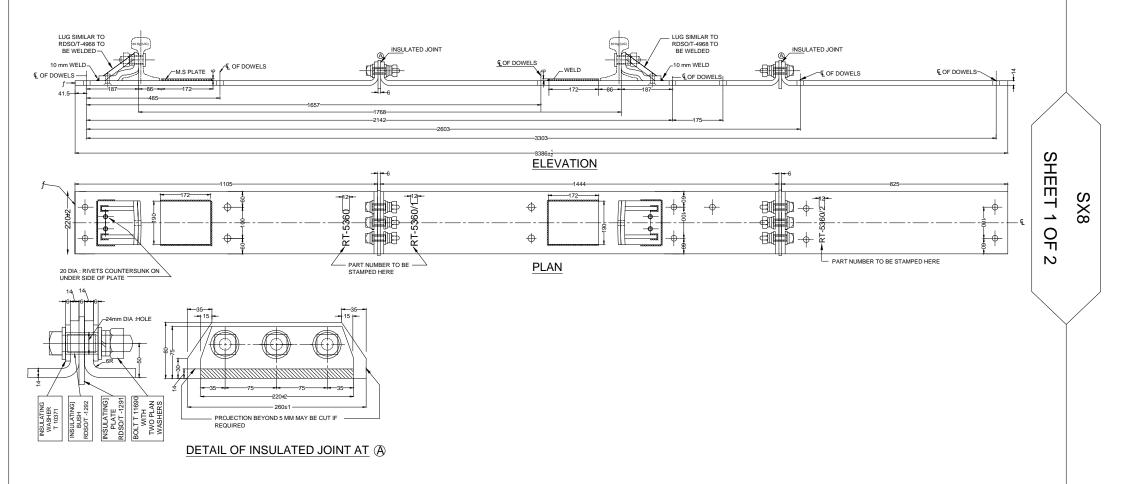
1 IN 6 OBTUSE CMS CROSSING FOR SCISSORS 4725 mm TRACK CENTRES B.G. (RDSO/T-8119) SEE DETA**I**L 'A'





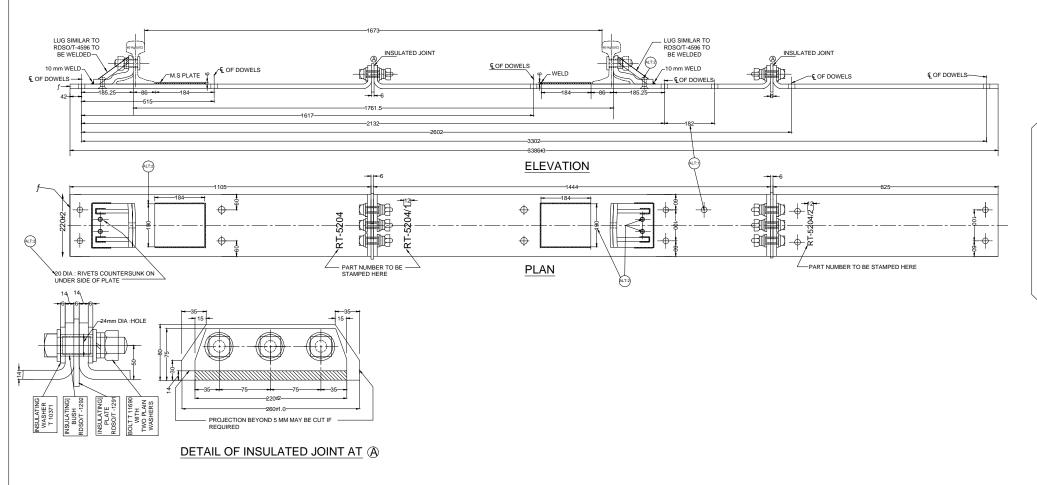


EXTENDED TIE PLATE FOR 1 IN 8.5, 60 Kg SCISSORS CROSS-OVER (RDSO/T-5360 TO RDSO/T-5360/2)



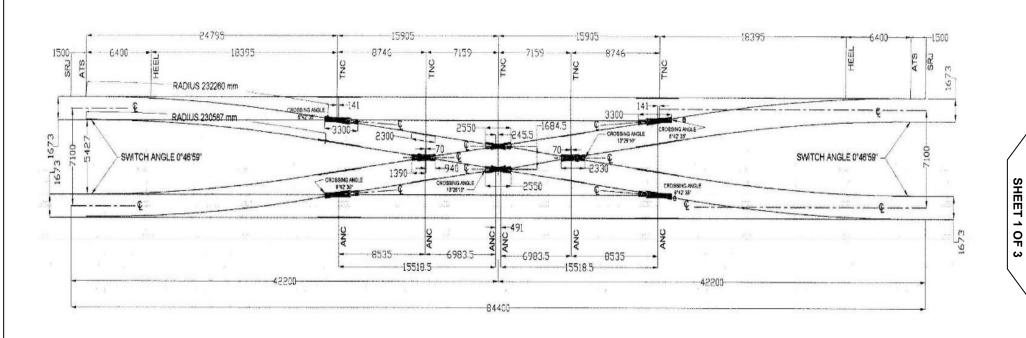
SHEET 2 OF 2

EXTENDED TIE PLATE FOR 1 IN 12, 60 Kg SCISSORS CROSS-OVER RDSO/T-5204 TO RDSO/T-5204/2



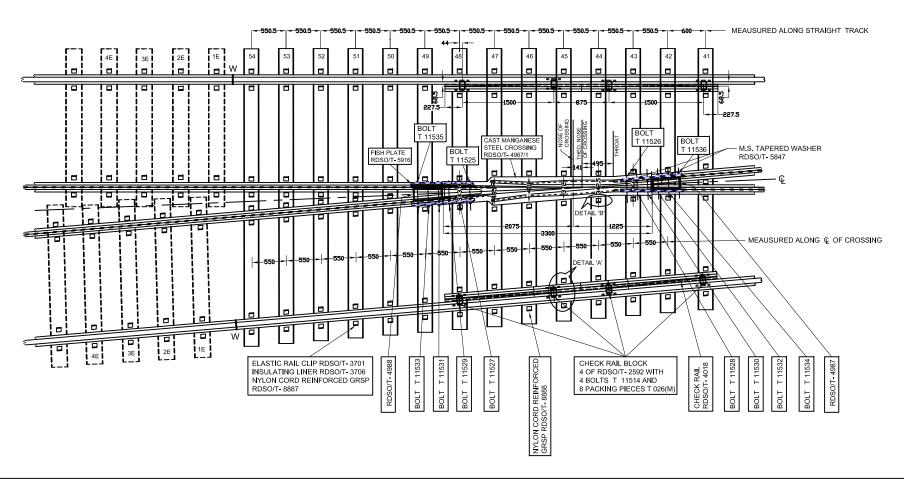
MAIN DIMENSIONS OF SCISSORS CROSSOVERS

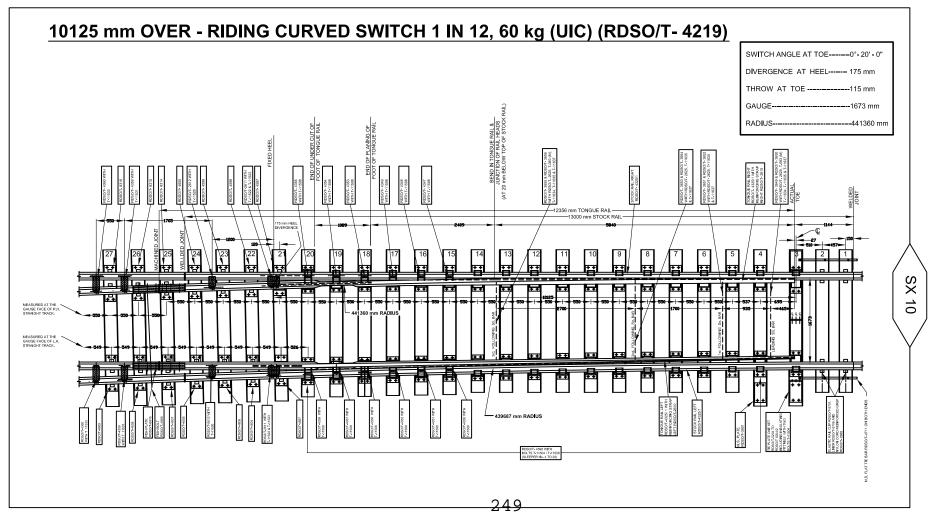
7100 mm TRACK CENTRES WITH CURVED SWITCHES B.G. (RDSO/T- 8539)

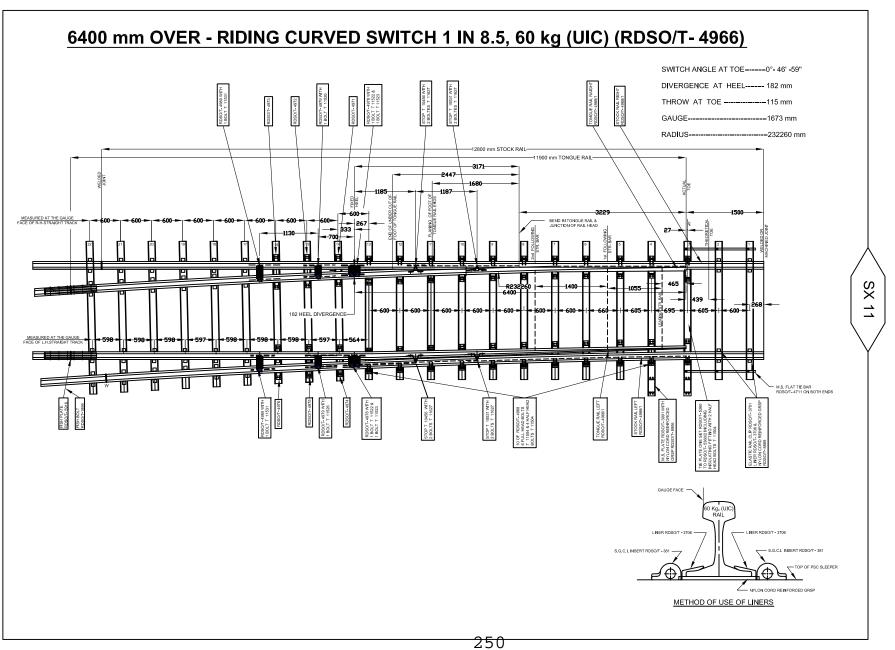


XS

1 IN 8.5 CMS CROSSING B.G. FOR 60 kg (UIC) DRAWING No. RDSO/T- 4967







CHAPTER VIII PRESTRESSED CONCRETE SLEEPERS

S.N.	Description	Pages	Page No.
1.	Brief note on prestressed concrete sleepers	SPCa to SPCb	252
2.	Normal PSC Sleepers	SPC1	254
3.	Wider PSC Sleepers	SPC2	256
4.	HTS arrangement for BG turnout PSC Sleeper	SPC3	258
5.	SGCI Insert to Drg. No. RDSO/T-381	SPC4	259
6.	SGCI Insert to Drg. No. RDSO/T-6901	SPC5	260
7.	Concrete Sleepers for special locations	SPC6	261
8.	Design details of Turnout Concrete Sleepers	SPC7	263
9.	Design details of Concrete Sleepers for 1:8.5 Diamond X-ing	SPC8	264
10.	Design details of Concrete Sleepers for 1:8.5 Scissors Crossover & 1:12 Scissors Crossover	SPC9	265
11.	Wider PSC Sleepers for main line and special locations for 25T axle load with 60 Kg (UIC)/60E1 & 52 Kg rail for BG	SPC10	267
12.	Concrete Sleepers for main line and special locations for 25T axle load for BG(1676 MM) (For use in DFC)	SPC11	269

Brief notes on prestressed concrete sleepers

Prestressed Concrete Sleepers:

Development of prestressed concrete sleepers for Broad Gauge (BG) for use with 52kg rail section & 60kg UIC rail section have been the result of evolution of concrete sleepers based on experience and field trials with other earlier designs.

The following Prestressed concrete sleepers for broad gauge (BG) have been designed. PSC sleeper to drawing no. RDSO/T-2495 & 2496 has been designed for 22.5t axle load to suit 52 kg & 60 kg UIC rails. PSC sleeper to drawing no. RDSO/T-7008, RDSO/T-8527 & RT-8746 have been designed for 25t axle load to suit 136RE / 60 kg UIC/60E1 rails and 60 kg UIC/60E1 / 52 kg rails respectively.

In addition to above for 22.5t axle load, different designs of prestressed concrete sleepers for special locations such as Level Crossings, Curves, Ballasted deck bridges and Bridge approaches, SEJ and for turnouts (i.e. 1:8.5, 1:12, 1:16, 1:20) are being manufactured and laid in track on IR.

For 25t axle load, different designs of prestressed concrete sleepers for special locations such as Level Crossings, Curves, Ballasted deck bridges and Bridge approaches, SEJ are being manufactured and laid in track on IR.

These sleepers are of pretensioned type and can be manufactured by long line or stress bench methods. These designs utilise 3 ply, 3mm diameter HTS strands with an ultimate tensile strength of 184 kg/mm² and a minimum 15 day concrete cube strength of 55 N/mm² or 60 N/mm². Details of the prestressed concrete sleepers are furnished on page SPC1 sheet 1 & 2 and SPC2 sheet 1 & 2 and for other designs, relevant detailed drawings may be referred to. For turnout sleepers either 3ply, 3mm strands or 7 ply, 9.5 mm strands may be used. HTS arrangement for turnout sleepers is furnished on page SPC3. Details of special location sleeper, Turnout & Special layouts are furnished on pages SPC6 to SPC12.

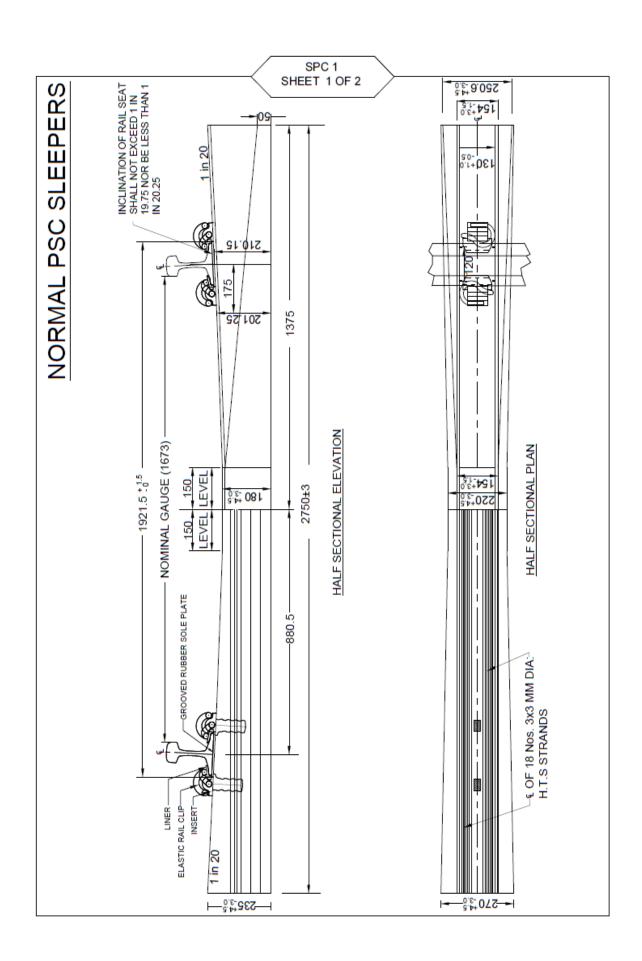
This sleeper is cast with spheroidal graphite cast iron (SGCI) inserts for use with elastic rail clips along with grooved rubber sole plate and insulating/Non insulating liners.

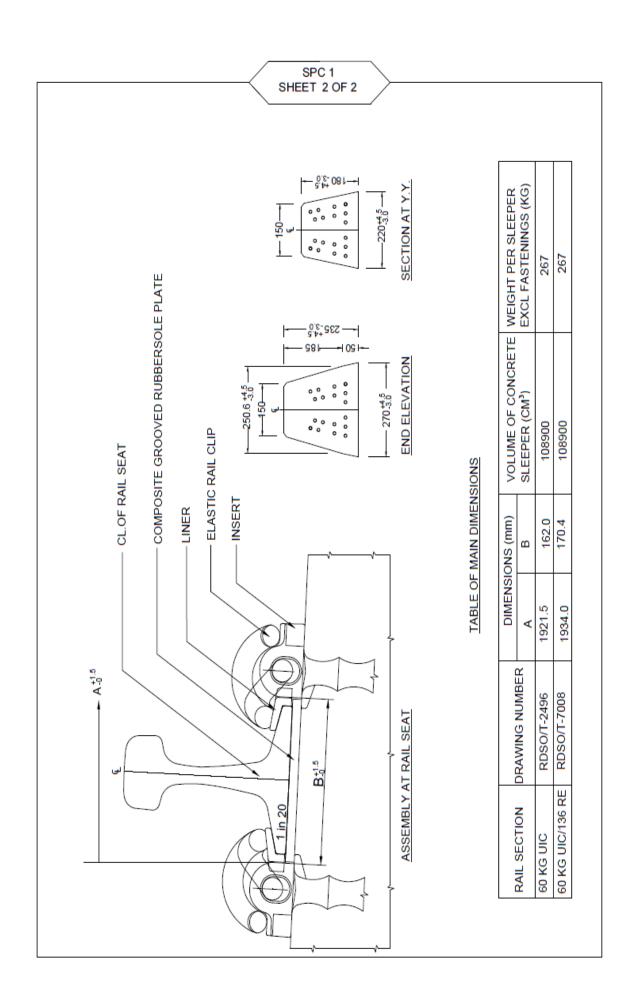
Distances shown in drawings between outer to outer inserts, are based on nominal gauge of 1673 mm. For manufacture of PSC main line sleepers, refer specification No. IRS T-39 and for manufacture of PSC Turnout sleepers, refer specification No. IRS T-45.

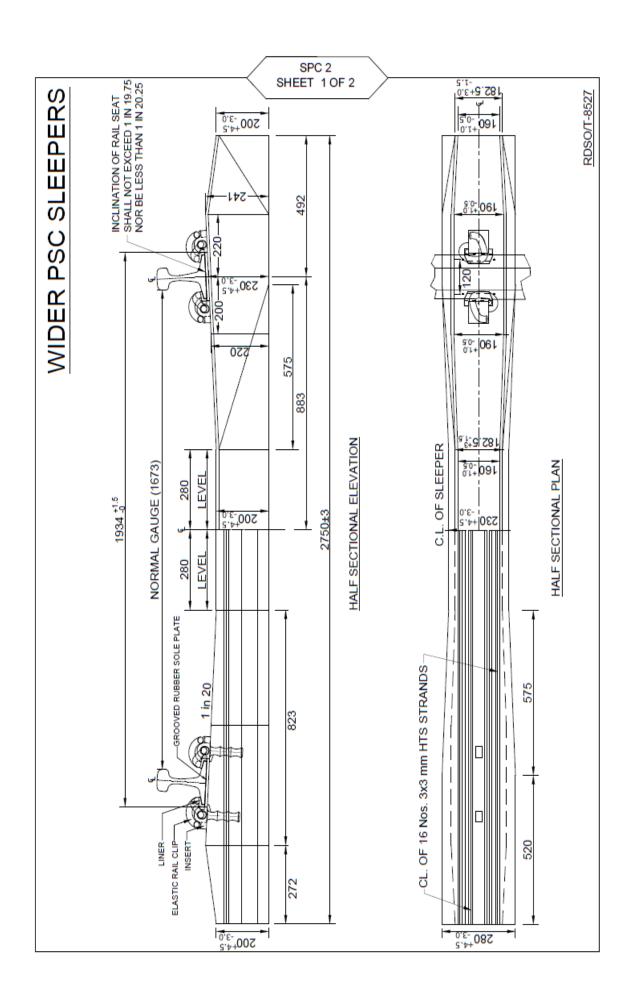
Inserts:

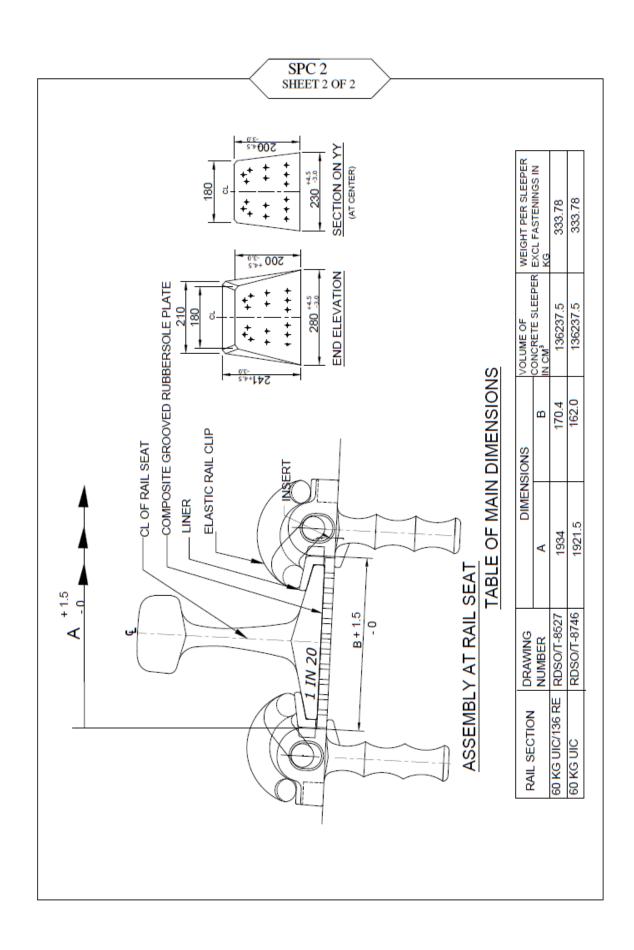
The Inserts are manufactured with the spheroidal graphite cast iron conforming to the Grade SG 500/7 of IS: 1865-1991 "Iron Castings with spheroidal or nodular graphite – specification". SGCI inserts integrally cast with PSC sleepers. The stem of the insert which is embedded into PSC sleepers is suitably designed to offer adequate pullout resistance. SGCI inserts are to be manufactured to meet the requirements of IRS Specification No.T-46.

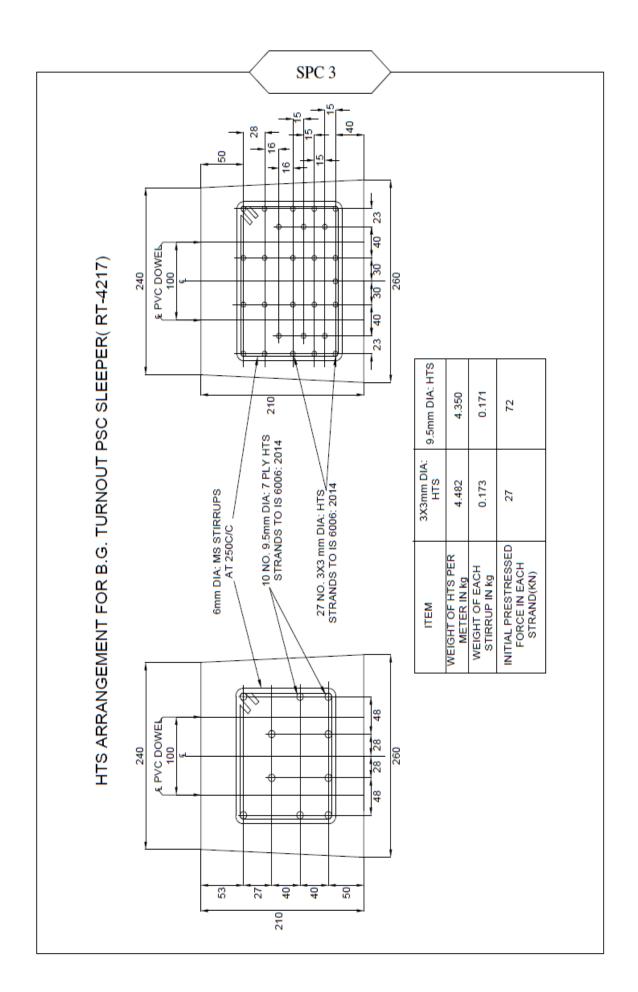
Inserts for use with 6mm rail pad or 10mm rail pad, differ in dimension of apex hole height, with respect to sleeper top at rail seat. Apex hole height is suitably designed to obtain a desired toe deflection of ERC. For details and critical dimensions of the inserts are shown on page SPC4 and SPC5 may be referred.

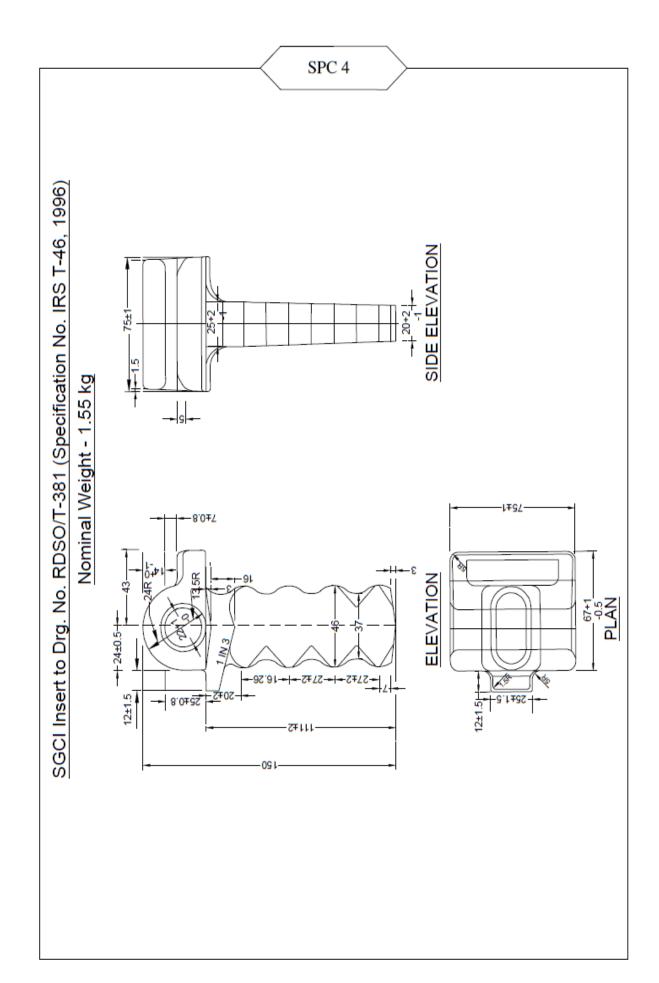


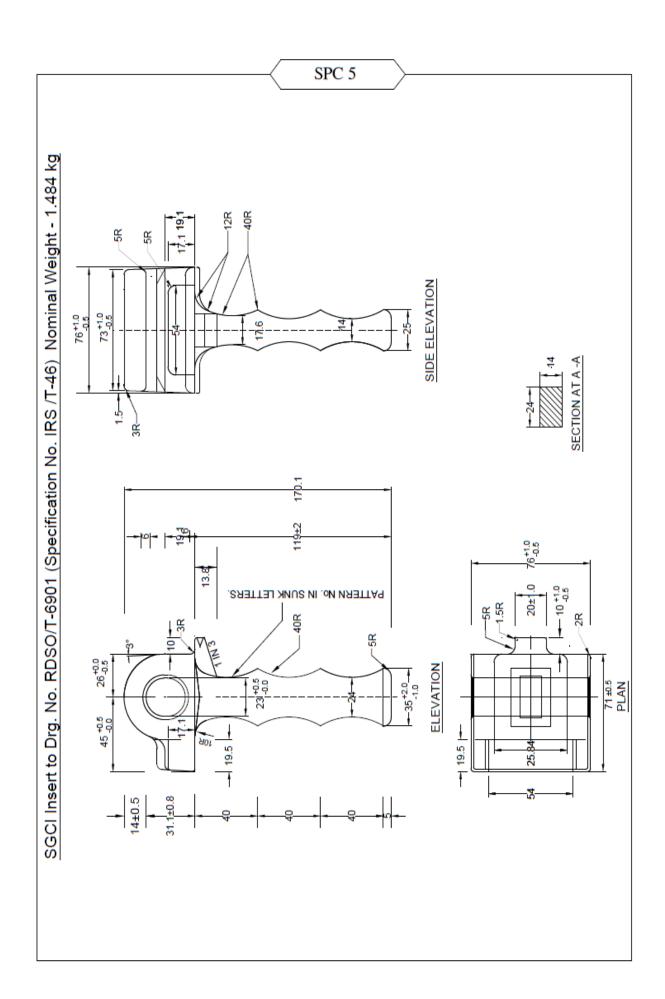












					<u> </u>	SPC 6	6 1 OF 2	\rightarrow					
OCATIONS	Remarks	1	with 120 mm gap	with 300 mm gap	Slack gauge up to 1681 mm obtained by using liners of different thickness.	4 different sleepers for gauge 1675, 1677, 1679 & 1681 mm with the use of normal liners.	4 different sleepers with gauge 1002, 1004, 1006 & 1008 mm	Specially designed for KK line with 75 mm clearance	With check rail clearance of 65 mm	Gauge widening up to 1679 mm	With 52 kg guard rail.	With 52 kg/90R guard rail	On mainline sleeper, ERC Mk. Il clip to be used in reverse position.
E SLEEPERS FOR SPECIAL LOCATIONS	Drawing No.	RDSO/T-4148-4148-A	RDSO/T-4149	RDSO/T-6253	RDSO/T-3670	RDSO/T-4170-4173	RDSO/T-4909-4913	RDSO/T-4183- 4186	RDSO/T-6896-6899	RDSO/T-5738 to 5740	RDSO/T-4088-4097	-op-	RDSO/T-4779
CONCRETE SLEEPEI	Rail Section	60kg/52kg	-op- (i)	(ii) 60 kg	60 kg	60 kg	90R	60kg with 52 kg check rail	60 kg with 52 kg check rail	52 kg with 52 kg/90R check rail	(a) 60 kg	(b) 52 kg	90 R
	Location	Level crossing		Switch expansion joint	Curves	Curves	Curves (MG)	Curves with check rails	Curves with check rails	Curve with check rails	For ballasted deck bridges		For rail joints (MG)

SPC 6 SHEET 2 OF 2

	CONCRETE SLEEPERS F	CONCRETE SLEEPERS FOR SPECIAL LOCATIONS	60
Location	Rail Section	Drawing No.	Remarks
Shallow sleeper	60 kg	RDSO/T-4852	For location with restricted headway.
Mixed gauge (3- rail seat) (BG & MG)	52 kg/ 90 R	RDSO/T-4857	Specially developed for Southern Railway
Mixed gauge (3 rail seat)(BG & MG)	60 kg	RDSO/T-6256	Specially developed for gauge conversion
Shallow sleeper	60 kg	RDSO/T-8326	For location with restricted headway with guard rail for tunnels.
Re-railing Ramp	52kg	RDSO/T-6420- 6440	Re-Railing Ramp for Bridge approaches.
Re-railing Ramp	60 kg	RDSO/T-8265-8291	Re-Railing Ramp for Bridge approaches

SPC 7

	,	DESIGN DE	TAILS OF	DESIGN DETAILS OF TURNOUT CONCRETE SLEEPERS No. of	ONCRETE S No. of sleepers	SLEEPERS		
Gauge (mm)	Turn out type	Rail section	LH/RH fan shaped (FS)		excluding approach sleepers	Drawing No. Drawing No. of Layout of Sleeper	Drawing No. of Sleeper	Remarks
1673	1:12	60 kg	FS	Switch: 10125 mm Xing: CMS	83	RT-4218	RT-4512 to RT-4594	Current
1673	1:12	52 kg	FS	Switch: 10125 mm Xing: CMS	83	RT-4732	do RT-4512	Current
1673	1:8.5	60 kg	FS	Switch: 6400 mm Xing: CMS	54	RT-4865	RT 4793 to 4844 & RT-4512	Current
1673	1:8.5	52kg	FS	Switch: 6400 mm Xing: CMS	54	RT-4865	op	Current
1673	1:8.5	90 R	FS	Switch: 6400 mm	54	RT-4865	ор	Current
1673	1:16	60 kg	FS	Switch: 11200 mm Xing: CMS	101	RT-5691	RT-4513 to 4517, RT-5595 to 5690	Current
1673	1:20	60 kg	FS	Switch 12460 mm Xing: CMS	120	RT-5858	RT-4513 to 4517 RT-4921 to 6035	Current
1673	1:8.5	52 kg 60 kg	ВН∕ГН	Derailing switch	22	RT-5836 RT-6068	RT-4512 RT-4793 to 4806 RT-6770 to 6775 RT-6776 to 6781	Current For RH For LH
Meter	Gauge							
1000	1:12	90R 52kg		Switch: 7130 mm Xing: CMS	53	RT-4623 RT-6450 RT-6327	RT-4631 to 4683	Current

SPC 8 RT-5331 to 5351 RT-4831 to 4844 RT-5471 to 5474 RT-4832 to 4844 RT-5471 to 5474 & RT-4786 RT-4832 to 4844 RT-5471 to 5474 RT-5309 to 5330 RT-5309 to 5330 Drawing No. of & RT-4786 Sleeper Drawing No. of DESIGN DETAILS OF CONCRETE SLEEPERS FOR 1: 8.5 DIAMOND X-ING RT-5362 RT-5363 RT-5364 Layout Brief Description No. of Sleepers 13x2 5x4 14x2 13x2 5x4 4x4 a) Diamond b) 1 : 8.5 14 c) Exit 4 a) Diamond b) 1 : 8.5 13 c) Exit a) Diamond b) 1:8.5 1: c) Exit Without slip Double slip Single slip Rail Section 52 Kg 52 Kg 52 Kg Turnout Type 1:8.5 1:8.5 1:8.5 Gauge (mm) 1673 1673 1673

SPC 9 SHEET 1 OF 2

OVER	Drawing No. of Sleeper	RT-6126 to 6145 RT-4512 & RT-4793 to 4824 RT-4786 to 4790
OF CONCRETE SLEEPERS FOR 1: 8.5 SCISSORS CROSSOVER (Track centres 4725 mm)	Drawing No. of Layout	RT-6092
	No. of Sleepers	a) S.X-Over 39 b) 1:8.5 34x4 c) Approach 5x4
	Brief Description	X-ing: 1:8.5 LH & RH Acute CMS, 1:4.25 Acute & Obtuse CMS Switch: - 6400
	Rail Section	60 Kg
	Turnout Type	1:8.5
	Gauge (mm)	1673

SPC 9 SHEET 2 OF 2

VER	Drawing No. of Sleeper	RT-8174 to RT-8205 RT-4512 to RT-4562 RT-4786 to RT-4790
ORS CROSSO	Drawing No. of Layout	RT-8109
OR 1: 12 SCISS mm)	No. of Sleepers	a) S-X-Over:63 b) 1:12:51x4 c)Approach:5x4
RETE SLEEPERS FOR 1: (Track centres 4725 mm)	Brief Description	X-ing 1:12 LH& RH actue CMS 1:6 actue & Obtuse CMS Switch :10125
OF CONCI	Rail Section	60 kg
DESIGN DETAILS C	Turnout Type	1:12
DESI	Gauge (mm)	1673

SPC 10 SHEET 1 OF 2

n Rail section Drawing No. eper 60 kg/52 kg RT-8746 ing 60 kg/52 kg RT-8969 il 60 kg/52 kg RT-8971 to ches 60 kg/52 kg RT-8971 to er 60 kg/52 kg RT-8979 to for Level 60 kg/60 E1 RT-8979 to for Level 60 kg/60 E1 RT-8979 to for Level 60 kg/60 E1 RT-8989 for Level 52 kg RT-8985 rior Level 52 kg RT-8985 rior Level 52 kg RT-8985 rior Level 52 kg RT-8985	WIDER PSC SLEEPERS	ERS FOR MAIN L WITH 60 KG (U)	INE AND SPE([C] / 60E1 & 5	WIDER PSC SLEEPERS FOR MAIN LINE AND SPECIAL LOCATIONS FOR 25T AXLE LOAD WITH 60 KG (UIC) / 60E1 & 52 KG RAIL FOR BG
60 kg / 60E1/52 kg RT-8746 60 kg / 60E1/52 kg RT-8969 60 kg / 60E1/52 kg RT-8971 to RT-8978 60 kg / 60E1/52 kg RT-8979 to RT-8982 60 kg / 60E1 RT-8989 60 kg / 60E1 RT-8984 52 kg RT-8985 52 kg RT-8986 52 kg RT-8986	Location	Rail section	Drawing No.	Remarks
60 kg / 60E 1/52 kg RT-8969 60 kg / 60E 1/52 kg RT-8971 to 60 kg / 60E 1/52 kg RT-8978 60 kg / 60E 1 RT-8982 60 kg / 60E 1 RT-8983 52 kg RT-8985 52 kg RT-8985 52 kg RT-8985	Main Line Sleeper	60 kg / 60E1/ 52 kg	RT-8746	Wider PSC sleeper for 25 t axle load for 60 kg (UIC)/60E1 & 52 kg rails
60 kg / RT-8970 60 E1/52 kg RT-8971 to 60 E1/52 kg RT-8978 60 E1/52 kg RT-8982 60 kg /60 E1 RT-8982 52 kg RT-8985 52 kg RT-8985	Level Crossing	60 kg / 60E1/ 52 kg	RT-8969	Wider PSC sleeper for level crossing for 60 kg (UIC)/60E1 & 52 kg running rail with 52 kg check rail for 25 t axle load
60 kg / RT-8971 to 60 E1/52 kg RT-8979 to 60 E1/52 kg RT-8982 60 kg /60E1 RT-8983 52 kg RT-8984 52 kg RT-8985 52 kg RT-8985	Guard Rail	60 kg / 60E1/ 52 kg	RT-8970	Wider PSC sleeper for 25 t axle load for 60 kg (UIC)/60E1 & 52 kg running rails with 60 kg (UIC)/60E1 & 52 kg Guard rail for use on ballasted deck bridges
60 kg / RT-8979 to RT-8982 60 kg /60E1 RT-8983 52 kg RT-8984 52 kg RT-8985 52 kg RT-8985	Bridge Approaches	60 kg / 60E1/ 52 kg	RT-8971 to RT-8978	Wider PSC sleeper for 25 t axle load for B.G. 60 kg (UIC)/60E1 & 52 kg (UIC)/60E1 & 52 kg Guard railon bridges approaches
60 kg /60E1 RT-8983 52 kg RT-8984 52 kg RT-8985 52 kg RT-8986	Curve sleeper	60 kg / 60E1/ 52 kg	RT-8979 to RT-8982	Wider PSC sleeper for sharp curve (of radius less than 350m) for 25 t axle load for 60 kg (UIC)/60E1 & 52 kg rails
52 kg RT-8984 52 kg RT-8985 52 kg RT-8986	Rail seat assembly for Level Crossing	60 kg /60E1	RT-8983	Check rail assembly for level crossing on PSC sleeper with 60 kg (UIC)/60E1 running rail and 52 kg check rail for 25 t axle load B.G
52 kg RT-8985 52 kg RT-8986	Rail seat assembly for Level Crossing	52 kg	RT-8984	Check rail assembly for level crossing on PSC sleeper with 52 kg check rail for 25 t axle load B.G.
52 kg RT-8986	CI Bracket for Fixing Check Rail in Level Crossing	52 kg	RT-8985	CI bracket for 52 kg check rail to be used on wider PSC sleeper with 60 kg (UIC)/ 60E1 running rail for 25t axle load B.G.
Billiscoto	CI Bracket for Fixing Check Rail in Level Crossing	52 kg	RT-8986	CI bracket for 52 kg check rail to be used on wider PSC sleeper with 52 kg running rail for 25t axle load B.G.

SPC 10 SHEET 2 OF 2

		OR MAIN LINE A	& 60 KG (UIC) RAILS FOR BG	& 60 KG (UIC) RAILS FOR BG
	Location	Rail section	Drawing No.	Remarks
	Main Line Sleeper	60 kg/ 136 RE	RT-8527	Wider PSC sleeper for 25 t axle load for BG on 60 kg (UIC)/136 RE Rails
	Switch Expansion Joints	60 kg (UIC)	RT-4149	Existing SEJ sleeper is to be used on the section with wider sleeper
•	Level Crossing	60 kg	RT-8671	Wider PSC sleeper for level crossing with 60 kg (UIC) running rail and 52 kg check rail for 25t axle load B.G.
	Rail seat assembly for Level Crossing	60 kg	RT-8226	Rail seat assembly for level crossing on wider PSC sleeper with 60 kg (UIC) running rail for 25 t axle load BG
	CI Bracket for Fixing Check Rail in Level Crossing	52 kg	RT-8227	CI bracket for 52 kg rail to be used on PSC with 60kg(UIC). Running Rail for 25t axle load BG
	Guard Rail	60 kg	RT-8672	Wider PSC sleeper for 60 kg (UIC)/136RE Running rail and 60 kg (UIC) Guard for 25t axle load for BG
	Bridge Approaches	60 kg	RT-8673 to RT-8680	Wider PSC sleeper for 25t axle load for 60 kg (UIC)/136RE running rail and 60 kg (UIC) guard rail on Bridge approaches
•	Curve sleeper	60 kg	RT-8621 to RT-8624	Wider PSC curve sleeper for 25t axle load for 60 kg (UIC) / 136 RE running rail and 60 kg (UIC) guard rail on Bridge approaches
	Sharp Curves on Bridges with check rail (52kg) & gaurd rail	60 kg	RT-8757 (A to D)	Wider PSC sleeper for sharp curves on bridges with check rail (52kg) & Gaurd rail (52kg) arrangement for B.G. 60kg (UIC) running rail for more than 5° curves

CONCRETE SLEEPERS	FOR MAIN LIN	E AND SPECIAL LO (1676MM) (FOR USE IN DFC)	EEPERS FOR MAIN LINE AND SPECIAL LOCATIONS FOR 25T AXLE LOAD FOR BG (1676MM) (FOR USE IN DFC)
Location	Rail section	Drawing no.	Remarks
Main line sleeper	60 kg/136 RE	RT-7008 alt.1	PSC sleeper for 25 t axle load for BG on 136 RE Rails.
Switch Expansion Joints.	60 kg(UIC)	RT-8224	PSC for SEJ for long welded rails for 25t axle B.G 1676 mm, 60 kg (UIC)
Level Crossing	60kg/52kg	RT-8225	PSC sleeper for level crossing with 60kg(UIC) running rail and 52 kg check rail for 25t axle load B.G.(1676mm)
Rail seat assembly for Level Crossing	60kg	RT-8226	Rail seat assembly for level crossing on PSC sleeper with 60 kg(UIC). Running rail for 25 t axle load BG(1676mm)
CI Bracket for Fixing Check Rail in Level Crossing	60 kg/52kg	RT-8227	CI bracket for 52 kg rail to be used on PSC with 60kg(UIC).Running Rail for 25t axle load BG(1676mm)
Guard Rail	60 kg	RT-8228	PSC sleeper for 60 kg(UIC) Running rail and 60 kg (UIC) Guard for 25t axle load for BG 1676mm.
Guard Rail	60 kg	RT-8229 to RT-8237	PSC sleeper for 25t axle load for 60 kg (UIC) running rail and 60 kg(UIC) guard rail on Bridge approaches

CHAPTER IX

SWITCH EXPANSION JOINTS (SEJ)

S.N.	Description	Pages	Page No.
1.	Definitions	SEJa	271
2.	Table for assembly & Part Drawings for various type of SEJ	SEJ1	272
3.	Layout Drawing of 60 kg ISEJ (80mm Max gap) to Drg. No. RDSO/T-6902	SEJ2	273
4.	Layout Drawing of 52 kg ISEJ (80mm Max gap) to Drg. No. RDSO/T-6914	SEJ3	274
5.	Layout Drawing of 60 kg ISEJ (65mm Max gap) to Drg. No. RDSO/T-6922	SEJ4	275
6.	Layout Drawing of 52 kg ISEJ (65mm Max gap) to Drg. No. RDSO/T-6930	SEJ5	276
7.	Layout Drawing of Combination SEJ (80mm Max gap) to Drg. No. RDSO/T-6782	SEJ6	277
8.	Layout Drawing of 60 kg TWSEJ (up to100mm movement) to Drg. No. RDSO/T-8822	SEJ7	278
9.	Layout Drawing of 60 kg ISEJ (190mm Max gap) for bridge approaches to Drg. No. RDSO/T-6263	SEJ8	279

Definitions:

LWR: Long Welded Rail (LWR) is a welded rail, the central part of which does not undergo any longitudinal movement due to temperature variations. A length of welded rail greater than 250m on Broad Gauge will normally function as LWR. The maximum length of LWR under Indian conditions shall normally be restricted to one block section.

Breathing Length: The length at each end of LWR/CWR, which is subjected to expansion/contraction on account of temperature variations.

De-stressing: An operation undertaken with or without rail tensor to secure stress free conditions in the LWR/CWR at the desired/specified rail temperature.

Switch Expansion Joint: Switch Expansion Joint (SEJ) is an expansion joint installed at each end of LWR/CWR to permit expansion/contraction of the adjoining breathing lengths due to temperature variations.

Rail Temperature: Temperature of the rail as recorded by an approved type of rail thermometer at site. It differs from the ambient temperature, which is the temperature of air in shade at that place, as reported by the Meteorological Department.

Mean Rail Temperature (tm): The average of the maximum and minimum rail temperature recorded during the year. tm is fixed locally wherever rail temperature records are available for a reasonable period of five years.

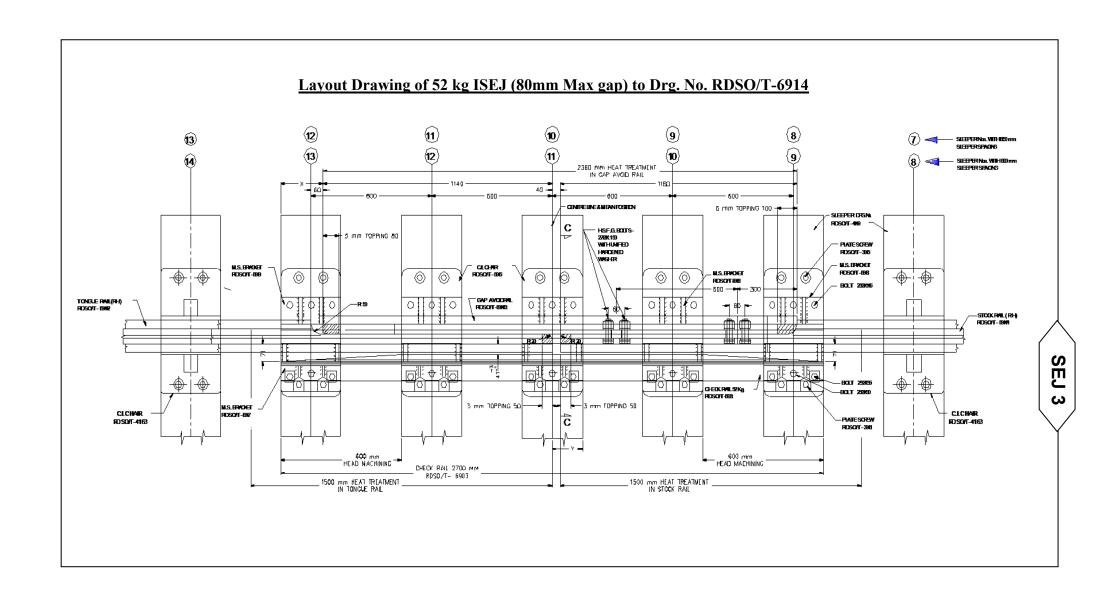
Installation Temperature (ti): The average rail temperature, during the process of fastening the rails to the sleepers, at the time of installation of SWR/LWR/CWR.

Destressing Temperature (td): Destressing Temperature (td) is the average rail temperature during the period of fastening the rails to the sleepers after destressing LWR without the use of rail tensor.

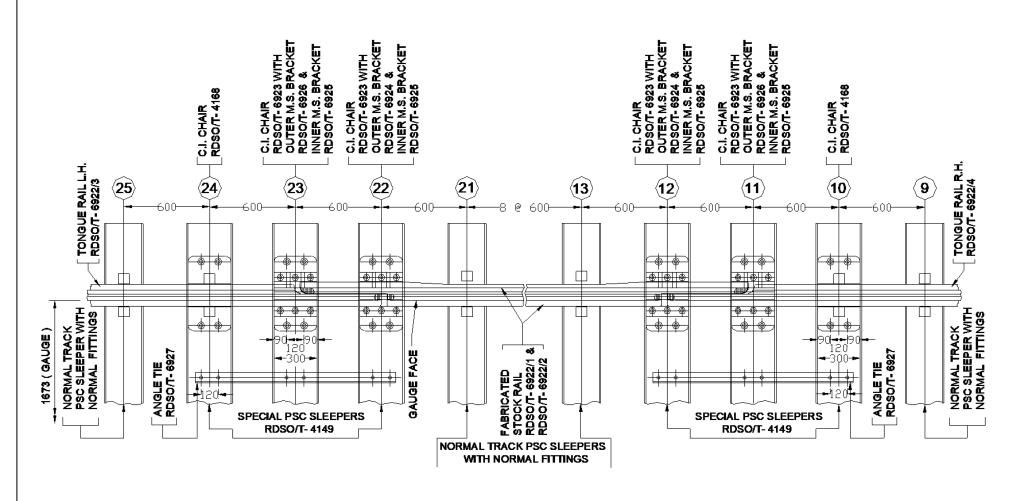
Assembly & Part Drawings for various type of Switch Expansion Joints (SEJ)

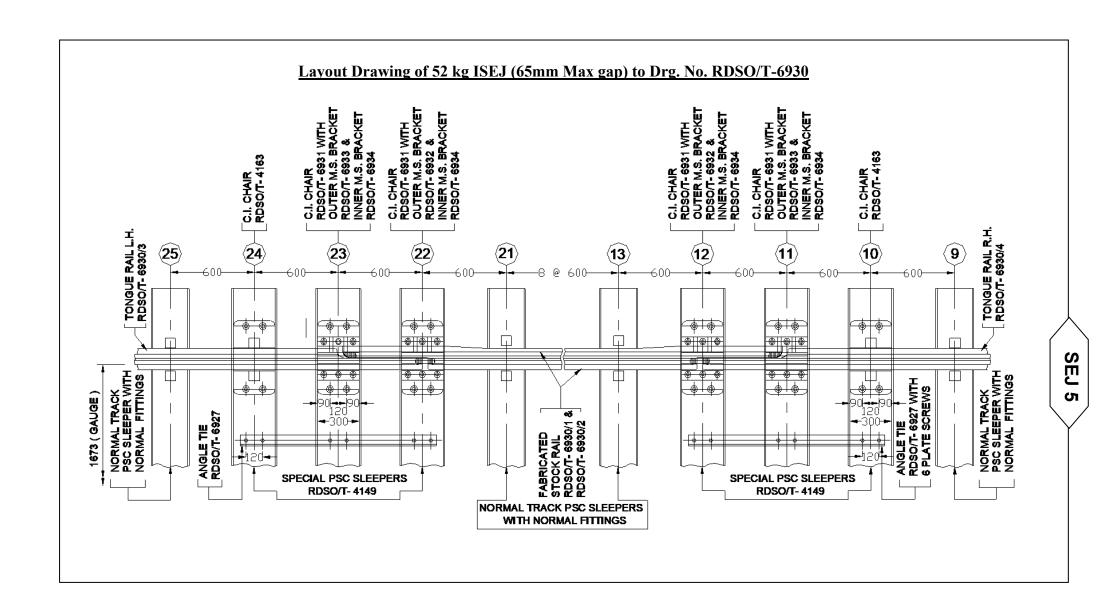
Gauge	Rail	Assembly Drawings	Drawing No.	MS Bracket	MS Bracket	CI Chair	Bearing Plate
	Section			(GF)	(NGF)		
BG	60 Kg	SEJ (80mm Max gap)	RDSO/T-4165	RDSO/T-2657	RDSO/T-2656	RDSO/T-4166 to	-
					RDSO/T-2658	RDSO/T-4168	
	52 Kg	SEJ (80mm Max gap)	RDSO/T-4160	RDSO/T-4181	RDSO/T-4180	RDSO/T-4161 to	-
					RDSO/T-4182	RDSO/T-4163	
	60 Kg	SEJ (190mm Max gap)	RDSO/T-6263	RDSO/T-6268	RDSO/T-6267	RDSO/T-4168	-
					RDSO/T-6269	RDSO/T-6265	
		For Bridge approaches				RDSO/T-6266	
	60 Kg	ISEJ (80mm Max gap)	RDSO/T-6902	RDSO/T-6906	RDSO/T-6905,	RDSO/T-6904,	-
					RDSO/T-6907,	RDSO/T-4168	
					RDSO/T-6908		
	52 Kg	ISEJ (80mm Max gap)	RDSO/T-6914	RDSO/T-6917	RDSO/T-6916,	RDSO/T-6915,	-
					RDSO/T-6918,	RDSO/T-4163	
					RDSO/T-6919		
	60 Kg	ISEJ (65mm Max gap)	RDSO/T-6922	RDSO/T-6925	RDSO/T-6924,	RDSO/T-6923,	-
					RDSO/T-6926	RDSO/T-4168	
	52 Kg	ISEJ (65mm Max gap)	RDSO/T-6930	RDSO/T-6934	RDSO/T-6932,	RDSO/T-6931,	-
					RDSO/T-6933	RDSO/T-4163	
	60 Kg	ISEJ (80mm Max gap)	RDSO/T-8924	RDSO/T-6906	RDSO/T-6905,	RDSO/T-6904,	-
		for curves $> 2^0$ to 4^0			RDSO/T-6907,	RDSO/T-4168	
					RDSO/T-6908		
	60 Kg	ISEJ (65mm Max gap)	RDSO/T-8926	RDSO/T-6925	RDSO/T-6924,	RDSO/T-6923,	-
		for curves $> 2^0$ to 4^0			RDSO/T-6926	RDSO/T-4168	
	60 Kg &	Combination SEJ	RDSO/T-6782	RDSO/T-8512,	RDSO/T-8309 to	RDSO/T-4163,	-
	52 Kg	(80mm Max Gap)		RDSO/T-2657	RDSO/T-8312	RDSO/T-4166 to	
						RDSO/T-4168	
	60 Kg	Thick web SEJ (TWSEJ)	RDSO/T-8822	-	-	-	RDSO/T- 8823 to
		up to 100mm movement					RDSO/T- 8836

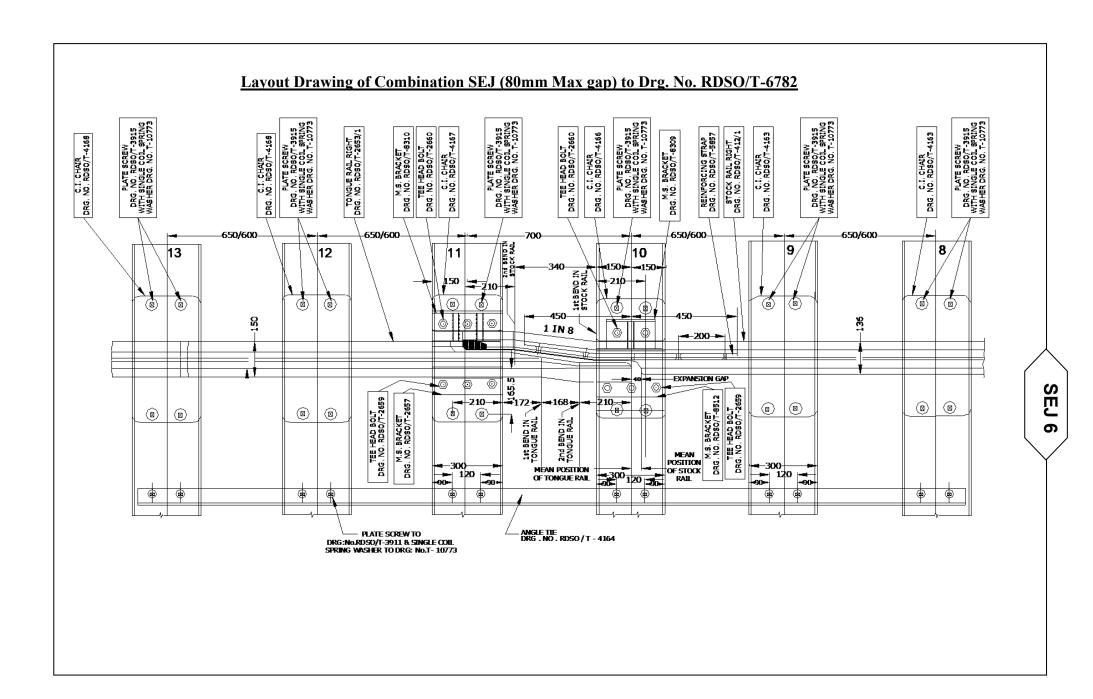
Layout Drawing of 60 kg ISEJ (80mm Max gap) to Drg. No. RDSO/T-6902 10 9 12 SLEEPER Nos. WITH 650 mm SLEEPER SPACING 10 SLEEPER Nos. WITH 600 mm 2360 mm HEAT TREATMENT IN GAP AVCIDRAIL SLEEPER SPACING -1140--600-CENTRE LINE & MEAN FOSTION 6 mm TOPPING 100-SIEEPER DRG.No. ROSOTE 4149 -H.S.F.G. BOLIS-272K190 mm TOPPING 80 WITH UNRED PLATE SCREW RDSOTF 3985 WASHER M.S. BRACKET -MS. BRACKET - CLCHAR ROSO/F6904 MS. BRACKET ROSO/T4905 RDSO/T-6906 - 0 0 0 0 0 0 --BOLT 292X146 GAP AVOID RAIL ROSC/T-6902/3 TONGUERAL(R.H.) -ROSO/T-6902/2 S -STOCKRAIL (R.H) Ш ROSO/T-6902/1 N CHECKRAE 52 Ng. -- **⊕** --BOLT 252065 M.S. BRACKET 3 mm TOPPING 50-3 mm TOPPING 50 C.I. CHAIR-ROSCITE 6906 C.I. CHAIR RDSO/T- 4168 - PLATE SCREW ROSOTT 3916 PDSO/T- 4168 _____ 500 mm HEAD MACHINING _____600 mm HEAD MACHINING CHECK RAIL 2700 mm R050/T- 6903 1500 mm HEAT TREATMENT 1500 mm HEAT TREATMENT IN TONGUE PAIL IN STOCK PAIL DETAIL

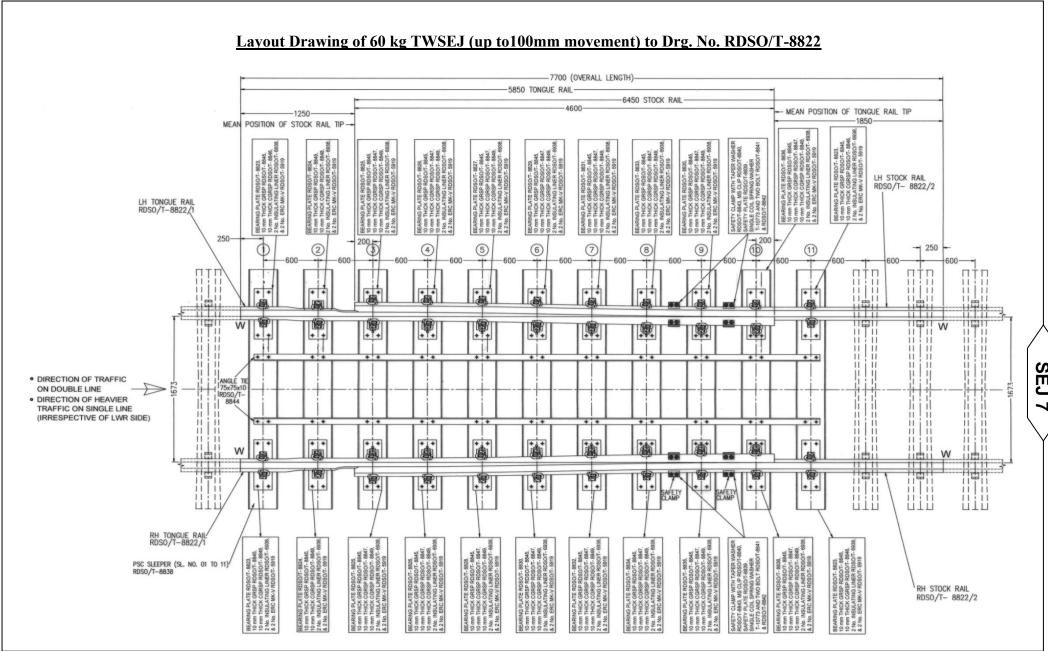


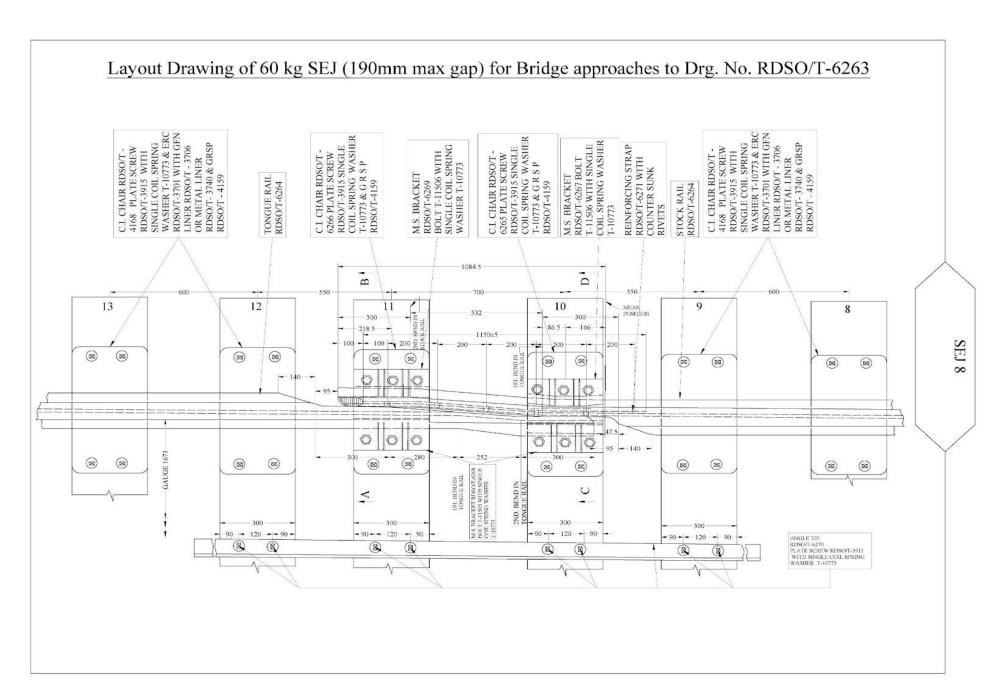
Layout Drawing of 60 kg ISEJ (65mm Max gap) to Drg. No. RDSO/T-6922











CHAPTER X

TRACK TOOLS AND MISCELLANEOUS DRAWINGS

SN.	Content	Pages	Page No.
1.	Brief Notes	TMCa to TMCc	281
2.	Table of track tools and miscellaneous drawings	TMC 1	284
(A) Tr	ack Tools		
1.	Non-infringing track jacks	TMC 2	286
2.	Solid box spanners	TMC 3	290
3.	Rail gauges	TMC 4	291
4.	Spirit levels	TMC 5	293
5.	Level-cum-gauge	TMC 6	294
(B) M	iscellaneous Drawings		
1.	Glued insulated rail joints	TMC 7	295
2.	Point screw clamps	TMC 8	301
2.	Visibility test objects	TMC 9	302
3.	15 tonne dip lorry	TMC 10	304
5.	Spring point levers – self-reversing (still handle)	TMC 11	306

Brief notes

(A) Track tools

Non-infringing type jack: Track lifting jacks can be used with advantage at places where considerable lengths of track need lifting. The track jack shown in pages TMC2 is safe for lifting loads upto 5 tonnes. A noteworthy feature of its design is the trip arrangement by which the track can be dropped instantaneously in the face of an approaching train, without risking any infringement to the moving dimensions.

A number of moving parts of the track jack such as pawl, ratchet, wheel, gear of quadrant, rack etc. are suitably case hardened by carburising. The degree and depth of hardness in each case depends upon the requirements set out in their respective specifications.

It is the usual practice to use track jacks in pairs so that both the rails are lifted simultaneously. Care should, however be taken to see that the jacks are fixed on the outside of the track.

Solid box spanner: The salient dimensions and drawing numbers of two sizes of solid box spanners are given at page TMC3. Box spanner to drawing No. Y 76(M) is meant to be used for 20mm dia plate screws and 20mm dia rail screws whilst the other one to drawing No.RDSO/T-492 is designed for use with 22mm dia rail screws. In both cases, it is recommended that an 18mm dia, 600mm long tommy bar be used as a lever through the top hole for working the spanner.

Rail gauges and levels: Fixed jaw type rail gauges for broad gauge and metre gauge tracks are shown in pages TMC4. The flat section gauges are lighter than the square section gauges. Rail gauges to drawing No. Y1 (M) and Y2 (M) have their ends bent upwards to facilitate handling.

Spirit levels used for measuring cross levels of track have either metallic body or a wooden case with protective brass sheets on top and bottom. Pages TMC5 give their main dimensions and drawing numbers. It may be noted that the sensitivity range for 2mm run of the air bell in the bubble tube should be 0° -2'-30".

A level-cum-gauge effectively combines the functions of a level and a gauge. One of the tips of the gauge is moveable and represents the tight or slack gauge on a graduated scale. When worn out, the tips can be replaced. The difference between the cross-levels of the two rails can be read on a graduated ramp by placing a 20mmx30mmx200mm long spirit level over it. Pages TMC6 show the level-cum-gauge for broad gauge and metre gauge track.

Glued insulated rail joints: An interlocked yard may have several track circuits depending upon the number of berthing tracks, point zones and number of signals, siding etc. Each track circuit has to be bifurcated physically from the adjacent track circuit by means of insulated rail joints. Glued Insulated Rail Joints bifurcate track circuit physically and electrically too.

Manufacturing of Glued Insulated Rail Joints: The Glued Insulated Rail Joints are fabricated in workshop and 'Re-Furbishing of Existing Glued Insulated Rail Joints & In-situ Fabrication of Glued Insulated Rail Joints' is done on Track sites. There are two types of glued joints namely G3 (L) type having six bolts and G3(S) type having four bolts. G3 (L) type glued joints are for use in LWR track in all the temperature zones and G3 (S) type joints are for use in fishplated track as well as in SWR track. Presently glued joints with 6 mm thick end posts are in use. The insulating components viz. end post, liner and bush are made from fiberglass cloth and epoxy resin. Defective Glued Joints can be refurbished in-situ. The drawings/ sketches are placed at TMC 7 Sheet 1 to 6. G3(L) type and G3(S) type of glued joints can be manufactured from different rail sections as per drawing numbers given below: -

		Drawing No.	
End post thickness	Rail Section	G3(L) Type	G3(S) Type
6 mm	52Kg	RDSO/T- 671	RDSO/T- 1259
	60Kg /60E1	RDSO/T- 2572	RDSO/T-2576

The 'Manual for Glued Insulated Rail Joints' was issued in 1998. After incorporating the Correction Slips, Manual's First Reprint has been issued in the year 2022.

Point screw clamps: Point screw clamps shown in RDSO/T-6274 & RDSO/T- 6274/4 are designed for 60 kg and 52 kg rails. When the clamp is put in position and tightened, the tongue and stock rails are firmly held together between one end of the bracket and the shoe of the spindle. The clamp should be fixed on the points in such a way so that the handle remains on the outside of the stock rail.

Visibility test objects: Pages TMC9 give the salient dimensions and drawing numbers of the two types of visibility test objects included in this chapter. One of these is a channel post welded on to a base plate fixed to the foundation concrete by means of four 16mm dia holding down bolts. A lamp bracket is fixed on the top of the post which carries the signal lamp. The alternative type of the visibility test object is a pre-cast reinforced concrete post 125mm square in section. The post is fixed directly into the cement concrete foundation cast-in-situ. There is no objection to using rail posts or posts of any suitable material by the railways for the visibility test objects.

The depth of the foundations in all cases may be increased than those given in the drawings by the railway administrations, to suite ground conditions.

15 Tonne dip lorry: The 15 tonne dip lorry shown at pages TMC10 can be used for BG as well as MG tracks by suitably altering the length of axles and the chassis channels. The length of the dip lorry can also be varied to suit the length of the consignment by varying the length of the connecting rods between the two bogies.

It may be noticed that the handle and the braking arrangement are provided to only one of the two bogies of the dip lorry.

Spring point lever-self-reversing (still handle): A self-reversing point lever enables the points to be moved in either direction by turning the handle in the same direction from a fixed position. It also holds the tongue rail under pressure so that the possibility of a gap between the tongue and the stock rail are minimized. The salient dimensions of a self-reversing type spring points lever for broad gauge are given.

TMC 1 Sheet 1 of 2

MISCELLANEOUS DRAWINGS INCLUDED IN CHAPTER X (PART B)

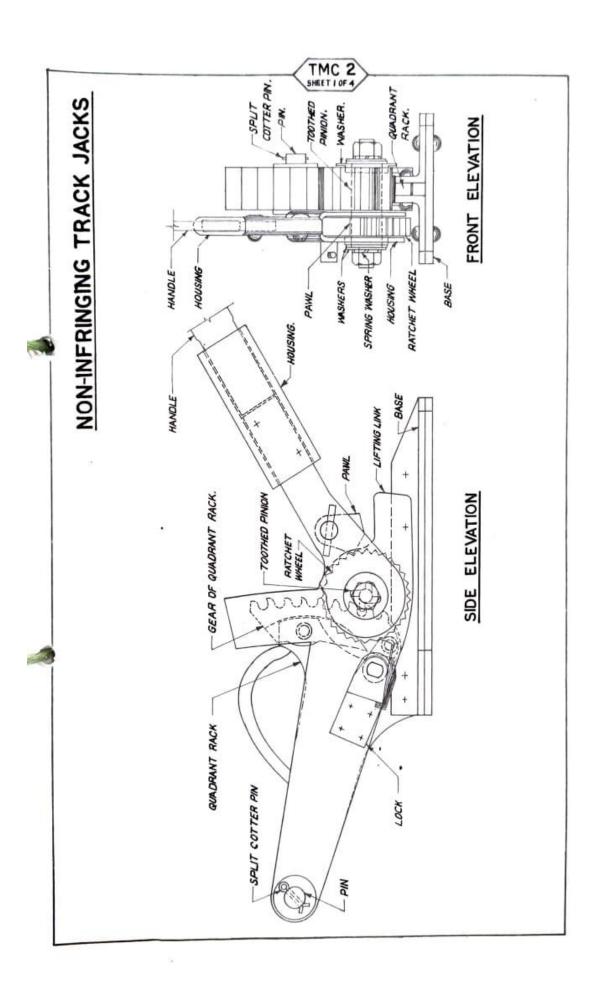
DESCRIPTION	GAU	ASSEM	ASSEMBLY DRAWING NUMBER	VING	DESCRIPTION OF MAIN PART-5	PART NUMBERS	PAGE No.	REMARKS
GLUED INSULATED RAIL JOINTS	B.G.	G ₃ L TYPE	G ₃ S TYPE	RAIL SECTI ON	DETAILS OF STEEL FISH- PLATES,	SEPARATE PART NUMBER NOT ALLOTTED	TMC 8	
		RDSO/T-	RDSO/T-	UIC	INSULATING			
		2572	2576	909/09	LINERS, END			
		RDSO/T- 671	RDSO/T- 1259	1 52kg	POSTS, BUSH AND PUNCHED PLAIN			
					WASHER ETC.			
VISIBILITY TEST	r	MA 303	MA 3037. MA 3038 (PRE	(PRE	1	I.s.	TMC 9	
OBJECTS)	CAST RCC)					3
15 TONNE DIP LORRY	BG&		MA 3041		•	άΙ	TMC 10	
	MG							63
POINT SCREW CLAMPS	B.G.	RDSO/	RDSO/T-6274 TO 6274/4	274/4	BRACKET	als	TMC 11	
					SEREWED EYE			
					SPINDLE			
	MG				SHOES			
	;				HANDLE BAR			
					KNOB			
					HASP			
SPRING POINT LEVER – SELF REVERSING (STILL	B.G.		MA 3040		HANDLE M133, CRA M135, SPRING ROI	HANDLE M133, CRANK M134, PLUNGER M135, SPRING ROD M136, FULCRUM	TMC 12	
NANDLE)					BLOCK M137, HELI	BLOCK M137, HELICAL SPRING M140,		
					PINS M141, M143,	PINS M141, M143, M144, BOX M142		

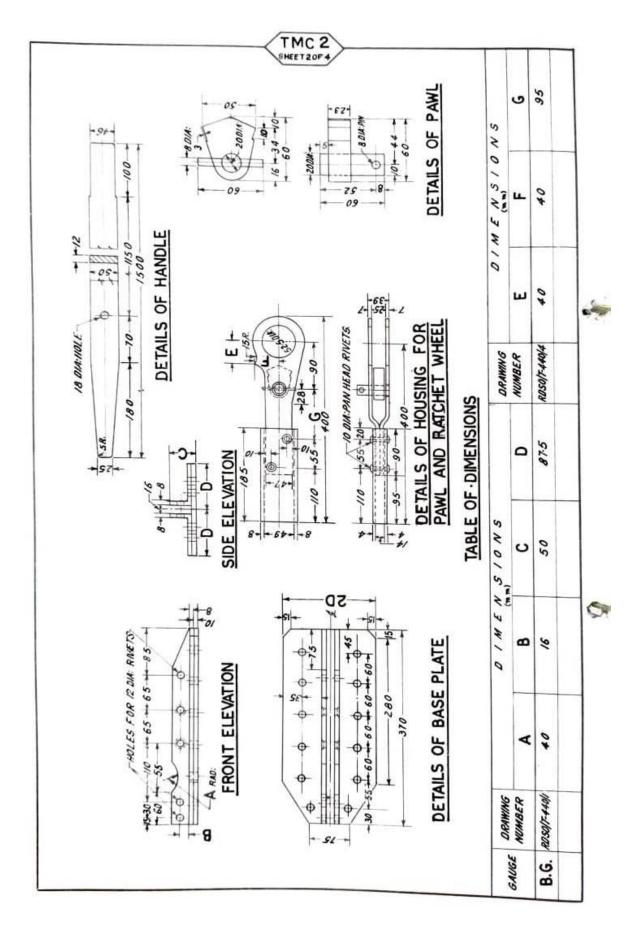
ISI SPECIFICATIONS AND DRAWINGS OF TRACK TOOLS ADOPTED BY THE INDIAN RAILWAYS

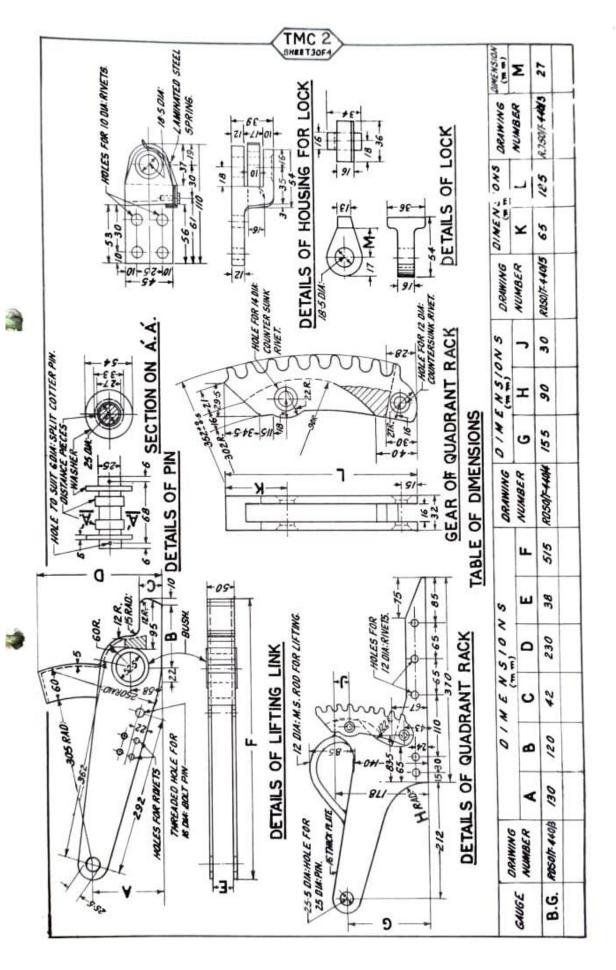
DESCRIPTION OF ITEMS	ISI SPECIECATIONS	ISI SPECIFICATIONS FOR WOODEN HANDLES	
PICKS AND BREATERS	IS: 273 - 1973	IS: 2892 – 1964	
GENE RAL PURPOSE SNO VELS.	IS: 274-1966 (PART I)	IS: 2897 – 1965	_
HEAT TREATED SHOVELS	IS: 274 -1966 (PART II)	IS: 2897 – 1965	_
ADZES	IS: 663 - 1964	IS: 2893 – 1964	_
CROW BARS A NO CLAW BARS	IS: 704 - 1968	á	_
HANO HAMMERS	IS: 841 - 1968	IS: 4953 – 1973	_
POWRAHS	IS: 1759 - 1961	ı	_
TRACK SPANNERS	IS: 4485 - 1962	1	_
RAIL TONGS	IS: 6000 - 1971	1	_
BALLAST RACKS	IS: 5991 - 1971	1	
CARPENTERS AVGERS	IS: 2852 – 1964	IS: 2896 – 1965	
CHISELS	IS: 402 – 1974	1	_
BALLAST FORKS	IS: 4506 – 1968	1	_
STEEL SIRAIGHT EDGES	IS: 2220 – 1962	r	
WOOD WORKING CHSELS AND GAUGES	IS: 1930 – 1975 (PART I TO X)	IS: 2894 – 1965	_

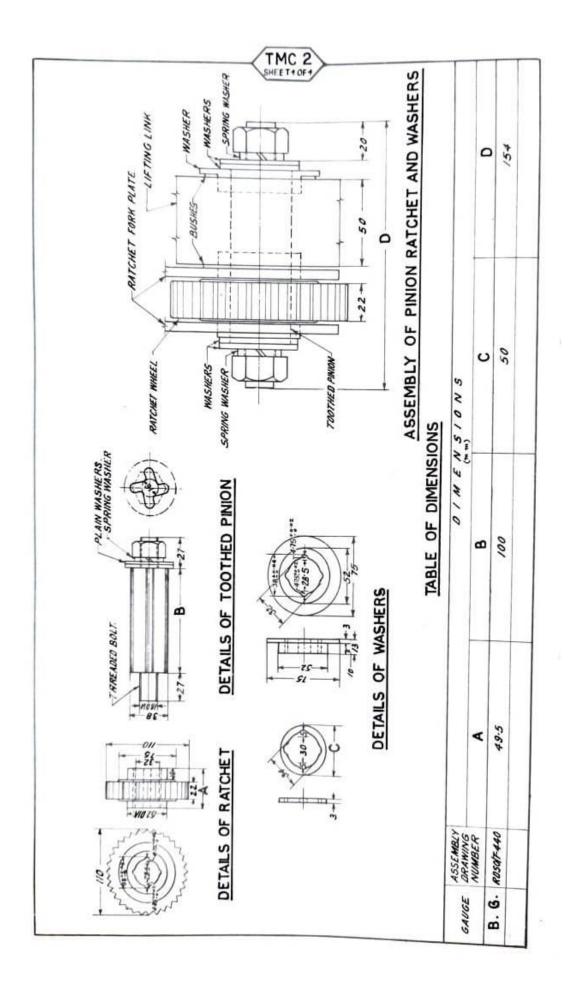
NOTE:-

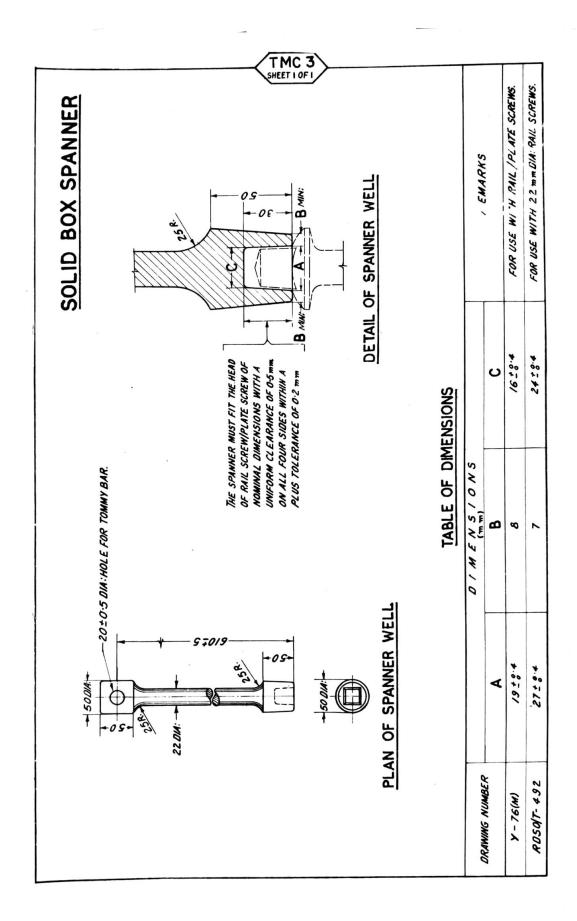
- 1. IS: 620 1975 FOR GENERAL REQUIREMENTS FOR WOODEN TOOLS, HANDLES (THIRD REVISION)
- 2. IS: 2891 1964 FOR WOODEN HANDLES FUR FELLLING AAALS
 3. IS: 2895 1965 FOR WOODEN HANDLES FOR ENGINEERS FILES

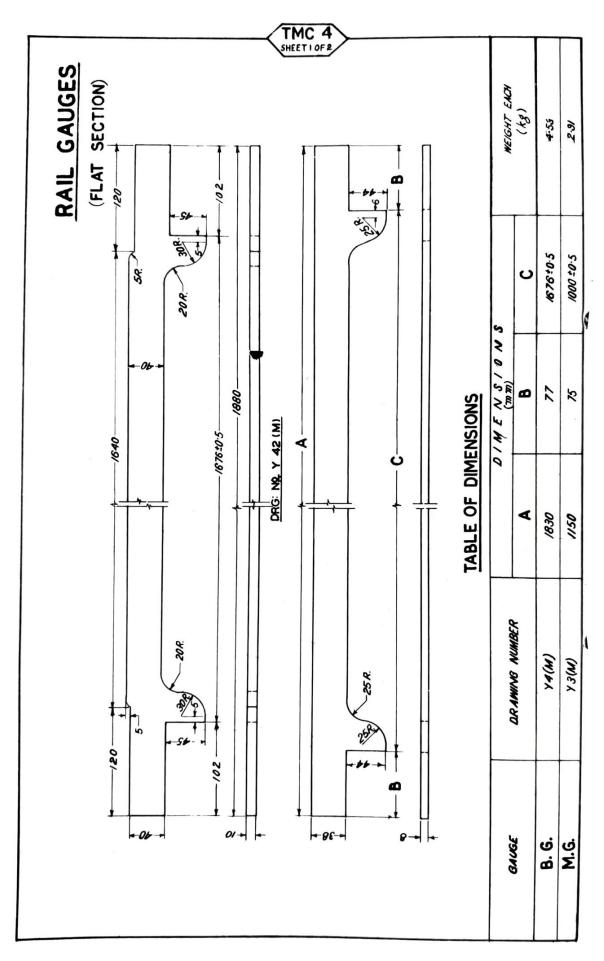


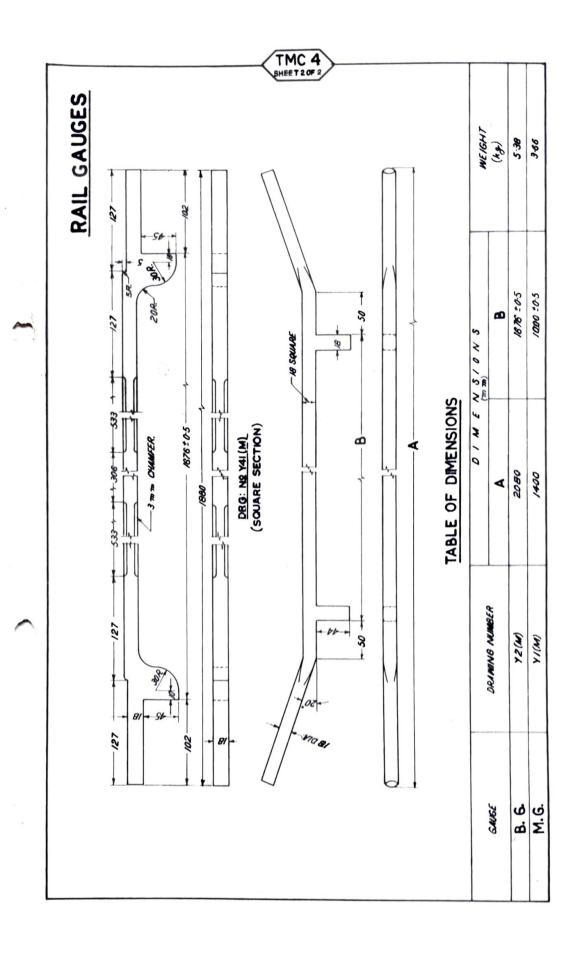




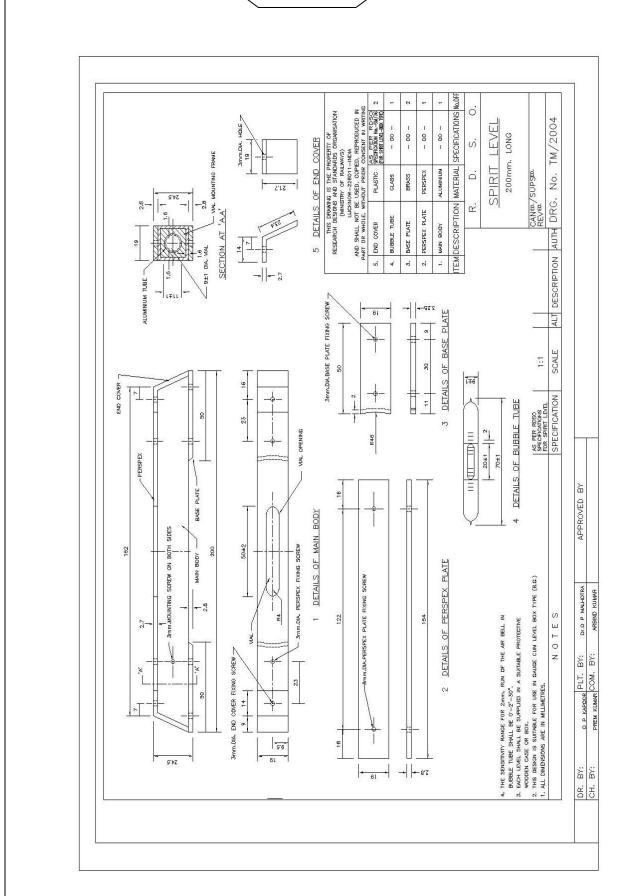


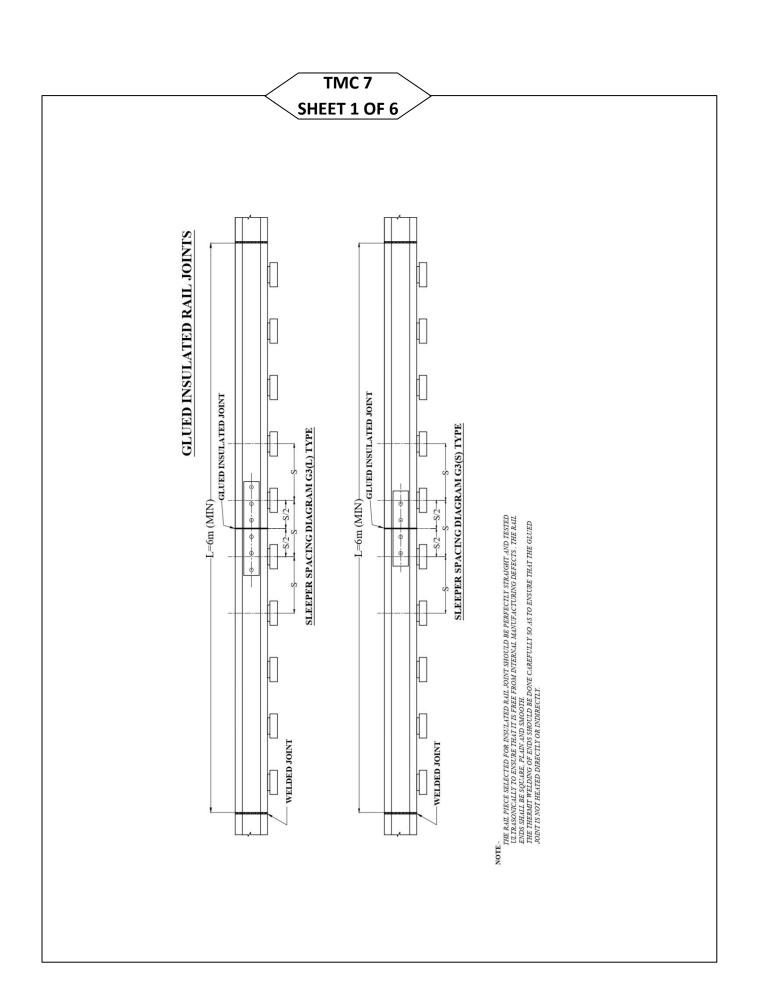






TMC 5 SHEET 1 OF 1





— STEEL FISHPLATE — 24 DIA BOLTS ADHESIVE LAYER -60 E1/UIC 60 **GLUED INSULATED RAIL JOINTS** ₹2 13.5R -13.5R SECTION AT X-X. INSULATING END POST INSULATING BUSH-INSULATING LINER--05.94 6-1- A LENGTH OF INSULATING LINER ψ INSULATING END POST B LENGTH OF FISHPLATE **ELEVATION OF INSULATING RAIL JOINT G3(S) TYPE ELEVATION OF INSULATING RAIL JOINT G3(L) TYPE** E ENGTH OF FISHPLATE -A LENGTH OF INSULATING LINER-1 4

TMC 7 SHEET 3 OF 6

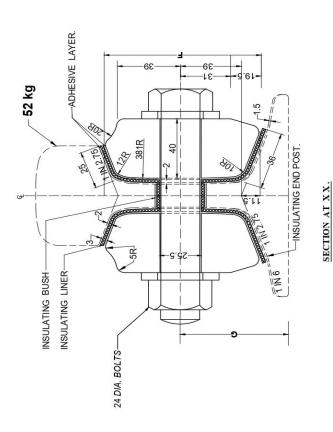
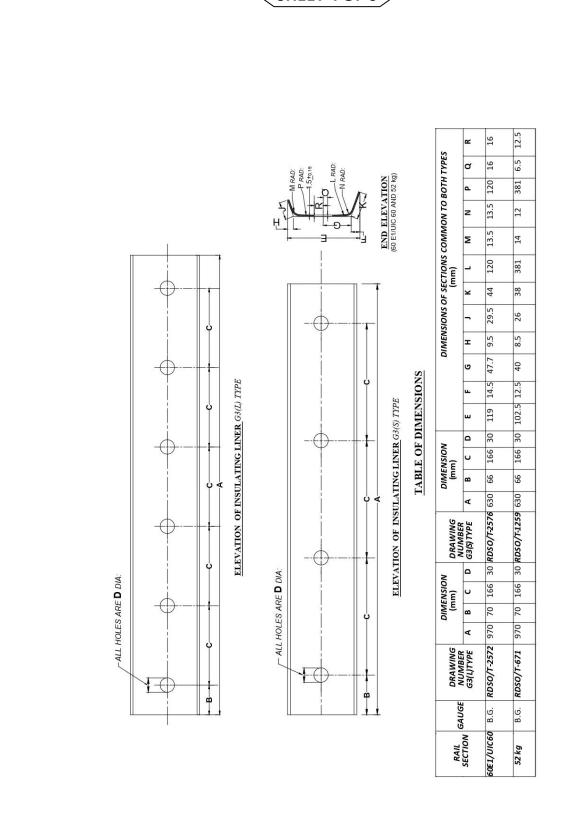
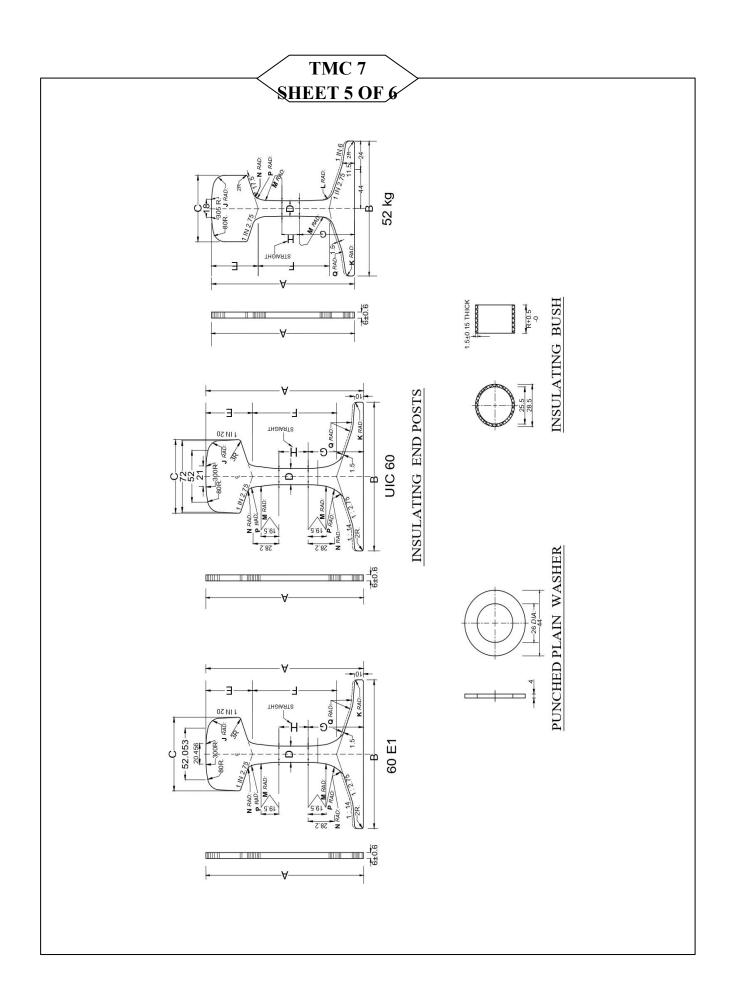


TABLE OF DIMENSIONS

		G	76.25	66.5
	DIMENSIONS (mm)	Ħ	115	86
		Э	08	80
		D	166	166
		ပ	95	99
		В	610	610
		A	630	630
	DRAWING NUMBER	G3(S) TYPE	76.25 RDSO/T-2576	66.5 RDSO/T-1259
		G	76.25	999
		Ħ	115	86
	ONS	田	08	80
	(mm)	D E	166	166
	IG	ပ	09	09
		В	950	950
		A	970	970
	DRAWING NUMBER G3(L) TYPE		RDSO/T-2572 970	RDSO/F671
	GAUGE		B.G.	B.G
	RAIL GAUGE SECTION		60 E1/UIC60	52 kg

TMC 7 SHEET 4 OF 6

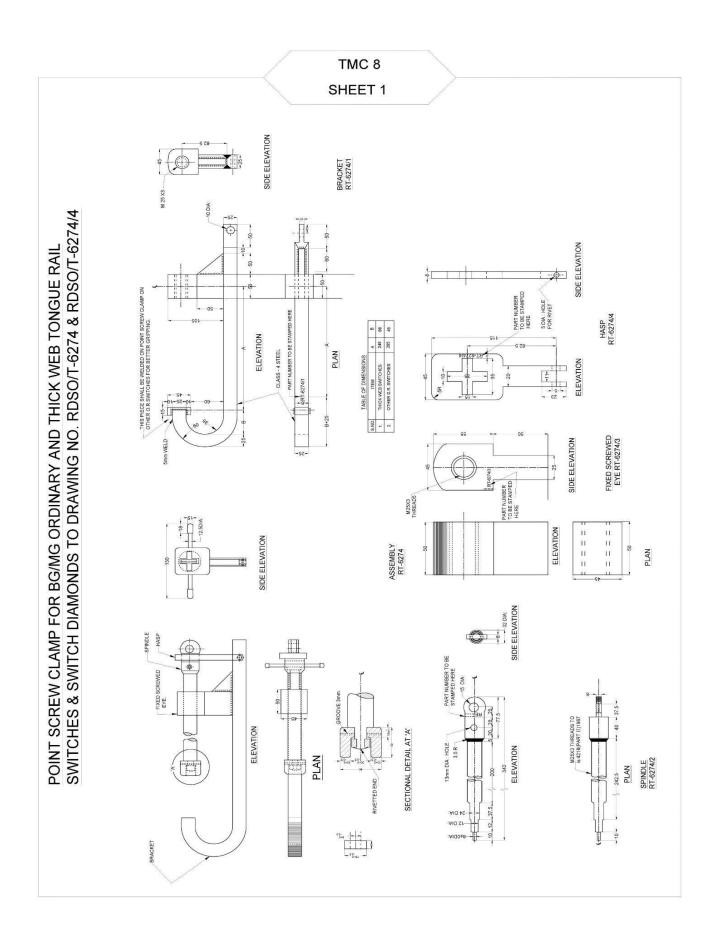


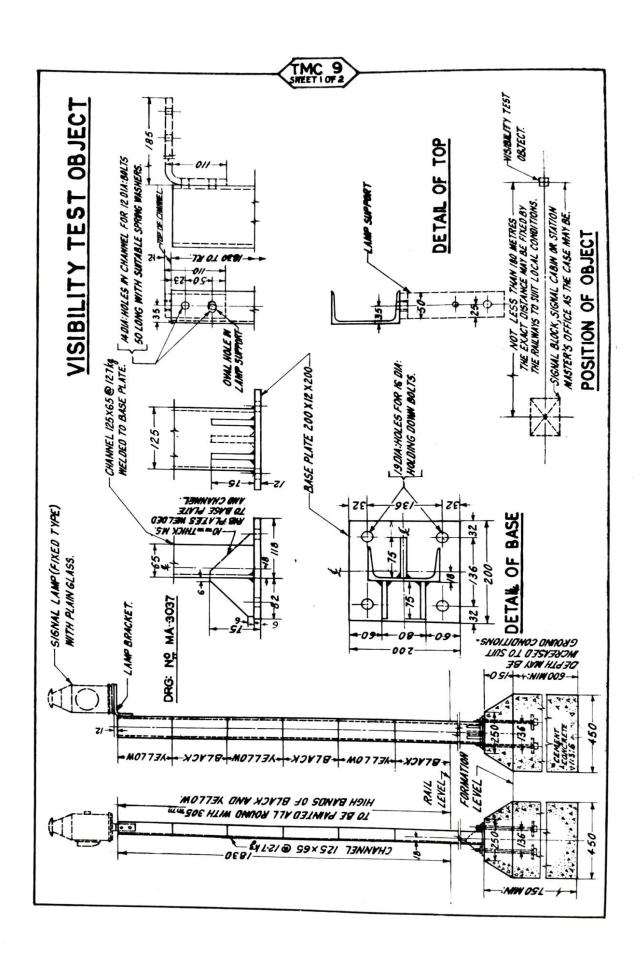


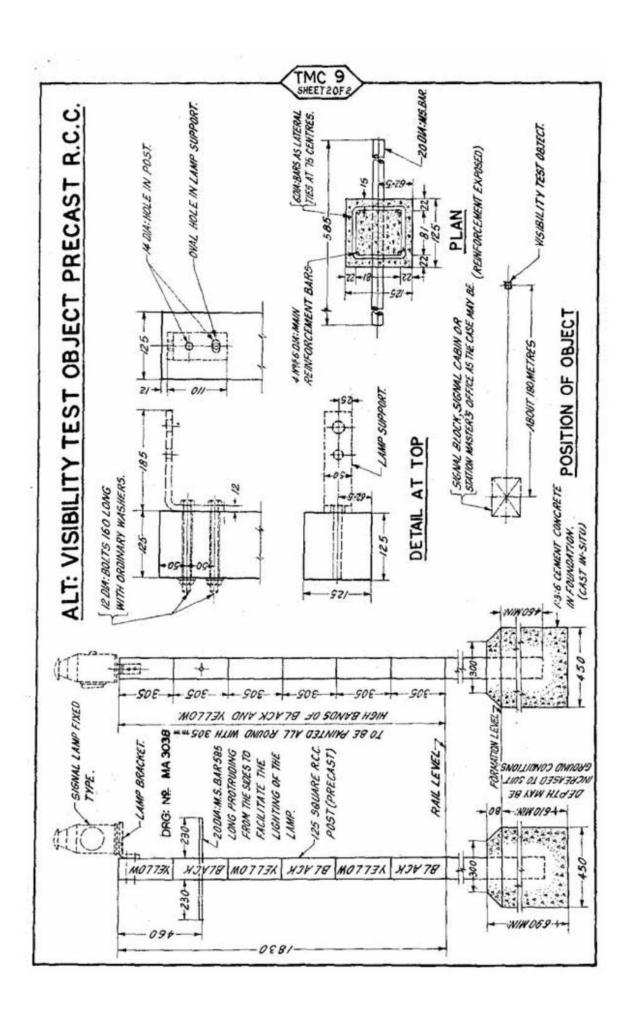
TMC 7 SHEET 6 OF 6

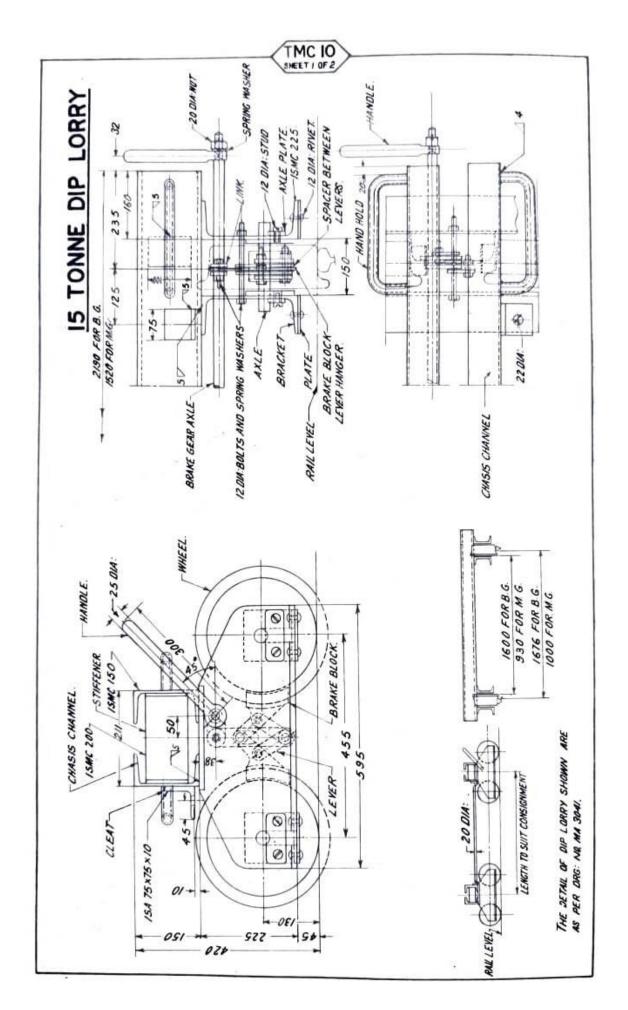
TABLE OF DIMENSIONS

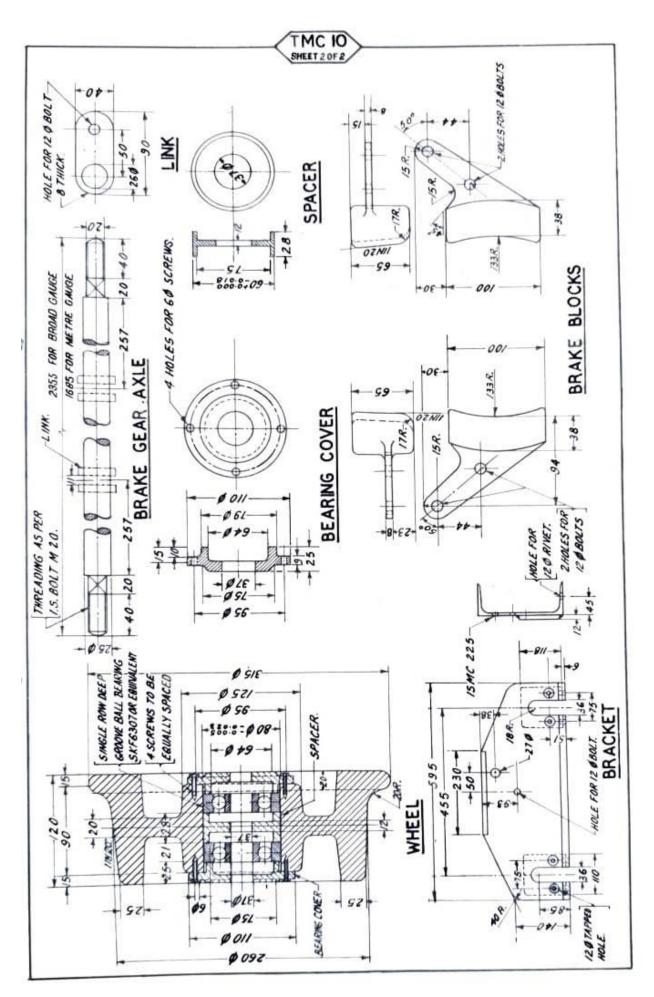
RAIL GAUGE DRAWING NUMBER (G3(S) TYPE (G3(2	
GAUGE DRAWING NUMBER (AM) B.G. RDSO/T-2572		~	19	19	19
GAUGE DRAWING NUMBER (mm) G3(L) TYPE G3(S) TYPE A B C D E F G H J K L B.G. RDSO/T-2572 RDSO/T-2576 172 150 74.3 16.5 51 91 60.25 32 13 4 - B.G. RDSO/T-671 RDSO/T-259 156 136 67 15.5 51 77.5 60 19 13 5 13		ø	40	40	20
GAUGE DRAWING NUMBER (mm) G3(L) TYPE G3(S) TYPE A B C D E F G H J K L B.G. RDSO/T-2572 RDSO/T-2576 172 150 74.3 16.5 51 91 60.25 32 13 4 - B.G. RDSO/T-671 RDSO/T-259 156 136 67 15.5 51 77.5 60 19 13 5 13		Ь		35	22.5
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GAUGE DRAWING NUMBER (33(L) TYPE (33(S) TY		ш	51	51	51
GAUGE DRAWING DRAWING NUMBER G3(L) TYPE G3(S) TYPE G3(S) TYPE A B B B.G. RDSO/T-2572 RDSO/T-2576 172 150 B.G. RDSO/T-671 RDSO/T-259 156 136		۵			
GAUGE DRAWING DRAWING NUMBER G3(L) TYPE G3(S) TYPE G3(S) TYPE B.G. RDSO/T-2572 RDSO/T-2576 172 B.G. RDSO/T-2572 RDSO/T-2576 172 B.G. RDSO/T-671 RDSO/T-1259 156		U	72	74.3	29
GAUGE DRAWING DRAWING NUMBER G3(L) TYPE G3(S) TYPE G3(S) TYPE B.G. RDSO/T-2572 RDSO/T-2576		В	150	150	136
GAUGE DRAWING NUMBER G3(L) TYPE B.G. RDSO/T-2572 B.G. RDSO/T-671		A	172	172	156
B.G. RI	DRAWING	G3(S) TYPE	RDSO/T-2576	RDSO/T-2576	RDSO/T-1259
Z	DRAWING	G3(L) TYPE	RDSO/T-2572	RDSO/T-2572	RDSO/T-671
SECTION 60E1 UIC 60 52 kg	GAUGE		B.G.	B.G.	B.G.
	RAIL	SECTION	60E1	OIC 60	52 kg

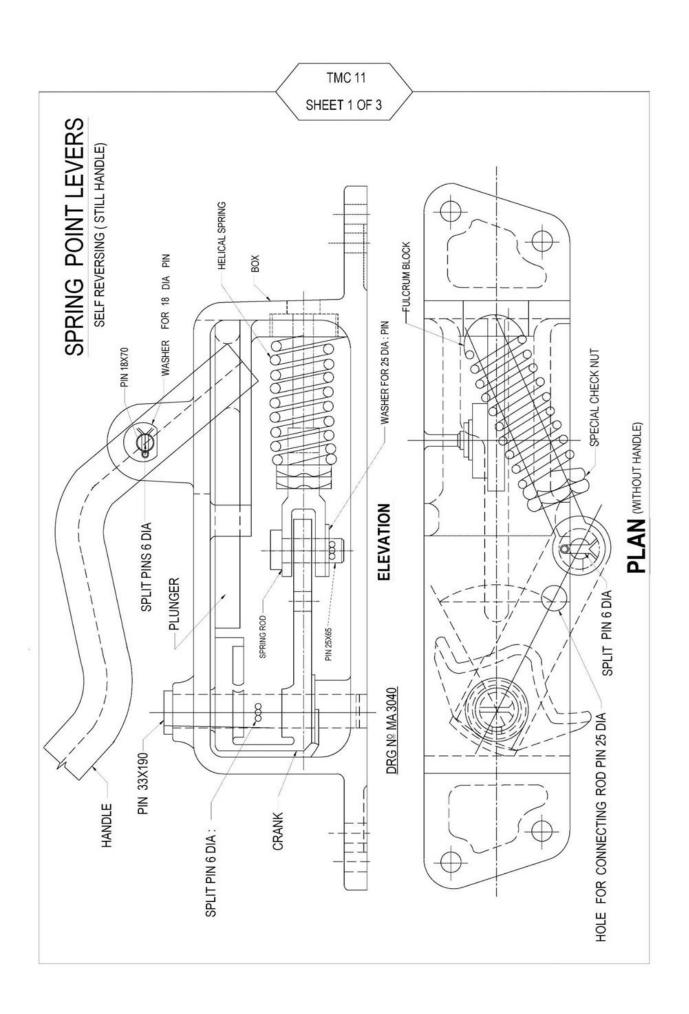


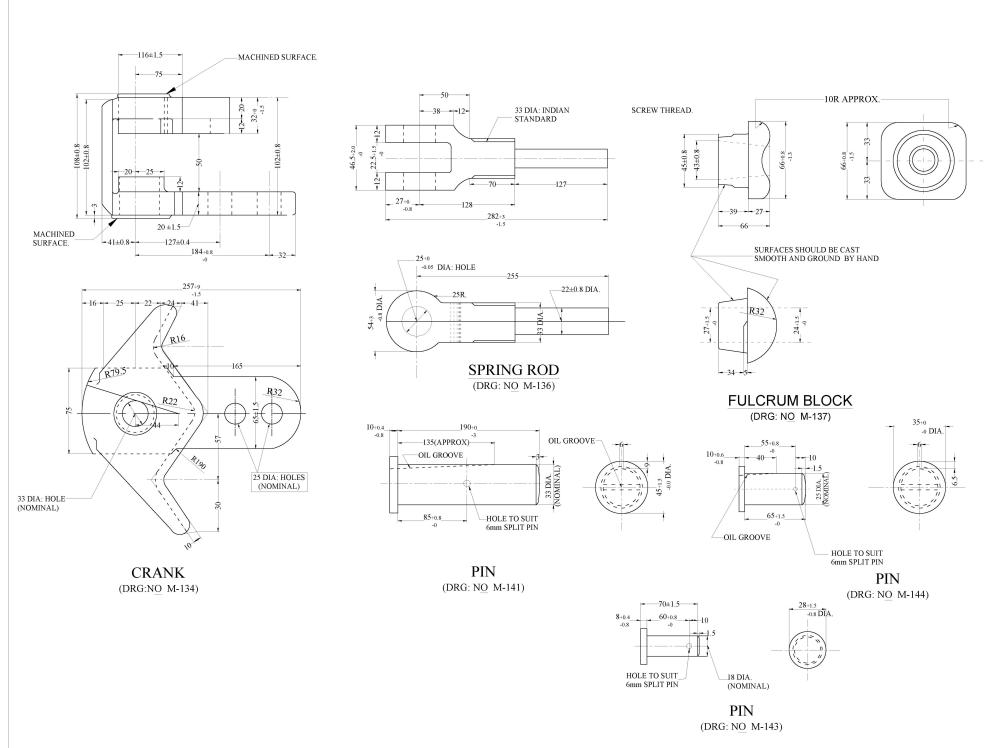


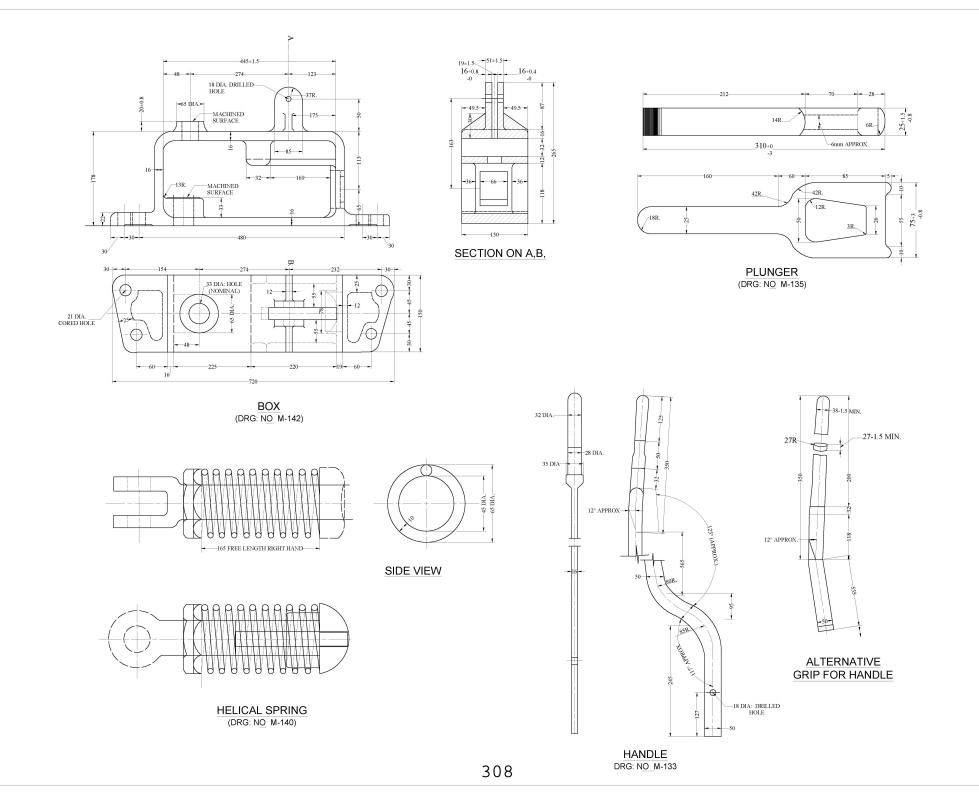












CHAPTER XI

TRACK FORMULAE

SN	Description	Page	Page No.
1.	Brief notes on track formulae	TFa-TFb	310
2.	Calculations for lead and radius of turnouts	TF1	312
3.	Calculation for lead and radius of symmetrical splits	TF2	313
4.	Calculations for main distances of cross-overs and diamonds	TF3	314
5.	Calculations of dimensions for distance blocks and M.S flat	TF4	315
	bearing plates with rail screws		
6.	Calculation of bolt lengths for points and crossings	TF5	317

Brief notes on track formulae

Turnouts: As already mentioned in Chapter V on Turnout, Switches and Crossings, the lead and radius are the most important dimensions to be computed in a turnout. A turnout may be laid with a straight switch, a partly curved switch or a fully curved switch. There are slight variations in the formulae used for calculating lead and radius of the turnouts with these alternate type of switches. Page TF1 gives the formulae for calculating these dimensions. The straight lengths 'C' along rail from the theoretical nose of crossing to the tangent point of the lead curve and the heel divergence 'X' are suitable adopted for each turnout, depending upon its crossing length and the switch entry angle.

Symmetrical splits: The lead and radius of a symmetrical split layout are calculated by the formulae used for ordinary turnout except for the change that in computations the values of the crossing angle, the switch entry angle, the heel divergence and the gauge are halved. This nearly doubles the value of radius as compared to an ordinary turnout with the same switch and crossing angles. The modified formulae of lead and radius are given at page TF2.

Cross-overs: The distance 'D' from the theoretical nose of crossing to the theoretical nose of crossing on the main track is a function of crossing angle 'Z', the distance between track centres G1, and the track gauge 'G'. This can be calculated by the formula given at Page TF3. The lead and radius of turnouts are calculated in the same way as given in an earlier para on turnouts. It may be noted that the two turnouts may have equal or different crossing angles.

Scissors cross-overs: In a scissors cross-over, the distance '2A' from the theoretical nose of crossing to the theoretical nose of crossing of acute crossings of diamond, is the gauge 'G' multiplied by the cosecant of the crossing angle 'Z'. Distance '2D' from the theoretical nose of crossing to the theoretical nose of crossing of acute crossings on main track can be calculated by the formulae give at page TF3. The calculations are based on the assumptions that a scissors crossover is symmetrical about the two central axes, all the four turnouts have equal crossing angles and the two main tracks are parallel to each other.

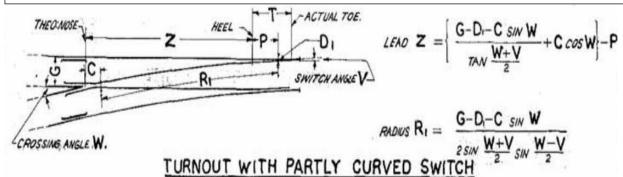
Diamond crossing: The principal dimension required for laying a diamond crossing is the distance 'A' from the theoretical nose of acute crossing to the theoretical nose of obtuse crossing. The formula for calculating this is the one given in an 'the' earlier para on scissors cross-over. The distance 'X' between the acute noses of point rails of obtuse crossing is calculated by the formula given at page TF3. The calculations are based on the assumption that the two tracks crossing each other are of equal gauge.

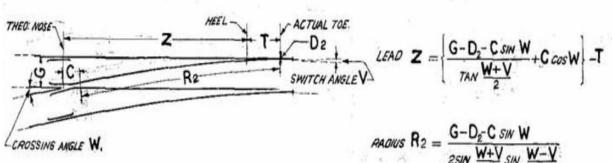
Distance blocks and M.S. flat bearing plates: The width of distance blocks and the spacing of holes in M.S. flat bearing plates is obtained by adding some constants to the clearance between rail heads. Pages TF4 give the formulae for the calculating these dimensions along with the assumptions made.

Bolts for points and crossings: The grip 'G' of the bolt is the distance between the outside faces of the webs of the outermost rails which it holds. The bolt length 'L' can be calculated by adding a constant to the value of the grip 'G'. The value of the constants depends upon different combinations of plain, spherical or spring washers used and the diameter of the bolt. The table on pages TF5 gives the values of such constants for 22mm and 25mm diameter bolts. These constants are meant to be used for black bolts only.

TF 1 SHEET 1 OF 1

CALCULATIONS FOR LEAD AND RADIUS OF TURNOUTS





TURNOUT WITH CURVED SWITCH

Where,

 $G = Track\ Gauge$

 $W = Crossing \ Angle \ V = Switch \ Angle$

C = Straight Length along Rail Measured From Theoretical Nose of Crossing To The Tangent Point Of Lead Curve.

X = Divergence at Heel

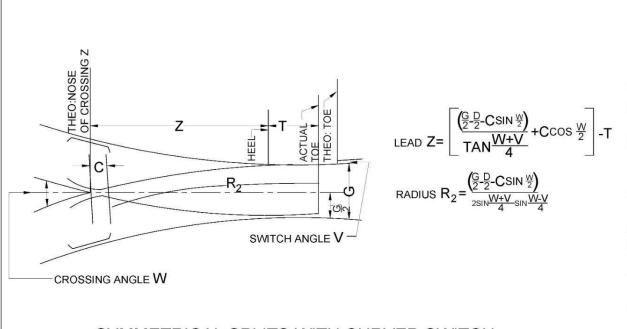
D2 = Thickness of Tongue Rail Head at Actual Toe

D1 = Thickness of Tongue Rail Head at Junction of Rail Heads i.e. At the Springing Point of Lead Curve

T= Switch Length i.e. Distance From Heel to Actual Toe of Switch

P= Distance from Springing Point Of Lead Curve to Heel (For Partly Curved Switch Only)
Z= Lead Of Turnout I.E. From Heel to Theo: Nose of Crossing

R1, R2, & R3 = Radii of Lead Curves With Straight Switch, With Partly Curved Switch And With Curved Switch Respectively



SYMMETRICAL SPLITS WITH CURVED SWITCH

WHERE. G=TRACK GAUGE

D=THICKNESS OFTONGE RAIL AT ACTUAL TOE

C=STRAIGHT LENGTH ALONG RAIL MEASURED FROM THRORETICAL NOSE OF CROSSING TO THE TANGENT. POINT OF LEAD CURVE SHEET 1 OF

TF2

T= SWITCH LENGTH

W=CROSSING ANGLE

V=SWITCH ANGLE

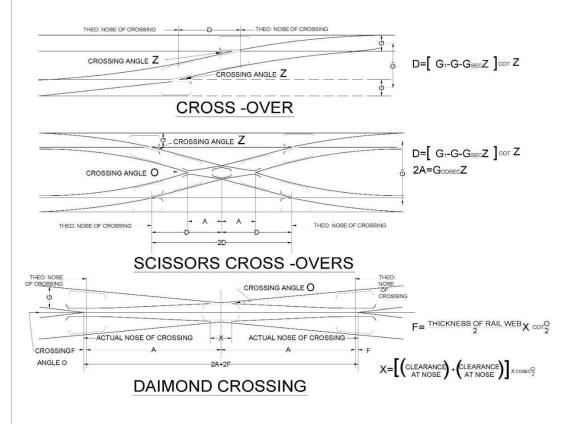
R= RADIUS WITH CURVED SWITCH

CALCULATION FOR LEAD AND RADIUS OF SYMMETRICAL SPLITS

SHEET 1 OF 1

TF3

CALCULATIONS FOR MAIN DISTANCE OF CROSS-OVERS AND DIAMONDS



Z = CROSSING ANGLE

G = TRACK GAUGE

G1 = DISTANCE BETWEEN TRACK CENTERS.

D= DISTANCE FROM THEORETICAL NOSE TO CROSSING TO THEORETICAL NOSE OF CROSSING ON MAIN TRACK

WHERE,

G = TRACK GAUGE

G1 = DISTANCE BETWEEN TRACK CENTERS.

2D = DISTANCE FROM THEORETICAL NOSE TO CROSSING TO THEORETICAL NOSE OF ACUTE CROSSING ON MAIN TRACK

Z = CROSSING ANGLE OF ACUTE CROSSING OF TURNOUTS ON MAIN TRACK.

2A = DISTANCE FROM THEORETICAL NOSE OF CROSSING TO THEORETICAL NOSE OF CROSSING OF ACUTE CROSSING OF DIAMOND.

O = ANGLE OF ACUTE AND OBTUSE CROSSING IN DIAMOND EQUAL TO '2Z'

WHERE,

ANGLE OF ACUTE ANG OBTUSE CROSSING IN DIAMOND.

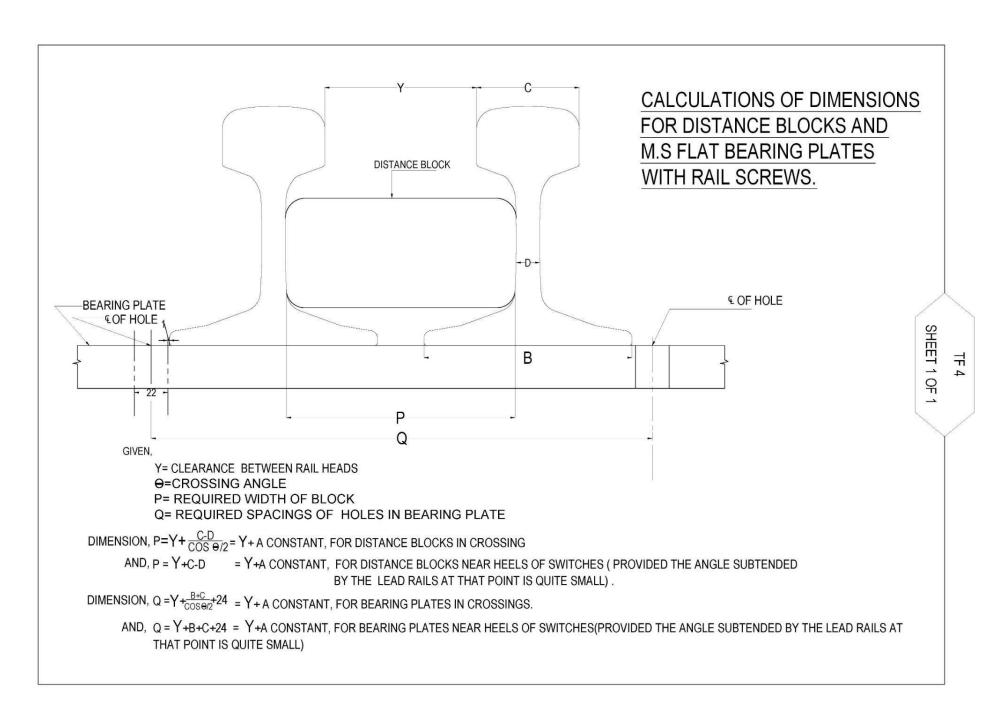
F = DISTANCE FROM THEORETICAL NOSE OF CROSSING TO ACTUAL NOSE OF CROSSING.

G = TRACK GAUGE .

A = DISTANCE FROM THEORETICAL NOSE OF ACUTE CROSSING TO THEORETICAL NOSE OF OBTUSE CROSSING

X = DISTANCE BETWEEN ACTUAL NOSES OF POINT RAILS OF OBTUSE CROSSING.

CLEARANCE AT NOSE 44 mm FOR B.G.

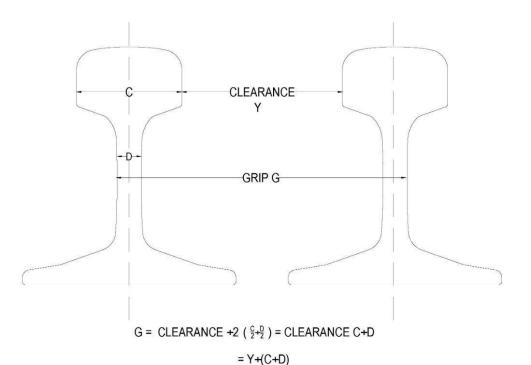


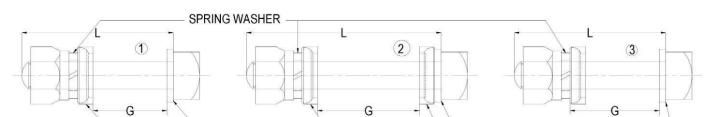
TF 4 SHEET 2 OF 2

TABLE FOR CALCULATING WIDTHS OF DISTANCE BLOCKS & SPACING OF HOLES IN BEARING PLATES

DESCRIPTION OF	WIDTH O	F BLOCK = P	SPACING OF	HOLES IN
CROSSING OR SWITCH			BEARING PLA	ATE = Q
	52 kg	60 E1 (UIC 60)	52 kg	60 E1 (UIC 60)
1 IN 20 CROSSING	-	Y+132.45	-	Y+248.37
1 IN 16 CROSSING	Y+51.5	Y+57.82	Y+227.1	Y+248.40
1 IN 12 CROSSING	Y+51.5	Y+57.85	Y+227.2	Y+248.49
1 IN 8.5 CROSSING	Y+51.5	Y+57.89	Y+227.3	Y+248.68
1 IN 6 CROSSING	Y+51.6	Y+57.99	Y+227.7	Y+249
1 IN 4.25 CROSSING	Y+51.8	Y+58.18	Y+228.4	Y+249.8
11150 mm O.R. SWITCH	-	-	-	-
12460 mm O.R. SWITCH	Y+51.5	Y+57.8	Y+227	Y+248.3
11200 mm O.R. SWITCH	Y+51.5	Y+57.8	Y+227	Y+248.3
10125mm O.R. SWITCH	Y+51.5	Y+57.8	Y+227	Y+248.3
6400mm O.R. SWITCH	Y+51.5	Y+57.8	Y+227	Y+248.3
4725 mm O.R. SWITCH	Y+51.5	Y+57.8	Y+227	Y+248.3
7420 mm O.R. SWITCH	-	-	-	-
6700 mm O.R. SWITCH	-	-	-	-
(PARTIALLY CURVED)				
5500 mm O.R. SWITCH	-	-	-	-
5485 mm O.R. SWITCH	-	-	-	-
4115 mm O.R. SWITCH	-	-	-	-

BOLTS FOR POINTS & CROSSINGS





SPHERICAL WASHER
PLAIN WASHER

A MINIMUM PROJECTION OF 5mm SHOULD BE WORKED TO AND THE BOLTS CUT OFF. IN LENGTHS VARYING BY 10 mm i.e., IF THE THEORETICAL LENGTH, INCLUDING THE 5 mm. PROJECTION, IS 249 mm USE A 250 mm BOLT IF IT IS 251 mm USE A 260 mm BOLT

TF 5 SHEET 1 OF 1

TF 5SHEET 2 OF 2

TABLE SHOWING CALCULATIONS OF BOLT LENGTHS FOR POINTS & CROSSINGS

DESCRIPTION	BOLT LENGTH	BOLT LENGTH
	"L" FOR 25mm	"L" FOR 22mm
	DIA :BOLTS	DIA BOLTS
•	G +72	G +65
SPHERICAL WASHER WITH SPRING WASHER AT ONE		
END AND PLAIN WASHER AT THE OTHER END .		
2	G +95	G +88
SPHERICAL WASHER AT BOTH ENDS WITH SPRING		
WASHER AT ONE		
3	G +49	G +42
SPRING WASHER AT ONE END AND PLAIN WASHER		
AT THE OTHER END .		

Annexure

S.No.	Description	Pages	Page No.
1	Brief Note	ANXa	320
2	Extended Tie Plates (Insulated)	ANX1	321
		(SHEET 1 TO 3)	
3	Slide chairs	ANX2	324
		(SHEET 1 TO 6)	

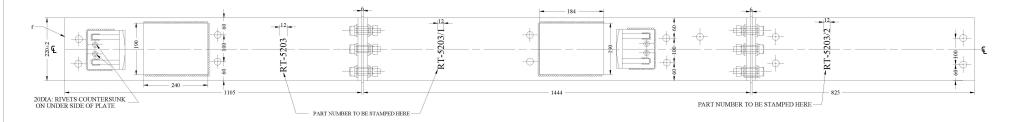
General:

This Annexure gives the layout of tie plates and extended tie plates (insulated) for use with over-riding switches and thick-web switches.

Brief Note:

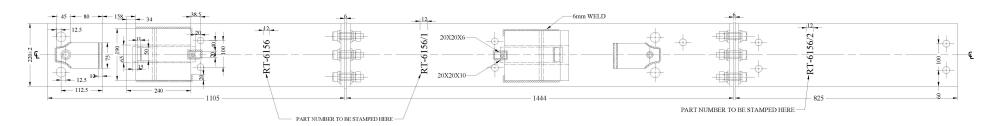
Most of the standards track layout drawings are with PSC sleepers using ERC as sleeper fittings. Presently, Over-riding switches and thick web switches are being used in layout along with Cast Magnese Steel (CMS) Crossings/Weldable CMS Crossings, the details of which are given in previous chapters. The typical arrangement of tongue rail with respect to stock rail in case of over-riding switches as well as thick-web switches is shown in the Annexure.

EXTENDED TIE PLATE (INSULATED) FOR 1 IN 12, 52 Kg B.G. (RDSO/T-5203 TO RDSO/T -5203/2)



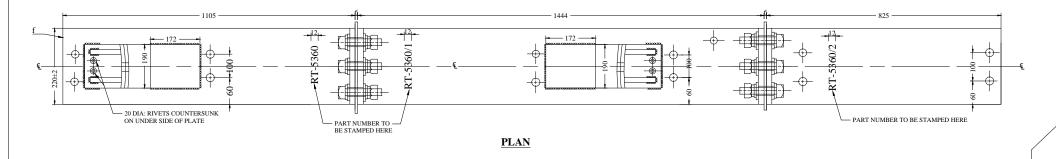
PLAN

EXTENDED TIE PLATE (INSULATED) FOR 1 IN 12, 60 KG TWS B.G. (RDSO/T-6156 TO RDSO/T-6156/2)

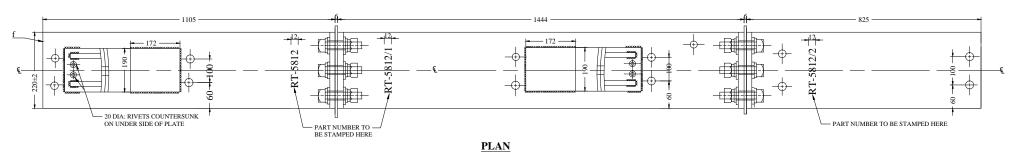


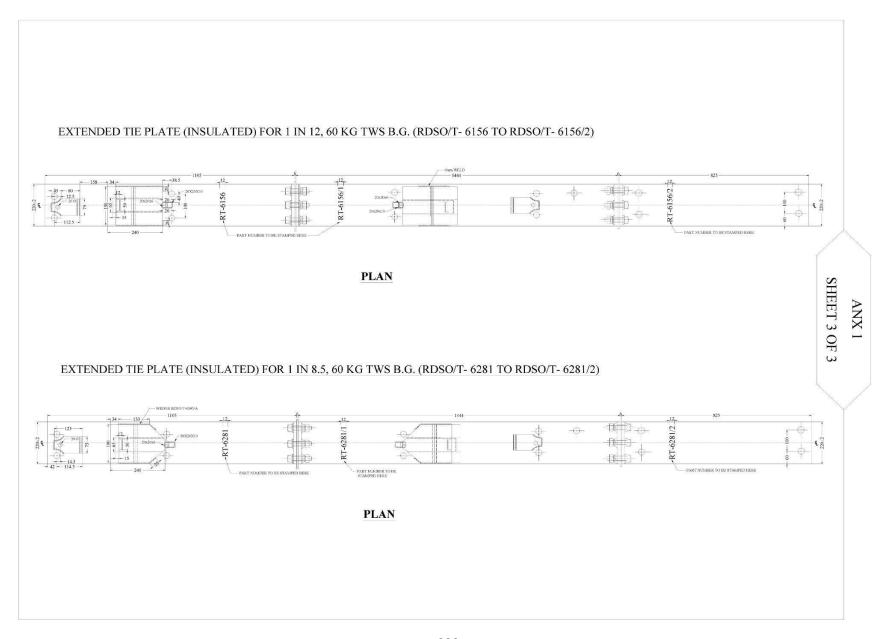
PLAN

EXTENDED TIE PLATE (INSULATED) FOR 1 IN 8.5, 60 Kg B.G. (RDSO/T- 5360 TO RDSO/T- 5360/2)

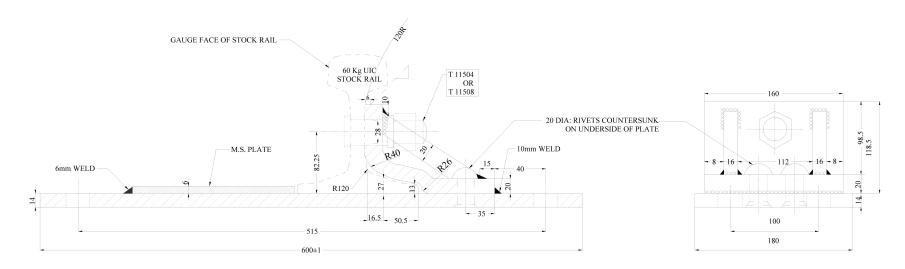


EXTENDED TIE PLATE (INSULATED) FOR 1 IN 8.5, 52 Kg B.G. (RDSO/T- 5812 TO RDSO/T- 5812/2)



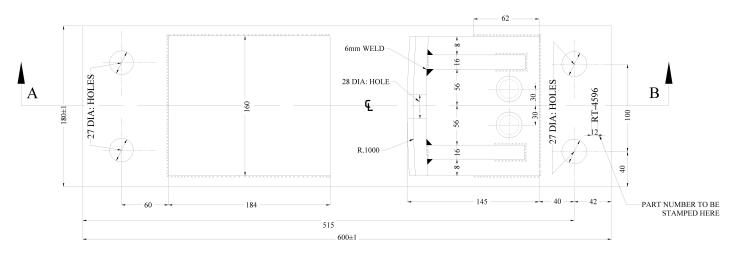


SLIDE CHAIR FOR 1 IN 12, 60 KG B.G. (RDSO/T- 4596)



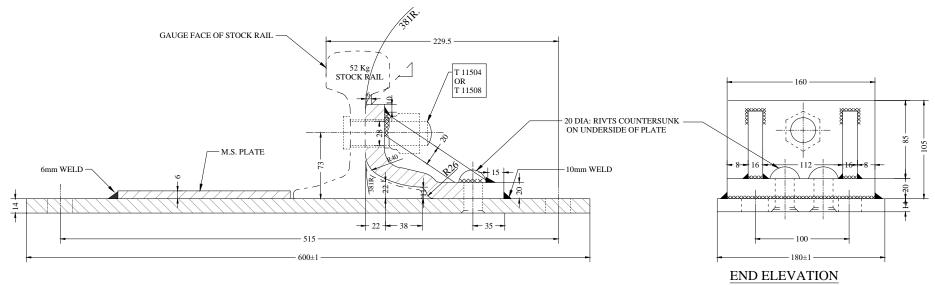
SECTIONAL ELEVATION ON A.B.

END ELEVATION

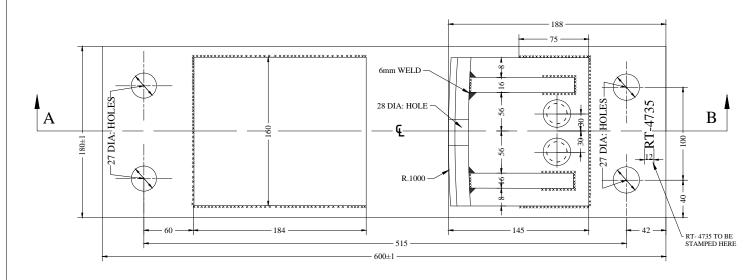


PLAN

SLIDE CHAIR FOR 1 IN 12, 52 KG B.G. (RDSO/T- 4735)



SECTIONAL ELEVATION ON A.B.

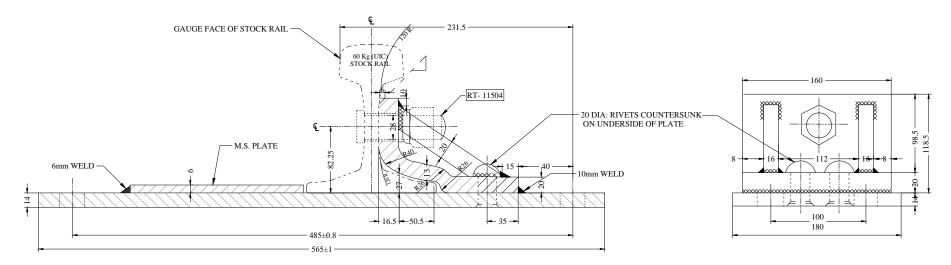


PLAN

SHEET 2 OF 6

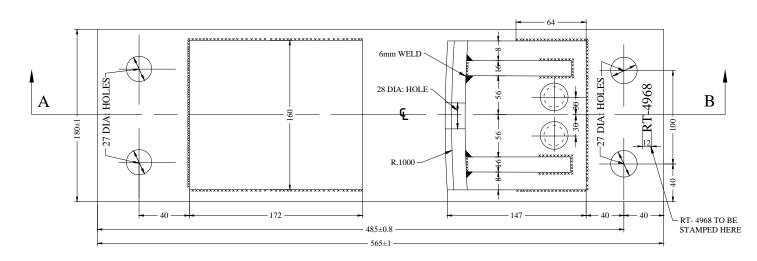
SHEET 3 OF 6

SLIDE CHAIR FOR 1 IN 8.5, OR CURVED SWITCH 60 KG B.G. (RDSO/T- 4968)



SECTIONAL ELEVATION ON A.B.

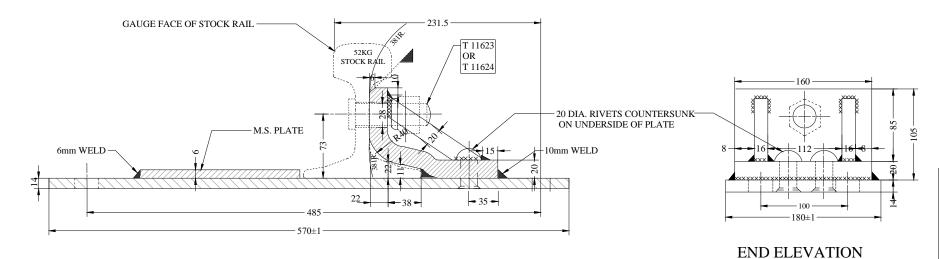
END ELEVATION



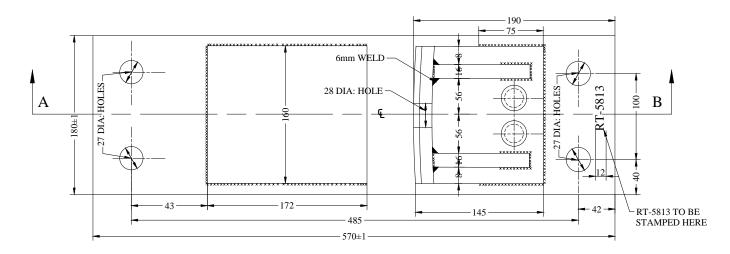
PLAN

SHEET 4 OF 6

SLIDE CHAIR FOR 1 IN 8.5, 52 KG B.G. (RDSO/T-5813)

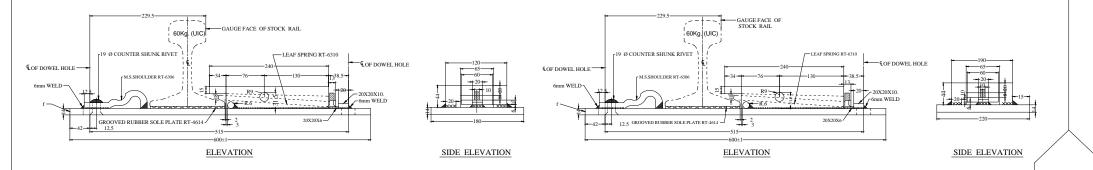


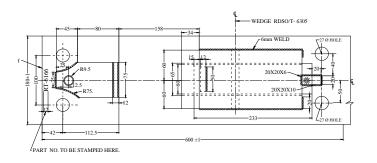
SECTION ELEVATION ON A.B.



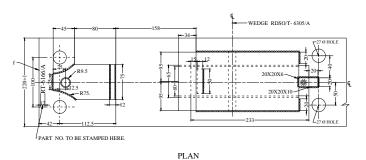
PLAN

SLIDE CHAIR FOR 1 IN 12, 60 KG TWS B.G. (RDSO/T-6166 & 6166/A)





PLAN



SHEET 5 OF

(COMBINED WITH TIE PLATE SLEEPER NO.-3)

SHEET 6 OF 6

SLIDE CHAIR FOR 1 IN 8.5, 60 Kg TWS B.G. (RDSO/T-6288)

